

## **IV. Metadata**

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This chapter details the methodology and sources for the statistics used in International Trade Statistics 2010.

## 1. Composition of geographical and economic groupings

WTO members are frequently referred to as "countries", although some members are not countries in the usual sense of the word but are officially "customs territories". The definition of geographical and other groupings in this report does not imply an expression of opinion by the Secretariat concerning the status of any country or territory, the delimitation of its frontiers, nor the rights and obligations of any WTO member in respect of WTO agreements. The colours, boundaries, denominations, and classifications in the maps of this publication do not imply, on the part of the WTO, any judgement on the legal

or other status of any territory, or any endorsement or acceptance of any boundary.

Throughout this report, South and Central America and the Caribbean is referred to as South and Central America; the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China, the Republic of Korea and the Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu are referenced as Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela; Hong Kong, China; Korea, Republic of; and Taipei, Chinese respectively.

Table IV.1

### Composition of regions and other economic groupings

Regions				
North America				
Bermuda				
Canada*				
Mexico*				
United States of America*				
Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified				
South and Central America and the Caribbean				
Antigua and Barbuda*	Brazil*	Ecuador*	Jamaica*	Saint Lucia*
Argentina*	Chile*	El Salvador*	Netherlands Antilles	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines*
Bahamas**	Colombia*	Grenada*	Nicaragua*	Suriname*
Barbados*	Costa Rica*	Guatemala*	Panama*	Trinidad and Tobago*
Belize*	Cuba*	Guyana*	Paraguay*	Uruguay*
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela*	Dominica*	Haiti*	Peru*	
Bolivia*	Dominican Republic*	Honduras*	Saint Kitts and Nevis*	
Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified				
Europe				
Andorra**	Denmark*	Iceland*	Montenegro**	Slovenia*
Austria*	Estonia*	Ireland*	Netherlands*	Spain*
Belgium*	Finland*	Italy*	Norway*	Sweden*
Bosnia and Herzegovina**	France*	Latvia*	Poland*	Switzerland*
Bulgaria*	FYR Macedonia*	Liechtenstein*	Portugal*	Turkey*
Croatia*	Germany*	Lithuania*	Romania*	United Kingdom*
Cyprus*	Greece*	Luxembourg*	Serbia**	
Czech Republic*	Hungary*	Malta*	Slovak Republic*	
Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified				
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) a				
Armenia*	Georgia* a	Moldova*	Turkmenistan	
Azerbaijan**	Kazakhstan**	Russian Federation**	Ukraine*	
Belarus**	Kyrgyz Republic*	Tajikistan**	Uzbekistan**	
Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified				
Africa				
Algeria**	Congo*	Guinea*	Morocco*	South Africa*
Angola*	Congo, Dem. Rep. of*	Guinea-Bissau*	Mozambique*	Sudan**
Benin*	Côte d'Ivoire*	Kenya*	Namibia*	Swaziland*
Botswana*	Djibouti*	Lesotho*	Niger*	Tanzania*
Burkina Faso*	Egypt*	Liberia**	Nigeria*	Togo*
Burundi*	Equatorial Guinea**	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya**	Rwanda*	Tunisia*
Cameroon*	Eritrea	Madagascar*	Sao Tome and Principe**	Uganda*
Cape Verde*	Ethiopia**	Malawi*	Senegal*	Zambia*
Central African Republic*	Gabon*	Mali*	Seychelles**	Zimbabwe*

Table IV.1 (continued)

**Composition of regions and other economic groupings (continued)**

<b>Regions (continued)</b>				
Chad*	Gambia*	Mauritania*	Sierra Leone*	
Comoros**	Ghana*	Mauritius*	Somalia	
Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified				
<b>Middle East</b>				
Bahrain*	Israel*	Lebanon**	Saudi Arabia*	Yemen**
Iran, Islamic Rep. of**	Jordan*	Oman*	Syrian Arab Republic**	
Iraq**	Kuwait*	Qatar*	United Arab Emirates*	
Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified				
<b>Asia</b>				
Afghanistan**	Hong Kong, China*	Malaysia*	Papua New Guinea*	Tonga*
Australia*	India*	Maldives*	Philippines*	Tuvalu
Bangladesh*	Indonesia*	Mongolia*	Samoa**	Vanuatu**
Bhutan**	Japan*	Myanmar*	Singapore*	Viet Nam*
Brunei Darussalam*	Kiribati	Nepal*	Solomon Islands*	
Cambodia*	Korea, Republic of*	New Zealand*	Sri Lanka*	
China*	Lao People's Dem. Rep.**	Pakistan*	Taipei, Chinese*	
Fiji*	Macao, China*	Palau	Thailand*	
Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified				

\* WTO members \*\* Observer governments

a Georgia is not a member of the Commonwealth of Independent States but is included in this group for reasons of geography and similarities in economic structure.

**Regional integration agreements****Andean Community (CAN)**

Bolivia
Colombia
Ecuador
Peru

**ASEAN (Association of South East Asian Nations)/AFTA (ASEAN Free Trade Area)**

Brunei Darussalam	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Thailand
Cambodia	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	Myanmar	Singapore	Viet Nam

**CACM (Central American Common market)**

Costa Rica	El Salvador	Guatemala	Honduras	Nicaragua
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**CARICOM (Caribbean Community and Common Market)**

Antigua and Barbuda	Belize	Guyana	Montserrat	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Bahamas	Dominica	Haiti	Saint Kitts and Nevis	Suriname
Barbados	Grenada	Jamaica	Saint Lucia	Trinidad and Tobago

**CEMAC (Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa)**

Cameroon	Chad	Congo	Equatorial Guinea	Gabon
Central African Republic				

**COMESA (Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa)**

Burundi	Egypt	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Rwanda	Uganda
Comoros	Eritrea	Madagascar	Seychelles	Zambia
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Ethiopia	Malawi	Sudan	Zimbabwe
Djibouti	Kenya	Mauritius	Swaziland	

**ECCAS (Economic Community of Central African States)**

Angola	Central African Republic	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Gabon	Sao Tome and Principe
Burundi	Chad	Equatorial Guinea	Rwanda	
Cameroun	Congo			

**ECOWAS (Economic Community of West African States)**

Benin	Côte d'Ivoire	Guinea	Mali	Senegal
Burkina Faso	Gambia	Guinea-Bissau	Niger	Sierra Leone
Cape Verde	Ghana	Liberia	Nigeria	Togo

**EFTA (European Free Trade Association)**

Iceland	Liechtenstein	Norway	Switzerland	
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**European Union (27)**

Austria	Estonia	Ireland	Netherlands	Spain
Belgium	Finland	Italy	Poland	Sweden
Bulgaria	France	Latvia	Portugal	United Kingdom
Cyprus	Germany	Lithuania	Romania	
Czech Republic	Greece	Luxembourg	Slovak Republic	
Denmark	Hungary	Malta	Slovenia	

Table IV.1 (continued)

**Composition of regions and other economic groupings (continued)****Regional integration agreements (continued)****GCC (Gulf Cooperation Council)**

Bahrain	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates
Kuwait				

**MERCOSUR (Southern Common Market)**

Argentina	Brazil	Paraguay	Uruguay
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**NAFTA (North American Free Trade Agreement)**

Canada	Mexico	United States
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**SAPTA (South Asian Preferential Trade Arrangement)**

Bangladesh	India	Nepal	Pakistan	Sri Lanka
Bhutan	Maldives			

**SADC (Southern African Development Community)**

Angola	Lesotho	Mauritius	South Africa	Zambia
Botswana	Madagascar	Mozambique	Swaziland	Zimbabwe
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Malawi	Namibia	United Republic of Tanzania	
WAEMU (West African Economic and Monetary Union)				

**WAEMU (West African Economic and Monetary Union)**

Benin	Côte d'Ivoire	Mali	Senegal	Togo
Burkina Faso	Guinea-Bissau	Niger		

**Other groups****ACP (African, Caribbean and Pacific countries)**

Angola	Côte d'Ivoire	Haiti	Niger	South Africa
Antigua and Barbuda	Cuba	Jamaica	Nigeria	Sudan
Bahamas	Djibouti	Kenya	Niue	Suriname
Barbados	Dominica	Kiribati	Palau	Swaziland
Belize	Dominican Republic	Lesotho	Papua New Guinea	Timor Leste
Benin	Equatorial Guinea	Liberia	Rwanda	Togo
Botswana	Eritrea	Madagascar	Saint Kitts and Nevis	Tonga
Burkina Faso	Ethiopia	Malawi	Saint Lucia	Trinidad and Tobago
Burundi	Fiji	Mali	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Tuvalu
Cameroon	Gabon	Marshall Islands	Samoa	Uganda
Central African Republic	Gambia	Mauritania	Sao Tome and Principe	United Republic of Tanzania
Chad	Ghana	Mauritius	Senegal	Vanuatu
Comoros	Grenada	Micronesia	Seychelles	Zambia
Congo	Guinea	Mozambique	Sierra Leone	Zimbabwe
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Guinea-Bissau	Namibia	Solomon Islands	
Cook Islands	Guyana	Nauru	Somalia	

**Africa****North Africa**

Algeria	Egypt	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Morocco	Tunisia
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**Sub-Saharan Africa****Western Africa**

Benin	Gambia	Guinea-Bissau	Mauritania	Senegal
Burkina Faso	Ghana	Liberia	Niger	Sierra Leone
Cape Verde	Guinea	Mali	Nigeria	Togo
Côte d'Ivoire				

**Central Africa**

Burundi	Central African Republic	Congo	Equatorial Guinea	Rwanda
Cameroon	Chad	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	Gabon	Sao Tome and Principe

**Eastern Africa**

Comoros	Ethiopia	Mauritius	Somalia	United Republic of Tanzania
Djibouti	Kenya	Seychelles	Sudan	Uganda
Eritrea	Madagascar			

**Southern Africa**

Angola	Lesotho	Mozambique	South Africa	Zambia
Botswana	Malawi	Namibia	Swaziland	Zimbabwe

Territories in Africa not elsewhere specified

Table IV.1 (continued)

**Composition of regions and other economic groupings****Other groups (continued)****Asia***East Asia (including Oceania):*

Australia	Indonesia	Mongolia	Samoa	Tuvalu
Brunei Darussalam	Japan	Myanmar	Singapore	Vanuatu
Cambodia	Kiribati	New Zealand	Solomon Islands	Viet Nam
China	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	Papua New Guinea	Taipei, Chinese	
Fiji	Macao, China	Philippines	Thailand	
Hong Kong, China	Malaysia	Republic of Korea	Tonga	

*West Asia:*

Afghanistan	Bhutan	Maldives	Pakistan	Sri Lanka
Bangladesh	India	Nepal		

Other countries and territories in Asia and the Pacific not elsewhere specified

**LDCs (Least-developed countries)**

Afghanistan	Comoros	Kiribati	Myanmar	Sudan
Angola	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	Nepal	Timor Leste
Bangladesh	Djibouti	Lesotho	Niger	Togo
Benin	Equatorial Guinea	Liberia	Rwanda	Tuvalu
Bhutan	Eritrea	Madagascar	Samoa	Uganda
Burkina Faso	Ethiopia	Malawi	Sao Tome and Principe	United Republic of Tanzania
Burundi	Gambia	Maldives	Senegal	Vanuatu
Cambodia	Guinea	Mali	Sierra Leone	Yemen
Central African Republic	Guinea-Bissau	Mauritania	Solomon Islands	Zambia
Chad	Haiti	Mozambique	Somalia	

**Six East Asian traders**

Hong Kong, China	Republic of Korea	Singapore	Taipei, Chinese	Thailand
Malaysia				

## 2. Definitions and methodology

### 2.1 Merchandise trade

#### 2.1.1 Exports and imports

Two systems of recording merchandise exports and imports are in common use. They are referred to as *general trade* and *special trade* and differ mainly in the way warehoused and re-exported goods are treated. General trade figures are larger than the corresponding special trade figures because the latter exclude certain trade flows, such as goods shipped through bonded warehouses.

To the extent possible, total merchandise trade is defined in this report according to the general trade definition. It covers all types of inward and outward movement of goods through a country or territory including movements through customs warehouses and free zones.

Goods include all merchandise that either add to or subtract from the stock of material resources of a country or territory by entering (imports) or leaving (exports) the country's economic territory. For further explanations, see United Nations *International Trade Statistics, Concepts and Definitions*, Series M, N° 52, Revision 2.

Unless otherwise indicated, exports are valued at transaction value, including the cost of transportation and insurance to bring the merchandise to the frontier of the exporting country or territory ("free on board" valuation). Imports are valued at transaction value plus the cost of transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country or territory ("cost, insurance and freight" valuation).

Table IV.2

Products
<b>A. Primary products</b>
(i) Agricultural products (SITC sections 0, 1, 2 and 4 minus divisions 27 and 28)
of which,
- Food (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22)
of which,
0 - Food and live animals
1 - Beverages and tobacco
4 - Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
22 - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits
-- Fish (SITC division 03)
-- Other food products and live animals ( SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22 minus division 03)
- Raw materials (SITC divisions 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29)
of which,
21 - Hides, skins and furskins, raw
23 - Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)
24 - Cork and wood
25 - Pulp and waste paper
26 - Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)
29 - Crude animal and vegetable materials, not elsewhere specified
(ii) Fuels and mining products (SITC section 3 and divisions 27, 28, 68)
of which,
- Ores and other minerals (SITC divisions 27, 28)
of which,
27 - Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)
28 - Metalliferous ores and metal scrap
- Fuels (SITC section 3)
- Non-ferrous metals (SITC division 68)
<b>B. Manufactures (SITC sections 5, 6, 7, 8 minus division 68 and group 891)</b>
(i) Iron and steel (SITC division 67)
(ii) Chemicals (SITC section 5)
of which,
- Pharmaceuticals (SITC division 54)
- Other chemicals (SITC divisions 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59)
of which,
51 - Organic chemicals
52 - Inorganic chemicals
53 - Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
55 - Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations
56 - Fertilizers (other than those of Group 272, i.e Fertilizers, crude)
57 - Plastics in primary forms
58 - Plastics in non-primary forms
59 - Chemical materials and products, not elsewhere specified

Table IV.2 (continued)

**Products (continued)****(iii) Other semi-manufactures (SITC divisions 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 69)**

of which,

- 61 - Leather, leather manufactures, not elsewhere specified and dressed furskins
- 62 - Rubber manufactures, not elsewhere specified
- 63 - Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)
- 64 - Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard
- 66 - Non-metallic mineral manufactures, not elsewhere specified
- 69 - Manufactures of metals, not elsewhere specified

**(iv) Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7)****- Office and telecommunication equipment (SITC divisions 75, 76 and group 776)**

of which,

- Electronic data processing and office equipment (SITC division 75)
- Telecommunications equipment (SITC division 76)
- Integrated circuits, and electronic components (SITC group 776)

**- Transport equipment (SITC group 713, sub-group 7783 and divisions 78, 79)**

of which,

78 - Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)

79 - Other transport equipment

**-- Automotive products (SITC groups 781, 782, 783, 784 and subgroups 7132, 7783)**

of which,

781 - Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons (other than public-transport type vehicles), including station wagons and racing cars

782 - Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special purpose motor vehicles

783 - Road motor vehicles, not elsewhere specified

784 - Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles and tractors

7132 - Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles listed above

**-- Other transport equipment (SITC division 79, groups 713, 785, 786 minus sub-group 7132)**

of which,

79 - Other transport equipment

713 - Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified

785 - Motorcycles and cycles, motorized and non-motorized

786 - Trailers and semi-trailers, other vehicles (not mechanically propelled), and specially designed and equipped transport containers

**- Other machinery (SITC divisions 71, 72, 73, 74, 77 minus groups 713, 776 minus sub-group 7783)**

of which,

**-- Power generating machinery (SITC division 71 minus group 713)**

of which,

71 - Power generating machinery and equipment

minus

713 - Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified

**-- Non-electrical machinery (SITC divisions 72, 73, 74)**

of which,

72 - Machinery specialized for particular industries

73 - Metal working machinery

74 - General industrial machinery and equipment, not elsewhere specified and machine parts, not elsewhere specified

**-- Electrical machinery (SITC division 77 minus group 776 and subgroup 7783)**

of which,

77 - Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, not elsewhere specified and electrical parts thereof

minus

776 - Thermionic, cold cathode or photo-cathode valves and tubes

7783 - Electrical equipment, not elsewhere specified, for internal combustion engines and vehicles; and parts thereof

**(v) Textiles (SITC division 65)****(vi) Clothing (SITC division 84)****(vii) Other manufactures (SITC divisions 81, 82, 83, 85, 87, 88, 89 excluding group 891)**

of which,

**- Personal and household goods (SITC divisions 82, 83 and 85)**

of which,

82 - Furniture and parts thereof, bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings

83 - Travel goods, handbags and similar containers

85 - Footwear

**- Scientific and controlling instruments (SITC division 87)****- Miscellaneous manufactures (SITC divisions 81, 88 and 89 minus group 891)**

of which,

81 - Prefabricated buildings, sanitary plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, not elsewhere specified

88 - Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, not elsewhere specified; watches and clocks

89 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles, not elsewhere specified

**C. Other products: commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (including gold); arms and ammunition (SITC section 9 and group 891)**

9 - Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC

891 - Arms and Ammunition

## 2.1.2 Products

All product groups are defined according to Revision 3 of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).

Throughout this report, other food products and live animals; beverages and tobacco; animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes; oilseeds and oleaginous fruit are referred to as other food products; electronic data processing and office equipment is referred to as EDP and office equipment; and integrated circuits and electronic components is referred to as integrated circuits.

## 2.1.3 World trade network

The world merchandise trade network by region and product from which Appendix tables A2 and A10 are derived is based on export data. The network is constructed in the following way:

First, total merchandise exports from each of the seven regions are aggregated from the individual country or territory figures published in Appendix table A6.

Next, the total merchandise exports of each region are distributed by destination and then by product. The regional and commodity breakdown is based on UNSD *Comtrade database*, EUROSTAT, GTIS GTA database, national statistics and Secretariat estimates.

During this process, the principal adjustments to the figures are as follows:

- (i) Exports of ships to the open registry countries Panama and Liberia are re-allocated from each region's exports to South and Central America and Africa to "unspecified destinations" (a category not shown separately).
- (ii) China's exports are adjusted to approximate their final destination.
- (iii) Exports of non-monetary gold, where known, are included. When they cannot be broken down by destination, they are allocated to "unspecified destinations".
- (iv) South Africa's trade does not include trade with the former Southern African Customs Union members.

## 2.1.4 Merchandise trade of selected major traders by product, region and major trading partner (Appendix tables A18 to A28)

These tables are derived from UNSD *Comtrade* and EUROSTAT. For trade by product, world totals include shipments which have not been distinguished by origin or destination. For trade by region and partner, world totals include goods which have not been specified by product.

The following adjustment has been made to the figures:

Exports of ships to the open registry countries Panama and Liberia are reallocated from each economy's exports to South and Central America and Africa to "unspecified destinations" (a category not shown separately).

The selection of each economy's major trading partners is based on a ranking of total trade (exports plus imports) of each economy with their trading partners in 2008 (member States of the EU (27) are counted as one trading partner).

## 2.1.5 Merchandise trade and the goods account in balance of payments statistics

Merchandise trade statistics serve as an input for the compilation of the goods account in the balance of payments (BOP) and the rest of the world account in the System of National Accounts (SNA).

The compilation of international merchandise trade statistics (IMTS) relies principally on customs records complemented, as appropriate, by additional sources to enhance their coverage (for instance, to include electricity, or trade in vessels and aircrafts). These statistics essentially reflect the physical movement of goods across borders, while National Accounts and BOP statistics record transactions that involve change in ownership.

The goods account in the BOP is generally compiled on the basis of IMTS after they have been adjusted for coverage, timing, and valuation.

Coverage differences between BOP statistics and IMTS concern mainly:

- items such as blueprints, videos, and tapes which are regarded as services within the BOP (hence are excluded from goods) whereas they are included in merchandise trade statistics at the value of the material support;
- goods that for practical reasons are excluded from merchandise trade but should in theory be recorded in BOP statistics, such as fish and salvage sold abroad by resident vessels, or imports of bunkers and stores acquired abroad for mobile equipment operated by residents;
- goods under the improvement and repair trade regime should be excluded from IMTS, but they are to be included in the goods account at the value of the repair under the BPM5;
- another coverage difference concerns goods that are imported in an economy where they undergo processing operations, and are thereafter re-exported. IMTS recommends that these movements be recorded on a gross basis, whereas BPM5 distinguishes between goods that return to the country of origin (included within the goods account but reported separately) and those that are sent to a third economy (such flows are considered as trade in general merchandise between the economy of origin and final destination, and should be excluded from the goods account of the economy where the processing takes place).

The physical movement of goods across border measured in IMTS do not necessarily coincide in timing with changes in the ownership of goods. BPM5 therefore recommends the application of specific adjustments for such cases.

As far as valuation is concerned, the issue that affects most data comparability concerns the point of valuation, namely, whether goods are valued at the importer's border - that is at the cost, insurance and freight value - or at the free on board value at the exporter's border. IMTS guidelines recommend the adoption of the c.i.f. valuation for imports whereas the fifth edition of the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5) requires the f.o.b. valuation. Additional adjustments may be made by BOP compilers to conform to the BPM5 requirement for a market price for valuing trade, processing trade, and with respect to currency conversion.

Once adjusted, merchandise trade is recorded in the goods category of the current account, along with services, income, and current transfers. Therefore, within the balance of payments framework transactions in both goods and services are harmonized and provide for comparable statistical series. Strictly speaking, it is not correct to aggregate the figures for commercial services and merchandise shown elsewhere in this report.

It should be noted that some economies still apply the concepts of the fourth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual, and thus do not include goods for processing and goods procured in port carriers in the goods account.

## 2.2 Trade in commercial services

Depending on the location of the supplier and the consumer, the General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS) defines four modes of supply. In addition to the cross-border supply (mode 1), where both the supplier and the consumer remain in their respective home territories, GATS also covers cases where consumers are outside their home territory to consume services (mode 2 – consumption abroad), or cases where service suppliers are in the territory of the consumers to provide their services, whether by establishing affiliates through direct investment abroad (mode 3 – commercial presence), or through the presence of natural persons (mode 4).

A country's balance of payments, that is the services account, can be used to derive estimates covering trade in commercial services for modes 1, 2 and 4. The Balance of Payments does however not include most of the information on the local deliveries of services through foreign affiliates that is required to estimate the size of mode 3. A framework for collecting these data, the "Foreign Affiliates Trade in Services (FATS) statistics", has been developed and adopted by the international statistical community in 2002. Further information on these "new" statistics is developed below.

### 2.2.1 Trade in commercial services between residents and non residents of an economy

#### Exports and imports

Exports (credits or receipts) and imports (debits or payments) of commercial services derived from statistics on international service transactions are included in the

balance of payments statistics, in conformity with the concepts, definitions and classification of the fifth (1993) edition of the IMF Balance of Payments Manual.

#### Definition of commercial services in the balance of payments

In the fifth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual, the current account is subdivided into *goods, services* (including *government services, not included elsewhere*), *income* (investment income and compensation of employees), and *current transfers*. The *commercial services* category in this report is defined as being equal to services minus *government services, not included elsewhere*. *Commercial services* is further sub-divided into *transportation services, travel, and other commercial services*.

*Transportation services* covers sea, air and other including land, internal waterway, space and pipeline transport services that are performed by residents of one economy for those of another, and that involve the carriage of passengers, the movement of goods (freight), rentals (charters) of carriers with crew, and related supporting and auxiliary services

*Travel* includes goods and services acquired by personal travellers, for health, education or other purposes, and by business travellers. Unlike other services, travel is not a specific type of service, but an assortment of goods and services consumed by travellers. The most common goods and services covered are lodging, food and beverages, entertainment and transportation (within the economy visited), gifts and souvenirs.

*Other commercial services* corresponds to the following components defined in BPM5:

- (i) *communications services* includes telecommunications, postal and courier services. Telecommunications services encompasses the transmission of sound, images or other information by telephone, telex, telegram, radio and television cable and broadcasting, satellite, electronic mail, facsimile services etc., including business network services, teleconferencing and support services. It does not include the value of the information transported. Also included are cellular telephone services, Internet backbone services and on-line access services, including provision of access to the Internet;
- (ii) *construction* covers work performed on construction projects and installation by employees of an enterprise in locations outside the territory of the enterprise (the one-year rule to determine residency is to be applied flexibly). In addition goods used by construction companies for their projects are included which implies that the "true" services component tends to be overestimated;
- (iii) *insurance services* covers the provision of various types of insurance to non residents by resident insurance enterprises, and vice versa, for example, freight insurance, direct insurance (e.g. life) and reinsurance;

- (iv) ***financial services*** covers financial intermediation and auxiliary services provided by banks, stock exchanges, factoring enterprises, credit card enterprises, and other enterprises;
- (v) ***computer and information services*** is subdivided into computer services (hardware and software related services and data processing services), news agency services (provision of news, photographs, and feature articles to the media), and other information provision services (database services and web search portals);
- (vi) ***royalties and licence fees***, covering payments and receipts for the use of intangible non-financial assets and proprietary rights, such as patents, copyrights, trademarks, industrial processes, and franchises;
- (vii) ***other business services***, comprising trade-related services, operational leasing (rentals), and miscellaneous business, professional and technical services such as legal, accounting, management consulting, public relations services, advertising, market research and public opinion polling, research and development services, architectural, engineering, and other technical services, agricultural, mining and on-site processing; and
- (viii) ***personal, cultural, and recreational services*** is subdivided into two categories, (i) audiovisual services and (ii) other cultural and recreational services. The first component includes services and fees related to the production of motion pictures, radio and television programmes, and musical recordings. Other personal, cultural, and recreational services includes services such as those associated with museums, libraries, archives, and other cultural, sporting, and recreational activities.

## Coverage and comparability

With the implementation of BPM5, the coverage and comparability of services trade data have improved over time. However, given that these improvements have been made gradually, they also resulted in a number of breaks in series and are subject to significant distortions.

First, some countries do not collect statistics for certain service categories. Second, some service transactions are simply not registered. If central bank records are used, situations where no financial intermediaries are employed are not counted. In the case of surveys, the coverage of trading establishments is often incomplete. A particularly serious problem is that services transmitted electronically are frequently unregistered as well as when the transactions take place within multinational corporations. Third, statistics may be reported on a net rather than on a gross basis, often as a result of compensation arrangements such as in rail transport or in communication services. Fourth some services transactions may be difficult to capture. It is often easier for compilers to collect more complete and reliable information on trade in services exports rather than on imports given the large number and diversity of importers compared to that of exporters, e.g. financial services, computer services. Fifth, some particular service transactions may not be classified to the appropriate BPM5 services classification. Methodologies to build estimates for certain service categories may also differ between economies, notably due to the continuing efforts to improve these statistics. Some economies have made progress in the estimation of insurance services to take into account premium supplements and claim volatility (i.e. in the case of catastrophic events). Sixth, the alternate sources used for countries which are not members of the IMF do not necessarily comply with the IMF concepts and definitions. Seventh, misclassification of transactions may lead to an underestimation of commercial services when service transactions are registered as income, transfers or trade in merchandise rather than trade in services or, conversely, to an overestimation of commercial services when transactions pertaining to income, transfers or official transactions are registered in the private service categories.

These distortions may be particularly significant at the detailed level, i.e., for a detailed service category, and may lead to considerable asymmetries between countries' reported trade flows by origin and destination.

The estimation of world trade by services components has been based on reported economy data as shown in the following table:

Table IV.3

### Number of economies reporting Balance of Payments services components for 2007

	Exports	Imports
Total commercial services	179	178
Transportation services	161	162
Travel	163	161
Other commercial services	161	162
Communications services	150	153
Telecommunications services	99	99
Construction	99	119
Insurance services	143	143
Financial services	123	129
Computer and information services	115	130
Computer services	74	77
Royalties and license fees	110	134
Other business services	144	150
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	102	110
Audiovisual and related services	59	65

First, total trade in commercial services from each of the seven regions is aggregated from the individual economy figures published. The breakdown of these data is then applied to missing countries before aggregating regional and world totals. Tables on major traders are based on reported data only.

### Bilateral trade

As from 2007, available reporters' bilateral trade with the European Union refers to the EU(27).

### Intra-trade of the European Union

The principal source for trade in commercial services are the IMF's Balance-of-Payments statistics. Intra-EU trade figures have been estimated from statistics included in the New Cronos database, July 2009.

### 2.2.2 Foreign affiliates trade in services statistics

The new statistical framework on Foreign Affiliates Trade in Services (FATS) statistics is developed in the Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services. The acronym FATS is also used for "foreign affiliates statistics". Both refer to the same statistical framework, the former focusing on services. It analyses the universe of foreign affiliates for which foreign investors own more than 50 per cent of the voting power or equity interest. Depending on the compiler's view, one can distinguish inward FATS, that is, activities of foreign-owned affiliates in the compiling economy, or, outward FATS, that is, foreign affiliates of the compiling economy active abroad. Variables such as sales, value added, number of employees, etc. are used to describe the affiliates' activities. These variables are broken down by country of origin or destination of investments and also by type of primary activity of the affiliates. The United States also provide a breakdown of sales into total goods and total services products. FATS statistics are currently available mainly for OECD and a small number of non-OECD economies. However, given the recent development of these statistics, comparability and coverage of individual economy data may not always be complete. Availability of detailed data and long-time series varies considerably between economies. From a GATS perspective, the size of mode 3 in a given country can be approximated through the sales of services foreign-owned affiliates.

## 2.3 Other definitions and methods

### 2.3.1 Annual changes

Throughout this report, average annual percentage changes are analogous to compound interest rates. In calculating the average annual rate of change between 2000 and 2009, for example, data for calendar year 2000 were taken as the starting point, and data for calendar year 2009 as the end point.

### 2.3.2 Prices

Commodity price movements are primarily described by indices largely based on spot market prices, and therefore exclude transactions governed by longer-term contracts. Price indices for such commodities as food, beverages, agricultural raw materials, minerals, non-ferrous metals, fertilizers and crude petroleum are obtained from IMF *Primary Commodity Prices* (July 2010 release). Aggregates for all primary commodities and for non-fuel primary commodities are calculated using IMF weights (Appendix table A33).

Export and import prices by commodity group of Germany, Japan and the United States are sourced from national statistics. Aggregates are calculated by weighting the countries' price indices with the export and import values of the countries' respective base year (Appendix tables A34 and A35).

### 2.3.3 World merchandise trade indices

The volume indices and the deflators (i.e. price indices or unit values) are taken from a range of different international and national sources. The reported deflators and volume indices may not always be available for the most recent years or may differ in product coverage from the corresponding value indices.

Aggregation of the indices to obtain a world total is a two-tier process. First, export and import deflators from national and international sources are complemented with Secretariat estimates for missing data. They are then aggregated to obtain regional totals. The volume index for each region is obtained by dividing the respective trade value index for each region by the corresponding regional deflator.

Second, the total world merchandise volume index is obtained by deflating the world trade value with the aggregate of regional deflators. Throughout the aggregation process trade values of the previous year are used as weights.

### 2.3.4 World production

Production of agriculture (including hunting, forestry and fish), mining and manufacturing is defined according to major Categories A, B, C and D of the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities Revision 3 (ISIC). World production in these sectors is estimated by combining production indices published by the FAO, OECD, UNIDO and UNSD. The world index is derived through aggregation of the three sectors by using value added shares in 2000 as weights.

### 2.3.5 World gross domestic product

World GDP growth is estimated as a weighted average of economies' real GDP growth. The weights used are shares of economies in 2000 world nominal GDP converted to dollars at market exchange rates.

The use of official exchange rates which are not market-based for some major economies, together with the fluctuations of the United States dollar vis-à-vis major currencies, can have a significant impact on the weighting pattern. The increasing use of weights based

on purchasing power parities (PPP) by other international organizations is meant to attenuate "anomalies" linked to these factors. In a period of widely diverging growth rates among countries and regions, the choice of the weighting pattern can have a marked influence on the global growth estimate. For the 2000-2009 period, global growth estimates based on PPP-weights indicate a significantly faster growth than estimates using weights based on GDP data measured at market exchange rates. This is because of differences in the two weighting patterns. Relative to weights based on GDP at market exchange rates, PPP weights are low for the transition economies – especially the successor States of the former USSR with a poor growth record, and high for major developing countries (in particular China) with above average growth.

### 2.3.6 Re-exports and re-imports

Under the system of general trade adopted in this report, re-exports are included in total merchandise trade (see Section II.1).

However, in the case of Hong Kong, China, the magnitude of its re-exports (amounting in 2009 to \$313 billion), if included in regional or world aggregates, would adversely affect the analytical value of the statistics by introducing a significant element of double counting. Therefore, Hong Kong, China's re-exports are excluded from the world and from Asia aggregates (unless otherwise indicated); only Hong Kong, China's domestic exports and retained imports are included in the totals. For this reason, the figures for world exports and for exports of Asia shown in Appendix tables A2 and A10 are smaller than those in Appendix table A6. When retained imports are not published, an approximation is made on the basis of re-export values.

China reports imports from China (re-imports), a trade flow which accounted for 8.6 per cent (\$86.4 billion) of its total merchandise imports in 2009. These imports consist of products which have been produced in China and thereafter temporarily exported. The product structure of China's imports from China indicates that in absolute terms office and telecom equipment is the largest category (\$49.0 billion) in this particular trade flow. The share of re-imports is particularly large in the imports of telecommunications equipment (37.8 per cent), EDP and office equipment (34.8 per cent), electrical machinery (25.7 per cent) and in textiles (19.4 per cent). Further information on these imports is provided in Box 2 of the International Trade Statistics 2005.

## 3. Specific notes for selected economies

### 3.1 Merchandise trade statistics of the European Union

Beginning with the 2002 report, EU data compiled according to national statistical practices have been replaced, starting 1993, with data compiled by Eurostat in accordance with EU legislation. The concepts and definitions adopted by the EU are in line with the United Nations' *International Trade Statistics, Concepts and Definitions, Series M, N° 52, Revision 2*. As a result, the conceptual differences between EU member states' data have been substantially reduced. Moreover, for the EU as a whole, Eurostat data are more timely than the previous source, thus reducing substantially the amount of estimation included in the EU aggregate.

Since January 1993, statistics on the trade between the member states of the EU have been collected through the "Intrastat" system (see GATT 1994, International Trade Trends and Statistics). The coverage of this system, which relies on reports submitted by firms for transactions above a minimum value, is not as wide as the previous one, which was based on customs declarations. This is particularly noticeable on the import side. For example, prior to the adoption of the Intrastat system, reported intra-EU imports (c.i.f.) closely matched reported intra-EU exports (f.o.b.). However, from 1993 onwards, the reported value of intra-EU imports has been on average around 3 per cent lower than the value of intra-EU exports, indicating a substantial under-reporting of intra-EU imports. As a result of this inconsistency, the Secretariat has substituted intra-EU exports data for intra-EU imports at the aggregate EU level when estimating regional and world totals. However, this adjustment is not allocated between EU member countries. Hence, the sum of reported imports of individual EU members does not add to the figure for EU imports as a whole. This adjustment is also reflected in the volume estimates for the EU as a whole.

### 3.2 Merchandise trade of South Africa with SACU (South African Customs Union)

South Africa's merchandise exports (and imports) exclude shipments to (from) other SACU members (Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia and Swaziland). Partner statistics indicate that South African shipments amount to 80 percent of these countries' total merchandise imports in 2002. This share – most likely – increased thereafter and represents an important trade flow for the African region. If South Africa's exports would be adjusted for these shipments to SACU members, its total exports would be about \$4 billion higher in 2009 and intra-African trade would be substantially higher, with intra-SACU trade being the largest intra trade flow for regional trade agreements in Africa.

### 3.3 Major breaks in data continuity of merchandise trade

Beginning 2003, Singapore includes merchandise trade with Indonesia. Beginning 2008, Indonesia's imports are reported according to the general trade system.

With respect to the Russian Federation, considerable uncertainty remains about the accuracy of foreign trade statistics, especially as regards imports. A large proportion of the reported data on imports consists of official estimates of inflows of goods which enter the economy without being registered by the customs authorities. Such adjustments to import data accounted for 13 per cent of the officially reported totals in 2009; and, on the export side, for about 1 per cent of total reported exports.

Merchandise trade flows between the European Union member States include trade associated with fraudulent VAT declaration, which concerns mainly office and telecommunications equipment. Between 2006 and 2007, intra-EU merchandise trade statistics have been particularly affected by a considerable reduction in this fraudulent trade in the United Kingdom.

### 3.4 Trade in services of the United States

Over recent years the United States Bureau of Economic Analysis has continuously improved its trade in commercial services estimates.

The latest major revision (in 2008) is the compilation of trade in commercial services covering affiliated as well as unaffiliated trade for individual services items (previously affiliated trade data for a number of other commercial services items were grouped under a single heading in US statistics). A number of changes in terms of content were also introduced. Beginning with 2006 and continuing with 2007 surveys of transactions in selected services and transactions in financial services, transactions with affiliated and unaffiliated persons are collected on the same form and in the same detail. This in particular reduces the potential for duplicate reporting or omissions. It is important to note that given this major revision, some time series were significantly revised and for some other detailed services items, including both affiliated and non affiliated trade, data are not available prior to 2006.

Another major revision was introduced in 2003, when the United States revised its methodology for estimating trade in insurance services. The new methodology measures insurance services as premiums less normal claims. Normal claims comprise two components: "regularly occurring claims" that are calculated as an average of all claims paid during the previous six years, and a share of "catastrophic claims" that is added-on to "regularly occurring claims" in equal increments over the two decades following their event.

As comprehensive data collection on insurance services started in 1986, the first six-year average of "regularly occurring claims" could only be calculated for 1992. As a result, time series on trade in insurance services, and consequently on other commercial services,

have been revised back to 1992. To complete the 2003 revision, in 2004 the United States added to insurance services an estimate of premium supplements (or income earned on technical reserves of insurance companies). Insurance companies provide financial protection to policy holders through the pooling of risk and provide financial intermediation services through the investment of reserves. The income is treated as accruing to the policy holders who pay it back to the insurers as supplements to premiums to cover the full cost of insurance. The investment income of insurance companies is not output in and of itself; it is used to impute the value of the implicit component of insurance services attributable to financial intermediation.

### 3.5 Travel exports and transportation services exports and imports of Japan

In order to enhance the coverage of estimates of travel exports and imports, the Bank of Japan and the Japanese Ministry of Finance reviewed their compilation methodology, notably by including results from a new expenditure survey of foreign travellers as of 2003. This revision had a major impact on the estimates for travel exports. This methodology was reviewed in 2007 based on the results of a new survey (International Travelers' Survey on Expenditures) which are used in the new compilation method to directly estimate the amounts spent by travelers to pay for goods and services. This applies to exports and imports data as from 2006. In order to maintain consistent growth rates, data shown in this report for Japanese 1995-2005 travel trade and trade in commercial services include provisional Secretariat estimates referring to the new compilation methodology (i.e. after January 2006) applied by the Japanese authorities and therefore they differ from 1995-2005 figures available elsewhere. As from 2008, Japan's travel exports and imports data reflect the results of new surveys. This revision created a break in series for travel imports in 2008.

Data shown for transportation services in this report are consistent with revised 1996-2004 data published in 2006 by the Bank of Japan (based on a new methodology for measuring sea freight fares).

### 3.6 Trade in other commercial services of India

In the course of 2004, the Reserve Bank of India released new data following the introduction of a new reporting system to improve the coverage of Indian trade in services statistics (mainly affecting the item other business services).

### 3.7 Trade in commercial services of United Arab Emirates

Commercial services trade statistics of United Arab Emirates only cover transportation and travel.

## 3.8 Trade in commercial services of Nigeria

New data from 2005 compiled on the basis of BPM5 recommendations were released by the Bank of Nigeria in 2007. This results in a break in series for Nigerian data in 2005.

## 3.9 Trade in commercial services of South Africa

In 2006 the Reserve Bank of South Africa improved its commercial services estimates, and revised its data back to 2001 (resulting in a break in series for that year).

## 3.10 Trade in other commercial services of Bahrain

New data compiled from 2004 for other commercial services items, resulting in a break in series for that year.

## 3.11 Trade in other commercial services of Oman

In 2008 new data compiled (new national data from new survey of corporate firms in 2007) for other commercial services items, resulting in a break in series for 2005 for exports and 2003 for imports.

## 3.12 Trade in commercial services of the Islamic Republic of Iran

Starting with 2004, Iran compiles data according to the recommendations of the BPM5.

## 3.13 Trade in commercial services of Saudi Arabia

New data are compiled from 2005 according to BPM5 principles. Prior to 2008 a number of items (e.g. financial services, other business services) were still not all classified according to the BPM5 definitions and some items were received net.

## 4. Statistical sources

Most frequently used sources for statistics are:

**EUROSTAT**, Comext and on-line databases

**FAO**, FAOSTAT Agriculture database

**FAO**, Production Yearbook

**GTIS**, Global Trade Atlas database

**IMF**, Balance of Payments Statistics

**IMF**, International Financial Statistics

**IMF**, World Economic Outlook database

**OECD**, Main Economic Indicators

**OECD**, Measuring Globalisation: The Role of Multinationals in OECD Economies

**OECD**, Monthly Statistics of International Trade

**OECD**, National Accounts

**OECD**, Statistics on International Trade in Services

**OECD/IEA**, Energy Prices & Taxes

**UNECE**, Economic Survey of Europe

**UNECLAC**, Overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean

**UNIDO**, National Accounts Statistics Database

**UNSD**, Comtrade database (for OECD members the

UNSD-OECD Joint Trade Data Collection and Processing system)

**UNSD**, International Trade Statistics Yearbook

**UNSD**, Monthly Bulletin of Statistics

**World Bank**, World Development Indicators

These sources are supplemented by national publications and other international databases and Secretariat estimates.

Figures for total merchandise trade are largely derived from IMF, *International Financial Statistics*. Data on merchandise trade by origin, destination and product are mainly obtained from Eurostat's Comext database, the Global Trade Atlas and UNSD's *Comtrade database*. Some inconsistencies in the aggregate export and import data for the same country or territory between sources are inevitable. These can be attributed to the use of different systems of recording trade, to the way in which for example IMF and UNSD have converted data expressed in national currencies into dollars, and revisions which can be more readily incorporated in the IMF data.

Statistics on trade in commercial services are mainly drawn from the IMF *Balance of Payments Statistics*. For economies that do not report to the IMF (e.g., Chinese Taipei) data are drawn from national sources. Estimations for missing data are mainly based on national statistics. Statistics on trade in commercial services by origin and destination are also derived from national statistics.

GDP series in current dollars are mainly derived from the World Bank *World Development Indicators*, supplemented in some cases with statistics from the IMF *World Economic Outlook database*.

Acknowledgements are due to the Food and Agriculture Organization, the International Monetary Fund, the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, the Statistical Office of the European Communities, the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe, the United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean, the United Nations Statistics Division, the United Nations Industrial Development Organization, the World Intellectual Property Organization and the World Bank whose assistance in supplying advance information has greatly facilitated the work of the Secretariat. Acknowledgements are also due to national institutions for providing advance statistics.

Closing date for merchandise trade statistics (Customs basis) and commercial services (Balance of Payments basis) is 15 July 2010. For foreign affiliates trade in services statistics the closing date is 31 July 2010.

## V. Appendix

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This chapter provides additional statistical information to support understanding of the trends in merchandise trading and trade in commercial services.

Table A1

## World merchandise exports, production and gross domestic product, 1950-2009

(Index, 2000=100)

	Value				Volume								GDP		
	Exports				Exports				Production			Agriculture	Mining	Manufacturing	
	Total	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products	Manufactures	Total	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products	Manufactures	Total						
1950	1	5	1	0	5	17	12	2	14	29	25	10	15		
1951	1	7	1	1	5	18	13	3	15	30	27	11	16		
1952	1	6	2	1	5	18	15	3	16	31	28	11	16		
1953	1	6	2	1	6	19	16	3	17	32	29	12	17		
1954	1	6	2	1	6	19	17	3	17	33	29	12	18		
1955	1	6	2	1	7	21	18	4	19	34	32	14	19		
1956	2	6	2	1	7	21	19	4	20	35	34	15	20		
1957	2	7	2	1	8	23	21	4	20	35	34	15	20		
1958	2	7	2	1	8	24	20	4	20	38	34	15	20		
1959	2	7	2	1	9	27	21	5	22	39	35	17	22		
1960	2	7	2	1	10	28	26	5	23	40	38	18	23		
1961	2	7	3	1	10	30	27	6	24	40	41	19	24		
1962	2	7	3	2	11	30	28	6	26	42	44	21	25		
1963	2	8	3	2	12	31	30	7	28	43	46	22	27		
1964	3	9	3	2	13	32	32	8	30	45	49	25	28		
1965	3	9	4	2	14	34	33	9	32	45	51	27	30		
1966	3	9	4	2	15	35	35	9	34	46	54	29	32		
1967	3	9	4	3	16	36	39	10	36	48	55	31	33		
1968	4	10	5	3	18	38	44	12	38	49	59	33	35		
1969	4	10	5	3	20	40	46	13	40	49	61	35	37		
1970	5	12	6	4	22	41	52	15	42	51	65	37	39		
1971	6	12	7	5	24	42	53	16	44	52	68	39	41		
1972	7	15	8	5	25	45	56	18	46	52	70	42	43		
1973	9	22	11	7	29	46	62	20	50	55	74	46	46		
1974	13	26	25	10	30	43	61	22	51	56	75	47	47		
1975	14	27	24	10	28	44	54	21	50	58	71	45	47		
1976	16	30	28	12	31	47	57	24	54	58	77	49	50		
1977	18	34	31	14	33	49	59	25	56	60	79	51	52		
1978	21	38	32	16	34	52	62	26	58	62	80	54	54		
1979	26	47	47	20	36	55	66	28	60	63	87	56	56		
1980	32	54	67	23	37	58	62	29	60	63	85	57	58		
1981	32	53	65	23	36	61	55	30	60	65	78	57	59		
1982	30	49	58	22	36	60	52	30	59	67	73	56	60		
1983	29	48	53	22	37	60	52	31	61	67	72	58	62		
1984	31	51	53	24	40	62	54	35	64	71	75	62	64		
1985	31	48	51	25	41	61	54	36	66	73	74	64	67		
1986	34	53	39	30	42	60	58	38	68	74	76	66	69		
1987	39	61	43	36	45	64	59	40	71	75	77	69	71		
1988	45	69	44	42	48	65	63	44	74	76	81	73	75		
1989	48	72	50	45	52	67	66	47	77	79	85	75	78		
1990	54	76	58	51	54	68	69	50	78	81	86	76	79		
1991	55	76	55	53	56	70	72	52	77	81	85	75	80		
1992	59	82	54	57	58	74	75	54	77	83	86	75	81		
1993	59	78	52	57	61	75	77	56	77	83	88	75	82		
1994	67	91	55	66	66	81	82	63	79	86	89	77	84		
1995	80	107	63	79	71	85	85	68	83	88	91	81	86		
1996	84	109	72	82	75	89	89	72	86	91	94	84	88		
1997	87	108	74	86	82	94	95	80	90	94	97	89	91		
1998	85	103	59	88	86	95	97	84	92	95	98	91	93		
1999	89	99	68	91	90	96	97	88	95	98	96	94	96		
2000	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
2001	96	100	91	96	100	102	100	99	99	102	100	98	102		
2002	101	106	92	101	103	105	102	103	100	103	100	100	104		
2003	117	124	113	117	109	109	107	109	104	105	104	104	106		
2004	143	142	153	141	120	113	114	122	109	110	108	110	110		
2005	163	154	211	155	127	119	118	131	113	112	110	114	114		
2006	188	171	270	176	138	127	122	145	117	114	111	119	118		
2007	218	205	311	203	147	134	126	156	117	117	111	119	122		
2008	251	243	412	223	151	136	127	160	119	121	112	120	124		
2009	194	212	265	178	132	133	122	135	113	121	110	111	121		

a Includes unspecified products.

Note : See the Metadata for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports, production and GDP.

Table A1 (continued)

## World merchandise exports, production and gross domestic product, 1950-2009

(Annual percentage change)

	Value				Volume								GDP	
	Exports				Exports				Production			Manufacturing		
	Total	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products	Manufactures	Total	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products	Manufactures	Total	Agriculture	Mining			
1950-63	7	4	8	10	8	4	7	9	5	3	5	7	5	
1964	12	7	12	15	11	5	9	15	9	5	9	10	7	
1965	8	4	7	11	7	5	3	7	6	0	4	9	4	
1966	9	4	10	11	8	4	6	10	7	3	5	8	6	
1967	5	0	6	8	6	2	10	5	5	3	2	5	4	
1968	11	4	14	15	11	6	12	18	6	3	7	7	6	
1969	14	7	9	16	12	5	6	16	6	0	2	8	7	
1970	15	11	14	15	9	3	12	9	5	3	8	5	5	
1971	12	7	11	14	7	2	1	9	5	3	4	5	4	
1972	18	20	14	19	8	7	7	10	5	0	3	7	6	
1973	38	46	47	34	12	1	10	14	8	5	7	10	7	
1974	45	22	123	31	5	-5	-2	9	3	2	2	3	2	
1975	4	1	-4	9	-7	1	-12	-4	-2	4	-6	-4	1	
1976	13	11	16	13	12	8	7	13	7	1	8	8	5	
1977	14	13	11	15	4	4	3	5	4	3	3	5	4	
1978	16	13	4	22	5	7	5	6	5	3	1	5	5	
1979	27	24	47	21	5	5	6	5	4	1	9	4	4	
1980	22	14	42	16	2	7	-6	6	-1	1	-3	1	3	
1981	-1	-2	-3	-1	-1	5	-10	4	0	4	-8	0	2	
1982	-6	-7	-11	-4	-2	-2	-6	-2	-1	3	-7	-1	1	
1983	-2	-1	-8	1	3	0	-1	5	2	0	-1	3	3	
1984	6	5	-1	8	8	3	5	11	7	5	4	7	5	
1985	0	-6	-3	4	3	-1	-1	5	3	2	-1	3	4	
1986	9	11	-24	20	4	-2	9	4	3	2	3	3	3	
1987	17	15	11	20	6	6	2	6	3	1	1	4	4	
1988	14	13	1	16	9	3	6	9	5	2	5	6	5	
1989	8	4	15	7	6	3	4	8	3	3	4	3	4	
1990	13	5	16	14	4	1	6	6	1	2	1	1	3	
1991	1	1	-6	3	4	3	3	4	0	0	-1	-1	1	
1992	7	7	-1	8	5	6	4	5	0	2	1	-1	1	
1993	0	-4	-4	0	4	1	4	4	0	1	2	-1	1	
1994	14	16	5	16	9	9	7	11	3	3	2	3	2	
1995	19	18	15	20	7	5	4	9	5	2	2	6	2	
1996	5	3	14	4	5	4	4	5	4	4	3	3	3	
1997	3	-1	3	5	10	6	7	11	5	2	3	6	3	
1998	-1	-5	-21	2	5	1	3	5	2	2	1	2	2	
1999	4	-4	16	3	5	1	-1	5	3	3	-1	4	3	
2000	13	1	46	10	11	4	4	14	5	2	4	6	4	
2001	-4	0	-9	-4	0	2	0	-1	-1	2	0	-2	2	
2002	5	6	1	5	3	4	2	4	1	1	0	2	2	
2003	17	17	23	16	6	4	5	6	4	3	4	4	3	
2004	22	15	35	20	10	4	7	11	5	5	4	6	4	
2005	14	8	38	10	7	6	3	7	3	2	2	4	3	
2006	16	11	28	13	9	6	4	11	3	2	1	4	4	
2007	16	20	15	15	6	5	3	8	0	3	0	0	4	
2008	15	18	33	10	2	2	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	
2009	-23	-13	-36	-20	-12	-3	-4	-15	-5	0	-2	-7	-2	

a Includes unspecified products.

Note: See the Metadata for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports, production and GDP.

Table A2

**Network of world merchandise trade by region, 2007-2009**

(Billion dollars)

Origin	Destination	World a	North America		South and C. America	Europe			CIS	
			Total	United States		Total	EU (27)	Other Europe	Total	Russian Federation
World	2007	13670.00	2518.47	1923.04	448.92	5988.68	5491.51	497.17	399.28	229.19
	2008	15763.00	2695.47	2051.28	585.99	6759.70	6179.24	580.45	517.53	289.14
	2009	12178.00	2026.06	1511.03	437.28	5105.37	4658.04	447.32	310.97	162.61
North America	2007	1840.76	951.31	554.78	129.52	325.28	291.01	34.26	12.17	8.51
	2008	2035.21	1013.43	587.59	164.94	369.06	323.24	45.81	16.03	10.86
	2009	1602.42	768.66	421.73	128.22	291.92	258.44	33.47	9.35	6.15
United States	2007	1148.20	385.42	-	105.35	272.46	244.17	28.30	10.50	7.28
	2008	1287.44	413.15	-	134.98	311.08	271.81	39.27	13.82	9.33
	2009	1056.04	334.31	-	108.00	249.90	220.60	29.30	8.10	5.33
South and Central America	2007	497.99	148.83	130.78	124.28	105.89	96.59	9.30	6.59	5.82
	2008	603.41	169.80	152.15	161.38	120.74	108.84	11.90	8.69	7.51
	2009	458.87	114.82	100.60	119.96	89.85	77.62	12.23	5.83	5.16
Europe	2007	5799.32	458.29	384.82	79.99	4270.06	3945.82	324.24	190.32	129.68
	2008	6469.09	475.19	394.91	97.05	4711.25	4345.38	365.87	239.72	164.40
	2009	5015.95	365.93	306.59	74.65	3619.53	3323.81	295.72	146.59	96.92
European Union (27)	2007	5346.83	419.57	354.54	74.11	3951.69	3645.75	305.95	174.53	120.86
	2008	5920.89	434.75	362.96	89.52	4335.61	3993.14	342.48	218.16	152.99
	2009	4587.60	332.41	279.74	68.62	3335.74	3059.34	276.41	132.43	90.24
Other Europe	2007	452.49	38.72	30.29	5.87	318.37	300.08	18.29	15.78	8.82
	2008	548.20	40.43	31.95	7.53	375.64	352.24	23.40	21.55	11.42
	2009	428.35	33.53	26.84	6.03	283.79	264.47	19.31	14.15	6.68
CIS	2007	519.44	26.44	22.14	5.95	295.92	240.85	55.07	103.73	30.07
	2008	702.75	35.11	28.31	8.54	402.87	335.76	67.10	136.85	37.06
	2009	451.56	23.39	18.49	5.10	238.89	203.50	35.39	86.85	22.45
Russian Federation	2007	354.40	18.21	16.54	4.24	220.53	184.77	35.76	53.83	-
	2008	471.61	25.17	22.86	5.25	295.21	252.60	42.61	71.15	-
	2009	303.39	17.12	15.54	2.77	175.21	150.26	24.95	48.12	-
Africa	2007	434.45	96.74	85.26	12.31	171.34	159.14	12.20	1.11	0.84
	2008	557.36	116.52	105.20	18.88	224.22	207.32	16.90	1.76	1.17
	2009	383.94	65.68	58.43	9.25	148.84	136.01	12.83	1.26	0.92
Middle East	2007	767.83	83.37	81.48	4.33	102.92	89.06	13.86	5.39	1.50
	2008	1023.13	109.90	105.45	7.14	127.06	107.42	19.64	5.61	1.69
	2009	689.74	60.30	57.74	4.62	75.81	64.71	11.10	3.66	1.21
Asia	2007	3810.32	753.49	663.78	92.55	717.27	669.03	48.24	79.97	52.78
	2008	4372.37	775.52	677.67	128.07	804.50	751.28	53.21	108.85	66.45
	2009	3575.15	627.27	547.46	95.48	640.53	593.95	46.58	57.43	29.80
Japan	2007	714.33	164.47	143.66	15.00	112.67	105.44	7.23	12.51	10.76
	2008	782.05	158.05	137.30	19.22	119.32	110.23	9.10	19.27	16.49
	2009	580.72	108.20	93.62	12.16	81.38	72.31	9.07	4.13	3.29
China	2007	1220.46	326.21	289.36	39.50	317.85	299.27	18.57	48.13	28.53
	2008	1430.69	350.03	308.26	56.85	371.79	351.92	19.87	64.72	33.08
	2009	1201.53	304.78	269.33	42.93	301.53	285.86	15.68	38.97	17.51
Australia & New Zealand	2007	168.31	14.28	11.41	2.04	22.05	19.89	2.16	0.83	0.66
	2008	217.83	15.85	13.31	3.28	25.07	23.50	1.56	1.51	1.10
	2009	179.17	12.32	9.98	1.95	17.42	16.59	0.83	0.74	0.58
Other Asia	2007	1707.23	248.53	219.35	36.00	264.70	244.43	20.27	18.50	12.83
	2008	1941.79	251.58	218.80	48.72	288.32	265.63	22.69	23.36	15.79
	2009	1613.73	201.97	174.52	38.44	240.20	219.19	21.01	13.60	8.42

Table A2 (continued)

## Network of world merchandise trade by region, 2007-2009

(Billion dollars)

Africa			Middle East	Asia					Destination			Origin
Total	South Africa	Other Africa		Total	Japan	Australia/ New Zealand	Other Asia					
368.70	79.62	289.08	497.19	3277.38	580.57	171.97	2524.84	747.92	1776.92	2007	World	
470.39	90.00	380.39	629.64	3913.31	691.47	204.31	3017.53	878.63	2138.90	2008		
390.54	66.89	323.65	510.34	3197.25	503.70	166.73	2526.81	797.92	1728.90	2009		
27.65	6.40	21.25	48.87	343.56	71.68	24.49	247.39	73.68	173.71	2007	North America	
33.61	7.57	26.04	60.16	375.63	77.66	27.94	270.03	81.64	188.39	2008		
28.30	4.97	23.33	49.47	324.23	60.04	24.15	240.05	81.50	158.54	2009		
24.05	5.52	18.53	45.12	304.40	61.16	21.89	221.35	62.91	158.45	2007	United States	
28.77	6.49	22.28	55.00	329.41	65.14	24.75	239.51	69.71	169.80	2008		
24.69	4.45	20.24	44.80	285.45	51.13	21.76	212.56	69.48	143.08	2009		
13.76	3.16	10.60	9.17	81.77	16.42	1.45	63.90	34.67	29.23	2007	South and Central America	
16.70	3.08	13.61	11.87	100.64	17.02	2.43	81.19	44.11	37.09	2008		
12.99	2.17	10.83	11.33	95.59	12.35	1.60	81.63	46.81	34.82	2009		
148.17	29.20	118.97	152.98	433.77	65.92	37.07	330.78	104.64	226.14	2007	Europe	
185.62	31.26	154.36	188.67	489.25	69.49	43.59	376.17	123.83	252.34	2008		
161.88	23.43	138.45	153.52	425.98	57.31	35.47	333.21	121.84	211.37	2009		
138.50	27.66	110.84	132.28	396.01	58.45	34.53	303.02	97.37	205.66	2007	European Union (27)	
171.93	29.08	142.85	156.22	443.33	60.81	40.65	341.88	114.57	227.30	2008		
147.04	21.81	125.23	127.77	383.16	49.03	32.85	301.28	112.57	188.71	2009		
9.68	1.54	8.13	20.70	37.76	7.48	2.53	27.75	7.27	20.48	2007	Other Europe	
13.69	2.18	11.51	32.45	45.92	8.68	2.94	34.29	9.26	25.04	2008		
14.84	1.62	13.23	25.75	42.82	8.28	2.61	31.93	9.26	22.66	2009		
7.43	0.05	7.38	16.63	59.75	12.42	0.09	47.24	24.72	22.52	2007	CIS	
10.42	0.18	10.24	25.01	79.01	13.39	0.20	65.41	31.15	34.26	2008		
7.20	0.20	6.99	14.32	62.78	8.86	0.23	53.69	26.87	26.82	2009		
4.12	0.01	4.11	7.02	44.45	9.51	0.05	34.89	17.72	17.17	2007	Russian Federation	
5.29	0.04	5.25	8.62	57.65	12.04	0.09	45.53	21.45	24.08	2008		
4.06	0.20	3.87	6.03	48.20	7.97	0.16	40.07	19.15	20.92	2009		
39.91	9.42	30.48	10.98	84.94	12.30	2.18	70.46	33.26	37.19	2007	Africa	
54.97	12.57	42.40	15.72	115.96	17.75	2.49	95.73	47.98	47.75	2008		
44.91	10.50	34.41	11.51	85.27	7.37	1.19	76.70	39.71	36.99	2009		
38.46	7.92	30.53	107.33	382.17	110.81	4.00	267.35	42.87	224.48	2007	Middle East	
47.66	10.21	37.45	124.75	565.99	154.44	5.08	406.46	74.73	331.73	2008		
33.65	6.79	26.86	106.78	356.96	88.74	3.68	264.54	51.20	213.34	2009		
93.32	23.46	69.86	151.22	1891.43	291.02	102.67	1497.73	434.08	1063.66	2007	Asia	
121.42	25.12	96.30	203.46	2186.84	341.72	122.59	1722.54	475.19	1247.35	2008		
101.60	18.82	82.78	163.41	1846.43	269.02	100.42	1476.99	429.99	1047.00	2009		
10.55	4.61	5.94	26.23	360.99	-	16.72	344.27	129.67	214.61	2007	Japan	
12.52	4.63	7.89	34.02	406.07	-	19.81	386.26	144.36	241.91	2008		
8.17	2.61	5.56	21.62	328.81	-	13.69	315.12	125.52	189.60	2009		
36.75	7.44	29.31	44.32	406.56	124.88	24.68	257.00	-	257.00	2007	China	
50.52	8.62	41.91	58.82	476.81	138.77	29.89	308.14	-	308.14	2008		
46.32	7.37	38.96	51.06	413.29	118.07	27.85	267.37	-	267.37	2009		
4.16	2.26	1.90	6.63	115.24	29.06	13.76	72.42	21.99	50.44	2007	Australia & New Zealand	
4.77	2.24	2.53	8.81	155.10	45.31	14.99	94.80	29.03	65.77	2008		
3.38	1.29	2.09	6.13	134.41	31.74	11.95	90.72	35.42	55.30	2009		
41.86	9.15	32.71	74.05	1008.63	137.08	47.52	824.04	282.43	541.61	2007	Other Asia	
53.60	9.63	43.97	101.81	1148.87	157.64	57.90	933.33	301.80	631.53	2008		
43.72	7.55	36.17	84.60	969.92	119.22	46.93	803.77	269.04	534.73	2009		

a Includes unspecified destinations.

Note : For sources and methods see the Metadata.

Table A3

**Merchandise trade of selected regional trade agreements, 2000-2009**

(Billion dollars)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>European Union (27)</b>										
Total exports	2453	2469	2638	3149	3762	4065	4591	5347	5921	4588
Intra-exports	1668	1677	1794	2166	2577	2756	3136	3646	3993	3059
Extra-exports	785	792	843	983	1185	1310	1456	1701	1928	1528
Total imports	2580	2549	2672	3214	3855	4222	4830	5611	6295	4733
Intra-imports	1663	1673	1786	2156	2576	2754	3133	3646	3993	3059
Extra-imports	917	877	886	1058	1278	1468	1697	1965	2302	1673
<b>NAFTA</b>										
Total exports	1225	1148	1106	1163	1320	1476	1664	1841	2035	1602
Intra-exports	680	633	621	650	739	824	901	950	1012	768
Extra-exports	544	515	486	513	581	651	763	891	1023	835
Total imports	1684	1580	1601	1723	2008	2283	2541	2701	2907	2177
Intra-imports	668	627	618	640	715	791	864	914	964	717
Extra-imports	1015	953	983	1083	1292	1492	1676	1786	1942	1460
<b>ASEAN</b>										
Total exports a	432	388	407	475	569	656	770	865	990	814
Intra-exports a	99	87	92	117	142	165	192	218	252	202
Extra-exports	333	301	315	358	427	491	578	647	737	612
Total imports a	381	347	367	412	514	603	688	775	938	725
Intra-imports a	86	77	84	101	125	151	174	195	229	179
Extra-imports	294	270	283	311	389	452	514	581	709	546
<b>MERCOSUR</b>										
Total exports	85	88	89	106	136	164	190	224	278	217
Intra-exports	18	15	10	13	17	21	26	32	42	33
Extra-exports	67	73	79	93	119	143	164	191	237	185
Total imports	90	84	62	69	95	114	140	183	258	186
Intra-imports	18	16	11	13	18	22	26	33	44	32
Extra-imports	72	68	52	56	77	91	114	149	214	154
<b>Andean Community</b>										
Total exports	26	25	26	30	39	51	65	77	94	78
Intra-exports	2	2	3	3	3	5	5	6	7	6
Extra-exports	24	23	23	27	36	47	60	71	87	73
Total imports	25	27	28	31	37	46	56	71	93	74
Intra-imports	2	3	3	3	4	5	6	7	9	7
Extra-imports	22	25	25	27	33	41	50	64	85	67

a Excludes Singapore's trade with Indonesia in 2000-2001.

Table A4

**Merchandise trade by selected groups of economies, 1999-2009**

(Billion dollars)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exports</b>											
<b>World a</b>	<b>5712.2</b>	<b>6456.4</b>	<b>6191.2</b>	<b>6492.3</b>	<b>7585.6</b>	<b>9217.9</b>	<b>10488.6</b>	<b>12112.4</b>	<b>14001.4</b>	<b>16116.6</b>	<b>12490.2</b>
<b>North America and Europe</b>											
EFTA	127.8	142.5	143.4	153.6	175.5	208.2	237.8	273.5	313.2	378.3	297.8
European Union (27)	2357.0	2452.6	2469.5	2637.6	3148.9	3762.4	4065.3	4591.0	5346.8	5920.9	4587.6
NAFTA	1070.6	1224.9	1147.5	1106.2	1162.9	1319.6	1475.8	1664.1	1840.7	2035.2	1602.4
<b>South and Central America</b>											
Andean Community	23.2	26.2	25.3	26.0	30.0	38.9	51.4	64.8	76.7	94.1	78.4
CACM	14.8	15.5	14.4	16.7	18.0	19.9	21.7	24.3	27.2	29.7	26.4
CARICOM	6.4	8.1	7.8	7.3	9.0	11.0	14.9	20.2	20.1	26.3	14.9
MERCOSUR	74.3	84.6	87.8	88.8	106.1	135.8	164.0	190.1	223.7	278.3	217.2
<b>Africa</b>											
CEMAC	6.7	8.4	8.4	8.9	11.6	16.6	22.9	26.8	29.9	41.3	25.7
COMESA	22.6	30.8	28.0	28.6	37.5	49.2	66.1	82.8	99.0	128.6	91.0
ECCAS	12.7	17.2	16.0	18.5	22.5	32.0	49.4	61.2	77.2	109.5	69.2
ECOWAS	24.4	30.3	27.6	29.5	37.0	53.7	67.1	78.1	85.5	107.0	76.3
SADC	44.0	50.5	48.5	51.5	61.7	79.4	97.5	115.9	143.6	176.8	130.9
WAEMU	7.7	6.7	7.0	8.7	9.8	11.6	12.7	14.2	15.0	18.1	16.8
<b>Middle East and Asia</b>											
ASEAN	362.1	432.0	387.6	407.4	474.8	568.9	656.0	769.8	865.4	989.8	813.5
GCC	118.2	176.0	160.2	167.9	212.7	285.2	397.6	480.7	556.6	751.6	497.6
SAPTA	55.0	64.2	64.4	70.8	84.0	105.2	132.6	158.9	190.0	240.8	204.2
Memorandum:											
ACP	95.2	113.1	107.3	112.2	136.6	181.5	226.8	269.6	314.6	393.4	280.6
LDCs	28.8	36.3	36.1	40.0	45.9	60.7	82.6	103.3	128.6	169.0	126.4
WTO Members (153) a	5550.1	6218.2	5971.5	6267.2	7306.4	8840.4	9979.8	11466.8	13232.1	15084.0	11823.4
<b>Imports</b>											
<b>World a</b>	<b>5921.2</b>	<b>6724.0</b>	<b>6482.2</b>	<b>6741.2</b>	<b>7861.0</b>	<b>9567.1</b>	<b>10853.1</b>	<b>12435.3</b>	<b>14296.6</b>	<b>16513.1</b>	<b>12682.4</b>
<b>North America and Europe</b>											
EFTA	116.5	119.5	119.3	124.3	143.1	168.0	187.0	211.8	248.2	279.7	228.6
European Union (27)	2419.1	2579.9	2549.4	2672.1	3214.2	3854.5	4221.7	4830.6	5610.7	6295.3	4732.7
NAFTA	1425.7	1683.6	1579.5	1600.8	1723.1	2007.9	2283.4	2540.6	2700.8	2906.8	2176.7
<b>South and Central America</b>											
Andean Community	22.3	24.5	27.2	28.4	30.6	36.9	46.3	56.4	70.7	93.3	74.1
CACM	20.2	21.9	23.1	26.2	28.2	32.1	36.2	41.5	47.7	54.5	41.4
CARICOM	12.4	14.1	14.0	14.1	15.1	17.0	20.2	23.0	26.3	31.7	23.4
MERCOSUR	82.7	89.9	84.2	62.3	69.1	95.1	113.9	139.5	182.8	257.8	186.3
<b>Africa</b>											
CEMAC	3.9	3.8	5.1	5.9	6.0	6.9	7.9	10.5	12.6	16.2	16.8
COMESA	37.1	35.5	36.5	35.6	39.8	51.2	64.7	75.4	93.5	118.6	111.4
ECCAS	7.9	7.9	9.6	11.2	13.5	15.2	19.3	23.0	30.7	43.1	39.1
ECOWAS	21.8	20.9	23.6	19.7	25.9	32.7	43.1	51.6	65.6	88.0	71.4
SADC	45.4	48.2	46.9	48.9	65.5	84.8	98.6	118.7	139.4	168.4	132.7
WAEMU	8.1	7.4	7.4	7.9	10.2	12.4	14.8	15.7	19.4	23.7	20.8
<b>Middle East and Asia</b>											
ASEAN	309.8	380.7	347.1	366.8	411.8	513.8	602.9	688.1	775.5	938.3	725.3
GCC	78.3	85.4	90.4	99.3	117.3	154.3	188.3	225.1	295.0	378.8	301.8
SAPTA	73.5	80.6	77.6	84.5	105.2	140.7	194.4	238.4	296.6	406.7	319.2
Memorandum:											
ACP	108.1	113.7	117.0	115.3	141.0	175.8	215.4	258.8	307.0	383.1	310.4
LDCs	42.0	43.9	47.7	50.2	59.8	71.5	87.4	100.7	124.7	161.1	148.2
WTO Members (153) a	5793.7	6578.3	6316.5	6563.1	7649.2	9281.4	10509.7	12030.3	13779.6	15841.0	12152.6

a Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Table A5

## Trade in commercial services by selected groups of economies, 1999-2009

(Billion dollars)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exports</b>											
<b>World</b>	<b>1394.6</b>	<b>1483.9</b>	<b>1487.2</b>	<b>1599.2</b>	<b>1836.0</b>	<b>2222.1</b>	<b>2487.9</b>	<b>2822.8</b>	<b>3387.9</b>	<b>3826.4</b>	<b>3350.2</b>
<b>North America and Europe</b>											
EFTA	45.6	47.9	47.0	50.0	57.2	69.1	80.1	88.4	106.9	124.1	109.1
European Union (27)	629.6	645.5	669.2	738.1	882.6	1062.1	1168.5	1320.4	1598.2	1787.0	1527.6
NAFTA	305.9	330.9	317.1	325.2	339.8	393.2	432.7	479.4	552.2	603.2	546.8
<b>South and Central America</b>											
Andean Community	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.6	5.4	6.2	7.3	8.2	9.3	9.2
CACM	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.9	6.8	7.7	8.5	7.7
CARICOM	7.0	7.2	6.8	7.0	7.6	8.4	9.1	9.5	10.2	10.6	10.0
MERCOSUR	13.2	15.6	14.8	13.5	15.3	18.5	23.3	27.9	35.5	44.0	40.3
<b>Africa</b>											
CEMAC	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.8
COMESA	13.4	13.8	13.0	13.5	15.6	20.1	21.6	23.8	29.4	36.6	31.9
ECCAS	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.7	3.3	3.0
ECOWAS	2.9	3.7	3.8	4.8	6.1	6.4 I	5.2	6.1	6.4	8.1	7.8
SADC	8.9	8.8	8.8	9.0	12.8	15.2	17.1	18.6	21.6	21.9	20.6
WAEMU	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.9	3.7	...
<b>Middle East and Asia</b>											
ASEAN	62.8	68.0	67.6	74.1	78.7	104.3	117.0	135.4	172.1	195.3	177.6
GCC	9.9	9.9	10.6	11.0	12.8	16.0 I	25.8	35.8	41.4 I	38.7	...
SAPTA	17.3	19.3	20.4	22.7	27.6	42.5	56.9	74.8	92.3	109.2	93.9
<b>Memorandum:</b>											
ACP	27.9	29.1	28.9	30.3	37.2	42.8	48.7	53.1	60.3	65.4	61.3
LDCs	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.7	7.3	8.8	9.7	11.3	14.5	18.4	17.4
WTO Members (153)	1369.0	1455.7	1456.0	1561.5	1788.1	2166.0	2422.8	2747.4	3294.9	3709.4	3247.5
<b>Imports</b>											
<b>World</b>	<b>1367.0</b>	<b>1460.5</b>	<b>1478.6</b>	<b>1564.2</b>	<b>1786.1</b>	<b>2124.1</b>	<b>2364.0</b>	<b>2645.7</b>	<b>3131.7</b>	<b>3555.0</b>	<b>3142.6</b>
<b>North America and Europe</b>											
EFTA	31.0	30.5	30.8	33.7	38.8	47.5	56.8	60.4	73.5	82.7	75.0
European Union (27)	605.2	624.3	645.5	698.2	832.0	967.5	1054.6	1156.7	1372.4	1530.5	1329.1
NAFTA	237.6	268.2	264.2	270.9	291.7	335.9	365.9	408.7	443.7	477.6	429.2
<b>South and Central America</b>											
Andean Community	6.8	7.1	7.6	7.5	7.9	9.0	10.4	11.8	13.7	16.5	15.0
CACM	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.3	7.2	7.7	6.6
CARICOM	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.7	6.3	6.9	7.2	6.5
MERCOSUR	23.2	25.8	25.2	19.2	20.7	23.5	31.0	36.7	46.8	59.1	57.0
<b>Africa</b>											
CEMAC	3.2	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.5	5.9	6.7	8.1	9.9	11.6	9.8
COMESA	11.6	13.3	12.8	13.2	13.4	16.4	20.8	23.5	29.6	36.8	30.3
ECCAS	5.8	6.1	7.7	7.5	7.8	10.9	14.0	16.3	24.4	34.4	23.3
ECOWAS	7.3	6.6	8.2	8.7	10.7	11.7 I	12.7	17.9	21.0	26.4	24.5
SADC	12.5	12.5	13.0	13.0	15.6	20.5	25.0	28.2	38.5	48.8	36.1
WAEMU	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.6	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.9	7.5	...
<b>Middle East and Asia</b>											
ASEAN	74.9	86.6	88.8	93.6	103.6	124.6	137.8	155.9	182.1	209.7	191.8
GCC	24.3	26.7	24.2	25.8	29.7	38.0 I	54.2	73.8	103.9 I	121.1	...
SAPTA	22.0	24.5	25.5	26.1	31.5	44.7	58.9	71.6	84.9	104.5	93.4
<b>Memorandum:</b>											
ACP	32.9	33.5	35.9	36.7	42.1	51.1	60.2	72.7	90.7	110.6	91.2
LDCs	12.4	13.1	15.1	15.0	16.6	21.0	26.2	30.2	41.1	55.2	42.6
WTO Members (153)	1333.7	1422.2	1433.9	1510.6	1720.7	2041.1	2267.6	2536.1	2994.7	3384.3	2994.0

Table A6

**World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1999-2009**

(Million dollars)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>World a</b>	<b>5712000</b>	<b>6456000</b>	<b>6191000</b>	<b>6492000</b>	<b>7586000</b>	<b>9218000</b>	<b>10489000</b>	<b>12112000</b>	<b>14001000</b>	<b>16117000</b>	<b>12490000</b>
North America	1070690	1224975	1147545	1106240	1162965	1319700	1475825	1664160	1840760	2035215	1602420
Canada	238446	276635	259858	252394	272739	316762	360475	388178	420693	456471	316713
Mexico	136391	166367	158547	160682	165396	187980	214207	249961	271821	291265	229637
United States	695797	781918	729100	693103	724771	814875	901082	1025967	1148199	1287442	1056043
South and Central America	166000	197800	190700	193100	221500	287900	359500	435500	498000	603400	458900
Antigua and Barbuda	38	52	41	39	45	57	83	74	76	79	72
Argentina	23333	26341	26543	25650	29566	34576	40351	46546	55779	70023	55668
Bahamas	462	576	423	446	425	477	549	694	802	956	666
Barbados	264	272	259	242	250	278	359	510	524	488	379
Belize	186	218	169	169	205	213	208	274	267	310	250
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	20963	33529	26667	26781	27230	39668	55716	65578	69010	95138	57595
Bolivia	1051	1230	1285	1299	1598	2146	2791	3875	4458	6448	4848
Brazil	48011	55086	58223	60362	73084	96678	118529	137808	160649	197942	152995
Chile	17162	19210	18272	18180	21664	32520	41267	58680	67972	66465	53735
Colombia	11576	13040	12290	11911	13080	16224	21190	24391	29991	37626	32853
Costa Rica	6577	5865	5021	5264	6102	6301	7026	8200	9337	9504	8788
Cuba	1496	1676	1661	1421	1688	2332	2319	3159	3981	3974	3109
Dominica	54	53	44	43	40	42	42	41	37	40	34
Dominican Republic	5137	5737	5276	5165	5471	5936	6145	6610	7160	6748	5463
Ecuador	4451	4927	4678	5042	6223	7753	10100	12728	14321	18511	13799
El Salvador	2510	2941	2864	2996	3128	3305	3418	3706	3984	4549	3797
Grenada	36	48	43	38	42	32	28	25	33	31	29
Guatemala	2398	2696	2466	4162	4459	5036	5381	6025	6898	7737	7214
Guyana	523	498	478	487	513	593	553	588	679	795	763
Haiti	334	318	274	280	347	391	470	509	522	480	576
Honduras	2777	3343	3423	3745	3754	4534	5048	5277	5784	6458	5196
Jamaica	1240	1304	1220	1114	1180	1402	1532	1948	2254	2439	1316
Netherlands Antilles	1451	2009	2398	1609	1161	521	608	695	676	1088	810
Nicaragua	545	645	589	561	605	756	866	1050	1225	1489	1391
Panama	822	859	911	846	864	944	1018	1093	1164	1247	948
Paraguay	741	869	990	951	1242	1627	1688	1788	2745	4390	3167
Peru	6113	7028	7013	7714	9091	12809	17368	23830	27882	31529	26885
Saint Kitts and Nevis	28	33	31	39	41	40	34	40	39	47	39
Saint Lucia	56	43	44	44	62	80	64	94	98	164	153
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	49	47	41	38	38	37	40	38	48	52	49
Suriname	342	399	403	469	638	874	997	1175	1359	1743	1450
Trinidad and Tobago	2804	4274	4280	3880	5178	6517	9942	14155	13396	18650	9126
Uruguay	2237	2295	2060	1861	2206	2931	3422	3989	4518	5942	5386
Europe	2521770	2633985	2655665	2839425	3386535	4051100	4397005	4975785	5799315	6469095	5015955
Albania	351	258	307	340	448	605	658	798	1078	1355	1088
Austria	66061	67710	70751	78673	97146	118376	125182	136751	163690	181406	137672
Belgium	-	188371	190349	216127	255617	306866	334400	366745	430960	471851	369854
Bosnia and Herzegovina	751	1069	1032	1005	1340	1793	2400	3323	4152	5021	3929
Bulgaria	3979	4852	5118	5733	7543	9932	11739	15064	18525	22377	16455
Croatia	4303	4432	4666	4904	6187	8024	8773	10377	12364	14112	10474
Cyprus	997	951	976	843	923	948	1465	1333	1394	1634	1248
Czech Republic	26556	29094	33324	38492	48702	68986	78110	94929	122527	146836	113437
Denmark	50296	51292	51705	57495	66512	77079	85121	92558	103014	116569	93344
Estonia	3017	3830	4015	4336	5622	5932	7716	9692	11010	12453	9031
Finland	42243	46102	43237	45145	53171	61520	65498	77206	90034	96459	62798
France	325526	327611	323379	331719	392039	452106	463428	495868	559624	615913	484725
FYR Macedonia	1191	1323	1158	1116	1367	1676	2041	2401	3356	3978	2692

Table A6 (continued)

## World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1999-2009

(Million dollars)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Germany	543539	551810	571645	615831	751560	909887	970914	1108107	1321352	1446392	1126383
Greece	11070	11751	11352	10414	13382	15308	17278	20749	23644	25695	20093
Hungary	25032	28192	30436	34517	43094	55567	62936	75255	95425	108574	83778
Iceland	2004	1901	2019	2229	2381	2839	3091	3453	4783	5382	4026
Ireland	71239	77413	82835	88265	92755	104788	109657	108726	121544	125724	114587
Italy	235564	240518	244490	254427	299333	353782	373135	416875	500088	543050	405777
Latvia	1723	1868	2001	2285	2893	4009	5161	6155	8308	10144	7688
Lithuania	3004	3810	4583	5475	7162	9302	11807	14142	17144	23647	16452
Luxembourg	-	8378	9759	10214	13297	16250	18797	22903	22391	25333	20800
Malta	1978	2453	1822	2028	2252	2517	2399	2796	3078	2946	2098
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	813	744	769	585
Netherlands	218579	233130	230855	244058	296012	357417	406372	463629	550788	637965	498330
Norway	45479	60058	59191	59662	68321	82527	103759	122208	136354	172621	120880
Poland	27359	31747	35998	41133	53762	75047	89437	110780	140169	170473	134466
Portugal	24541	24363	24108	25908	31757	35787	38150	43332	51516	55817	43358
Romania	8518	10412	11394	13877	17662	23553	27688	32458	40503	49579	40633
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6428	8825	10972	8345
Serbia and Montenegro	1498	1723	1903	2275	2650	3979	5065	-	-	-	-
Slovak Republic	10211	11832	12595	14405	21837	27745	31889	41862	58520	71152	55980
Slovenia	8560	8770	9267	10366	12766	16361	19248	23230	30294	34343	26369
Spain	104433	115251	116660	125687	156147	182623	192644	213717	253327	281527	218511
Sweden	84889	87132	75645	81499	102104	123267	130962	147793	168854	183351	131243
Switzerland	80300	80500	82144	91699	104822	122844	130930	147856	172078	200334	172850
Turkey	26588	27775	31334	36059	47253	63167	73476	85535	107272	132027	102129
United Kingdom	272167	285425	272715	280195	305627	347493	384477	448653	439109	459685	352491
European Union (27) b	...	2452621	2469464	2637595	3148935	3762448	4065347	4590994	5346831	5920897	4587600
extra-EU(27) exports	...	784819	792343	843379	983280	1185380	1309688	1456622	1701084	1927760	1528265
European Union (15)	2237500	2316260	2319485	2465660	2926460	...	...	...	...	...	...
extra-EU(15) exports	810215	870070	882840	943035	1108095	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	106460	145725	144315	153200	194595	265495	343705	430855	519440	702750	451565
Armenia	232	294	343	505	686	723	974	985	1152	1057	698
Azerbaijan	929	1745	2314	2167	2592	3615	7649	13015	21269	30586	21097
Belarus	5909	7326	7451	8021	9946	13774	15979	19734	24275	32594	21283
Georgia	238	323	318	346	461	647	865	936	1232	1496	1135
Kazakhstan	5872	8812	8639	9670	12927	20093	27849	38250	47755	71172	43196
Kyrgyz Republic	454	505	476	486	582	719	672	794	1135	1642	1439
Moldova	465	472	568	644	790	985	1091	1052	1342	1591	1288
Russian Federation	75665	105565	101884	107301	135929	183207	243798	303551	354403	471606	303388
Tajikistan	690	785	650	738	797	915	909	1399	1468	1406	1009
Turkmenistan	1187	2506	2700	2850	3632	3870	4944	7156	8082	12345	6595
Ukraine	11582	14573	16265	17957	23067	32666	34228	38368	49296	66954	39703
Uzbekistan	3235	2817	2708	2513	3189	4280	4749	5617	8029	10300	10735
Africa	116700	148600	138800	144800	179400	239700	311100	370600	434400	557400	383900
Algeria	12525	22031	19133	18799	23163	31304	46002	54613	60163	79298	45194
Angola	5157	7921	6534	8328	9508	13475	24109	31862	44396	63914	40080
Benin	422	392	374	448	541	569	578	736	1047	1150	1000
Botswana	2644	2675	2510	2425	2810	3513	4425	4529	5174	4941	3458
Burkina Faso	255	209	223	247	321	479	468	588	623	693	850
Burundi	54	50	39	30	38	47	58	58	59	57	64
Cameroon	1601	1833	1749	1802	2283	2477	2861	3573	3604	4300	3000
Cape Verde	11	11	10	11	13	15	18	21	19	32	35
Central African Republic	146	161	142	147	128	134	128	158	180	150	120
Chad	243	183	189	185	601	2191	3081	3352	3668	4330	2800
Comoros	9	14	17	19	27	19	12	10	14	13	13
Congo	1560	2489	2055	2280	2677	3433	4745	6078	5635	7900	5600

Table A6 (continued)

**World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1999-2009**

(Million dollars)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	809	824	901	1132	1374	1850	2190	2320	2700	4000	3100
Côte d'Ivoire	4661	3888	3946	5275	5788	6919	7697	8477	8669	10091	8900
Djibouti	28	32	32	36	37	38	40	55	58	69	75
Egypt	3559	5276	4825	5546	7408	9661	12912	16728	19224	26224	23062
Equatorial Guinea	709	1097	1735	2117	2801	4599	7064	8207	10210	15900	9100
Eritrea	21	37	19	52	7	11	11	12	13	15	15
Ethiopia	467	486	455	480	496	678	903	1043	1277	1602	1596
Gabon	2394	2598	2524	2409	3062	3728	5065	5450	6600	8700	5100
Gambia	12	15	10	12	8	10	8	11	13	14	15
Ghana	1720	1671	1716	1850	2324	2450	2802	3727	4195	5270	5500
Guinea	636	666	731	709	609	744	853	1033	1203	1342	1010
Guinea-Bissau	51	62	63	54	65	76	89	74	107	125	115
Kenya	1747	1734	1944	2116	2411	2684	3420	3502	4081	5001	4421
Lesotho	172	220	280	358	476	708	651	694	769	882	750
Liberia	469	329	128	176	109	104	131	158	200	242	150
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	7947	13380	11014	9803	14647	20410	31358	40260	46970	62949	35600
Madagascar	584	824	928	486	856	992	855	985	1237	1302	1140
Malawi	453	379	449	407	525	483	509	543	796	830	920
Mali	571	545	725	874	928	976	1101	1550	1556	1980	2100
Mauritania	358	355	355	332	318	440	625	1367	1402	1788	1370
Mauritius	1554	1557	1628	1801	1898	1993	2143	2329	2238	2384	1942
Morocco	7367	7432	7144	7849	8778	9925	11190	12744	15340	20302	13863
Mozambique	263	364	703	810	1045	1504	1783	2381	2412	2653	2147
Namibia	1234	1320	1179	1072	1262	1827	2070	2647	2922	3116	3553
Niger	287	283	272	279	352	437	489	508	663	880	900
Nigeria	13856	20975	18045	17975	24031	38631	50467	58726	64544	81821	52500
Rwanda	60	52	86	65	63	98	125	147	177	262	193
Sao Tome and Principe	2	3	3	5	7	5	7	8	7	11	9
Senegal	1027	920	1003	1067	1257	1509	1578	1594	1674	2290	2180
Seychelles	145	194	216	228	274	291	340	380	360	497	431
Sierra Leone	6	13	29	49	92	139	158	231	245	216	231
Somalia	191	193	285	297	223	300	300	290	350	420	400
South Africa c	26707	29983	29258	29723	36482	46146	51626	58175	69784	80782	62603
Sudan	780	1807	1699	1949	2542	3778	4824	5657	8879	11671	7834
Swaziland	937	910	1054	1029	1638	1949	1770	1790	1880	1700	1500
Tanzania	543	734	851	980	1216	1479	1679	1918	2227	3036	3096
Togo	391	363	357	427	598	601	660	630	700	900	800
Tunisia	5872	5850	6631	6874	8027	9685	10494	11694	15165	19320	14445
Uganda	519	460	456	481	563	759	1017	1188	1999	2703	2478
Zambia	1063	892	985	930	981	1576	1810	3770	4617	5099	4312
Zimbabwe	1887	1925	1207	2012	1670	1887	1850	2000	2400	2200	2269
Middle East	182300	268000	239800	247800	302300	400800	541200	659500	767800	1023100	689700
Bahrain	4363	6195	5577	5794	6632	7558	10242	12200	13634	17316	11874
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	17128	28739	25689	24440	33750	41697	56252	77012	88733	113668	78113
Iraq	12800	20603	12872	12219	9711	17810	23897	29361	41268	62300	39500
Israel	25794	31404	29048	29347	31784	38618	42770	46789	54092	61337	47935
Jordan	1832	1899	2293	2770	3082	3883	4302	5204	5725	7938	6366
Kuwait	12164	19436	16203	15369	20678	28599	44869	56016	62700	87464	50328
Lebanon	677	715	1093	1238	1813	2199	2337	2814	3574	4454	4187
Oman	7238	11319	11074	11172	11669	13342	18692	21585	24692	37719	27651
Qatar	7214	11594	10871	10978	13382	18684	25762	34051	42020	56593	40500
Saudi Arabia	50761	77583	68064	72453	93245	125997	180711	211305	234951	313462	192296
Syrian Arab Republic	3464	4634	5248	6536	5731	7378	8708	10919	11546	14300	10400
United Arab Emirates	36474	49835	48414	52163	67135	90997	117287	145587	178600	239000	175000
Yemen	2440	4079	3374	3336	3733	4072	5608	6654	6299	7584	5594

Table A6 (continued)

**World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1999-2009**

(Million dollars)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Asia a	1548300	1837300	1674400	1807700	2138300	2653200	3060100	3576000	4141600	4725700	3887700
Afghanistan	166	137	68	100	144	305	384	408	497	540	560
Australia	56080	63870	63387	65033	70377	86565	106097	123437	141358	187257	154234
Bangladesh	5497	6389	6080	6149	6990	8305	9297	11802	12453	15370	15084
Bhutan	116	103	106	113	133	183	258	414	674	519	496
Brunei Darussalam	2579	3903	3640	3702	4421	5057	6249	7636	7668	10543	6900
Cambodia	1129	1389	1500	1923	2118	2798	3092	3692	4088	4358	4200
China	194931	249203	266098	325596	438228	593326	761953	968978	1220456	1430693	1201534
Fiji	609	585	537	515	668	693	701	694	755	923	650
Hong Kong, China	174403	202683	191066	201928	228708	265543	292119	322669	349386	370242	329422
domestic exports	22381	23536	20273	18328	19591	19978	20050	22765	18109	16958	16839
re-exports	152022	179147	170793	183600	209117	245565	272069	299904	331276	353284	312583
India	35667	42379	43361	49250	58963	76649	99616	121808	150159	194827	162613
Indonesia	51243	65403	57361	59166	64108	70767	86996	103527	118013	139606	119481
Japan	417610	479249	403496	416726	471817	565675	594941	646725	714327	782047	580719
Kiribati	9	4	5	3	3	2	4	6	10	15	15
Korea, Republic of	143686	172267	150439	162471	193817	253845	284419	325465	371489	422007	363534
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	311	330	320	301	335	363	553	882	923	1085	940
Macao, China	2200	2539	2300	2356	2581	2812	2476	2557	2543	1997	961
Malaysia	84455	98229	88005	94058	104705	126511	140980	160676	176211	199516	157433
Maldives	91	109	110	132	152	181	162	225	228	331	169
Mongolia	454	536	521	524	616	870	1065	1543	1889	2539	1903
Myanmar	1136	1646	2381	3046	2483	2380	3813	4589	6338	6937	6710
Nepal	602	804	737	568	662	772	863	838	876	944	813
New Caledonia	468	604	443	492	785	1033	1093	1352	2104	1361	969
New Zealand	12455	13272	13730	14383	16527	20344	21730	22409	26948	30578	24932
Northern Mariana Islands	1062	1038	959	825	838	826	691	509	329	115	9
Pakistan	8424	9028	9238	9913	11930	13379	16051	16930	17838	20323	17680
Palau	7	12	17	20	8	6	13	14	10	9	6
Papua New Guinea	1875	2096	1805	1641	2207	2552	3273	4166	4681	5713	4328
Philippines	36576	39783	32664	35208	36231	39681	41255	47410	50466	49078	38436
Samoa	20	14	15	14	15	11	12	11	15	11	12
Singapore	114680	137804	121751	125177	159902	198637	229649	271807	299308	338176	269832
domestic exports	68682	78703	66172	66836	86419	106663	124546	143176	156038	175702	138064
re-exports	45998	59101	55579	58341	73483	91974	105103	128631	143270	162474	131769
Solomon Islands	126	69	47	58	74	97	103	121	165	211	163
Sri Lanka	4594	5430	4816	4699	5125	5757	6347	6886	7740	8452	7345
Taipei, Chinese	123626	151357	125900	135080	150298	182432	198432	224017	246677	255629	203675
Thailand	58440	69057	64968	68108	80324	96248	110936	129722	153867	177778	152498
Tonga	13	9	7	15	18	15	10	10	8	9	9
Tuvalu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	26	26	20	20	27	37	38	49	50	57	58
Viet Nam	11541	14483	15029	16706	20149	26485	32442	39826	48561	62685	57096

**Memorandum items:**

World excluding a

intra-EU (27) exports ... 4789000 4514000 4698000 5420000 6641000 7733000 8978000 10356000 12123000 9431000

intra-EU (15) exports 4285000 5010000 4755000 4970000 5767000 ... ... ... ... ...

Europe excluding

intra-EU (27) exports ... 966180 978550 1045210 1220880 1474030 1641350 1841420 2153570 2475960 1956620

intra-EU (15) exports 1094480 1187800 1219030 1316800 1568170 ... ... ... ... ...

a Includes significant re-exports.

b Prior to 2004, European Union (27) individual country data do not add up to the reported aggregate due to Eurostat's use of different methodologies for Cyprus, Estonia and Lithuania.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

Note: Breaks in the continuity of the value series for particular countries and regional groupings are indicated by an 'I'. They result mainly from changes in the methods of collecting and reporting merchandise trade statistics.

It should be noted that the World and Asia totals contain a significant element of double counting due to the use of the general system of recording merchandise trade statistics which includes re-exports.

Recent figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat.

Table A7

## World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1999-2009

(Million dollars)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>World a</b>	<b>5921000</b>	<b>6724000</b>	<b>6482000</b>	<b>6741000</b>	<b>7861000</b>	<b>9567000</b>	<b>10853000</b>	<b>12435000</b>	<b>14297000</b>	<b>16513000</b>	<b>12682000</b>
North America	1426495	1684340	1580295	1601620	1724005	2008940	2284410	2541720	2702095	2908130	2178010
Canada b	220183	244786	227291	227499	245021	279931	322411	359000	390188	419011	329904
Mexico b	146084	179464	173039	173087	175039	202260	228240	263476	290246	318304	241515
United States	1059440	1259300	1179180	1200230	1303050	1525680	1732706	1918077	2020403	2169487	1605296
South and Central America	186800	207400	205400	181000	191400	243500	300100	364300	457200	595000	442900
Antigua and Barbuda	414	407	386	400	422	454	506	624	728	744	652
Argentina	25508	25154	20320	8990	13834	22445	28689	34152	44706	57423	38780
Bahamas	1757	2074	1912	1728	1762	1905	2312	2727	2956	3199	2540
Barbados	1108	1156	1087	1039	1195	1413	1604	1697	1746	1920	1449
Belize	370	524	517	525	552	520	593	660	684	837	668
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	14064	16213	18323	12963	9256	16679	24027	33616	46097	49602	40597
Bolivia	1755	1830	1708	1770	1616	1844	2341	2814	3457	4987	4410
Brazil	51909	59053	58640	49716	50859	66433	77628	95838	126645	182380	133669
Chile	15988	18507	17429	17091	19322	24794	32735	38406	47164	61911	42427
Colombia	10659	11539	12834	12711	13889	16746	21204	26162	32897	39669	32898
Costa Rica	6320	6372	6569	7188	7663	8268	9824	11548	12952	15372	11395
Cuba	4365	4843	4839	4176	4673	5615	8084	10258	10886	15390	9623
Dominica	141	148	131	116	128	144	165	167	196	239	215
Dominican Republic b	8041	9479	8779	8838	7627	7888	9869	12174	13597	15993	12283
Ecuador	3017	3721	5363	6431	6703	8226	10287	12114	13893	18686	15093
El Salvador	4095	4947	5027	5184	5754	6329	6690	7663	8712	9755	7255
Grenada	202	239	212	199	254	233	328	299	365	363	282
Guatemala	4382	4791	5607	7659	8127	9475	10499	11915	13576	14547	11531
Guyana	480	573	584	563	576	651	788	889	1059	1312	1161
Haiti	1025	1036	1013	1130	1188	1306	1454	1619	1682	2315	2050
Honduras b	3530	3988	4152	4382	4774	5827	6545	7303	8888	10509	7788
Jamaica	2899	3326	3360	3533	3639	3940	4739	5650	6893	8465	5064
Netherlands Antilles	1745	2862	2826	2268	2606	1723	1950	2209	2549	3079	2607
Nicaragua	1862	1805	1775	1754	1879	2212	2623	3026	3598	4338	3477
Panama	3516	3379	2964	2982	3086	3594	4180	4831	6872	9050	7801
Paraguay	1906	2193	2182	1672	2228	3097	3715	4744	5841	8977	6940
Peru	6823	7415	7316	7493	8414	10101	12502	15312	20464	29982	21706
Saint Kitts and Nevis	153	196	189	201	199	183	210	250	272	325	281
Saint Lucia	355	355	355	309	403	422	486	592	614	656	539
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	201	163	186	174	201	226	240	271	327	373	333
Suriname	486	526	461	492	704	742	1050	1013	1044	1304	1160
Trinidad and Tobago	2741	3308	3569	3643	3892	4858	5694	6484	7663	9591	6955
Uruguay	3357	3466	3061	1964	2190	3114	3879	4806	5628	9069	6907
Europe	2596490	2774855	2733570	2875295	3461510	4161265	4573175	5238655	6097340	6860430	5161490
Albania	1154	1090	1327	1504	1864	2309	2618	3058	4188	5250	4548
Austria	71321	72394	74633	78299	99532	119905	127327	137212	163039	184296	143382
Belgium	-	177511	178664	198311	234945	285621	318700	351635	411558	466308	351945
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3305	3107	3354	3872	4801	5915	7070	7345	9720	12189	8773
Bulgaria	5478	6544	7279	7954	10871	14453	18163	23270	29962	36908	23330
Croatia	7799	7887	9147	10722	14209	16589	18560	21502	25839	30728	21203
Cyprus	3618	3846	3923	4086	4466	5502	6316	6928	8615	10644	7782
Czech Republic	28463	31974	36297	40656	51728	69967	76512	93191	118174	142044	105179
Denmark	45753	45557	45322	50320	57429	68157	75581	85507	98029	109981	82947
Estonia	4109	5052	5230	5863	7967	8336	10238	13449	15677	16026	10122
Finland	32114	34443	32639	34218	42513	51443	58766	69375	81704	91782	60753
France	315748	338940	328608	329262	398840	470945	504124	541919	630863	715510	559817
FYR Macedonia	1776	2094	1694	1995	2306	2932	3228	3763	5228	6852	5043

Table A7 (continued)

## World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1999-2009

(Million dollars)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Germany	474047	497197	486119	490283	604612	715742	777073	906684	1054991	1185076	938295
Greece	30529	33480	32011	31570	44852	52760	54436	63619	76314	89777	59858
Hungary	28015	32172	33617	37755	47808	60538	66552	78262	95686	108949	78175
Iceland	2516	2589	2269	2275	2827	3643	4979	6137	6704	6205	3598
Ireland	46769	51041	50556	52399	53886	61814	68565	73118	83823	83965	62507
Italy	220637	238757	236220	247015	297519	355301	384790	442555	511880	562102	412721
Latvia	2954	3202	3506	4046	5234	7096	8697	11541	15322	16143	9765
Lithuania	4835	5457	6353	7709	9803	12387	15548	19373	24412	31099	18234
Luxembourg	-	11278	12331	12651	16165	20046	21893	26572	27566	31585	24380
Malta	2843	3413	2531	2646	3227	3641	3681	4307	4760	4785	3606
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1879	2330	2942	1870
Netherlands	206162	218267	208638	219265	264704	319669	363822	416832	492618	580951	445496
Norway	34173	34392	32955	34873	40055	48534	55488	64261	80297	90293	69292
Poland	45883	49029	50184	55299	68272	89696	101639	126989	165710	208804	146626
Portugal	39974	39952	39490	40156	47200	54948	61184	66673	78195	89975	69844
Romania	10417	13148	15568	17854	23983	32691	40518	51160	70314	84058	54247
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13172	18554	22875	15582
Serbia and Montenegro	3296	3711	4837	6320	7952	11752	11635	-	-	-	-
Slovak Republic b	11318	12760	14760	16564	22523	29862	34649	44986	60617	73912	55301
Slovenia	10102	10147	10160	10944	13845	17759	20337	24141	31591	37093	26464
Spain	135346	156143	154650	165105	208602	258331	288786	328696	389304	420805	287567
Sweden	68580	72880	63200	66955	83540	100433	111697	127547	153227	168503	119839
Switzerland	79857	82521	84102	87189	100239	115799	126574	141400	161180	183192	155706
Turkey	40671	54503	41399	51554	69340	97540	116774	139576	170063	201964	140921
United Kingdom	324899	348058	343786	364075	399401	470633	513673	601424	622900	632983	481707
European Union (27)	...	2579869	2549434	2672086	3214192	3854541	4221746	4830574	5610691	6295258	4732653
extra-EU(27) imports	...	916856	876922	886001	1057950	1278135	1467501	1698559	1964944	2302121	1673318
European Union (15)	2262540	2404840	2361815	2462350	2946525	...	...	...	...	...	...
extra-EU(15) imports	831135	954480	921030	935335	1122915	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	70570	81555	94440	103960	132275	172975	215610	279560	378595	500155	333065
Armenia	800	882	874	987	1280	1351	1802	2192	3268	4426	3304
Azerbaijan	1036	1172	1431	1666	2626	3516	4350	5269	6045	7575	6514
Belarus	6674	8646	8286	9092	11558	16491	16708	22351	28693	39448	28563
Georgia	585	709	753	796	1141	1846	2490	3678	5215	6305	4378
Kazakhstan	3655	5040	6446	6584	8409	12781	17353	23677	32756	37889	28409
Kyrgyz Republic	600	554	467	587	717	941	1102	1718	2412	4072	3037
Moldova	585	777	892	1038	1399	1769	2292	2693	3690	4899	3278
Russian Federation b	39537	44659	53764	60966	76070	97382	125434	164281	223486	291861	191803
Tajikistan	663	675	688	721	881	1191	1330	1723	2455	3270	2569
Turkmenistan	1478	1786	2250	2120	2512	3320	2947	2560	3619	5600	6750
Ukraine	11846	13956	15775	16977	23020	28997	36136	45039	60618	85535	45436
Uzbekistan	3110	2697	2814	2425	2662	3392	3666	4380	6340	9277	9023
Africa	128300	130100	135000	136000	165000	212300	255600	301800	372600	476300	405200
Algeria	9162	9171	9940	11969	12380	18169	20357	21456	27631	39479	39294
Angola b	3109	3040	3179	3760	5480	5832	8353	8778	13661	20982	17000
Benin	749	613	623	725	892	894	1018	1228	1890	2110	2040
Botswana	2198	2081	1809	1845	2448	3231	3161	3086	4067	5211	4728
Burkina Faso	678	611	656	739	925	1270	1260	1319	1678	2018	2083
Burundi	118	148	139	129	157	176	269	431	319	403	402
Cameroon	1318	1489	1852	1866	2163	2406	2735	3150	3700	4680	4250
Cape Verde	246	230	234	276	351	431	438	542	750	825	709
Central African Republic	131	117	107	120	118	151	175	203	250	300	300
Chad	316	317	679	1646	790	953	950	1350	1550	1700	1950
Comoros	55	43	51	53	70	86	99	115	145	180	150
Congo	821	465	682	675	831	969	1304	2013	2530	3050	2900

Table A7 (continued)

## World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1999-2009

(Million dollars)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	568	697	807	1081	1594	1986	2270	2740	3300	4200	3600
Côte d'Ivoire b	3252	2785	2418	2456	3231	4291	5251	5368	6105	6760	6050
Djibouti	194	207	196	197	238	261	277	336	473	574	410
Egypt	16022	14578	13376	12770	12950	15950	22449	27300	37100	48382	44946
Equatorial Guinea	425	451	813	507	908	1092	1310	2020	2370	3910	5200
Eritrea	510	471	423	538	433	480	490	495	510	530	540
Ethiopia	1538	1262	1815	1622	2119	3087	4127	4805	5749	8036	7963
Gabon	841	950	1002	1135	1206	1347	1471	1725	2157	2591	2200
Gambia	192	187	134	161	156	229	260	259	321	329	304
Ghana	3480	2973	3154	2720	3210	4074	5347	6754	8061	10269	8140
Guinea	556	612	601	667	640	780	820	956	1218	1600	1400
Guinea-Bissau b	51	59	62	59	65	83	106	127	168	195	230
Kenya	2832	3105	3192	3245	3725	4553	5846	7233	8989	11074	10207
Lesotho	866	809	743	815	1121	1440	1410	1500	1738	2005	1950
Liberia	520	668	229	178	170	337	310	467	499	813	552
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	4158	3732	4397	4396	4330	6326	6079	6041	6733	9150	10150
Madagascar	742	1097	1118	627	1304	1680	1706	1804	2636	3980	3250
Malawi	673	532	563	695	786	933	1165	1207	1378	1650	1700
Mali	824	806	990	928	1271	1364	1544	1820	2185	2920	2644
Mauritania	385	454	465	431	542	923	1428	1167	1596	1941	1430
Mauritius	2247	2093	1987	2159	2363	2771	3157	3627	3894	4651	3728
Morocco	9925	11534	11038	11864	14250	17822	20790	23980	32010	42262	32892
Mozambique	1139	1158	1063	1543	1753	2035	2408	2869	3050	4008	3764
Namibia	1610	1550	1547	1470	1980	2396	2577	2884	3520	4340	5120
Niger	410	395	412	468	622	750	943	949	1149	1500	1500
Nigeria	8588	8721	11586	7547	10853	14164	20754	26523	34830	49951	39000
Rwanda	253	211	281	248	259	284	430	548	737	1146	1227
Sao Tome and Principe	38	30	28	31	41	41	50	71	79	114	114
Senegal	1564	1519	1730	1958	2391	2839	3498	3671	4871	6528	4713
Seychelles	434	342	476	420	412	497	675	757	859	1053	811
Sierra Leone	81	149	182	264	303	286	345	389	445	534	520
Somalia	340	343	449	454	517	610	610	660	720	880	740
South Africa c	26696	29695	28248	29267	39748	53466	62304	78715	88450	100532	73172
Sudan	1415	1553	1958	2446	2882	4075	6757	8074	8775	9352	9691
Swaziland	1068	1046	1129	955	1519	1925	1900	1920	1845	1700	1600
Tanzania	1556	1524	1712	1660	2125	2726	3287	4246	5337	7125	6347
Togo	597	562	553	591	775	880	1200	1230	1400	1650	1500
Tunisia	8474	8567	9529	9526	10910	12818	13177	15007	19099	24638	19096
Uganda	1342	1536	1594	1053	1375	1726	2054	2557	3493	4526	4310
Zambia	822	993	1307	1253	1574	2152	2558	3074	4007	5060	3793
Zimbabwe	2126	1863	1715	1751	1710	2204	2350	2300	2550	2950	2900
Middle East	147500	167400	175100	184300	210200	280600	335400	375800	469600	599300	493900
Bahrain	3698	4633	4306	5013	5657	7385	9393	10515	11488	10800	7300
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	13324	13898	16709	20617	24798	31976	40041	40772	44942	57411	50375
Iraq	6900	13384	13120	9817	9934	21302	23532	20892	21516	33000	37000
Israel	33166	37686	35449	35517	36303	42864	47142	50334	59039	67656	49278
Jordan	3717	4597	4871	5076	5743	8179	10498	11548	13681	16995	14075
Kuwait	7617	7157	7869	9001	10987	12631	15801	17243	21352	24874	17920
Lebanon	6207	6230	7380	6560	7315	9609	9633	9647	12251	16754	16574
Oman	4801	5131	5933	6296	6801	8796	8971	11039	16025	23137	18020
Qatar	2500	3252	3758	4052	4897	6005	10061	16440	23429	27900	23000
Saudi Arabia	28011	30238	31223	32293	36915	47376	59459	69800	90217	115134	95567
Syrian Arab Republic	3832	3815	4752	4488	5111	8411	10862	11488	14655	18150	16300
United Arab Emirates	31721	35009	37293	42652	52074	72082	84654	100057	132500	177000	140000
Yemen	2008	2324	2466	2921	3675	3986	5378	6074	8514	10452	8500

Table A7 (continued)

**World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1999-2009**

(Million dollars)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Asia a	1365200	1678400	1558400	1659100	1976700	2487600	2888800	3333400	3819100	4573700	3667800
Afghanistan	1012	1176	1696	2452	2101	2177	2471	2582	2819	3020	3970
Australia	69158	71529	63888	72690	89084	109384	125281	139253	165336	200273	165471
Bangladesh	8331	8883	9018	8592	10434	12036	13889	16034	18596	23860	21833
Bhutan	182	175	191	197	249	411	386	420	526	540	529
Brunei Darussalam	1342	1107	1159	1556	1327	1422	1491	1676	2101	2574	2500
Cambodia	1591	1939	2094	2318	2560	3193	3927	4771	5439	6508	6200
China	165699	225094	243553	295170	412760	561229	659953	791461	956116	1132567	1005688
Fiji	903	830	886	901	1205	1446	1607	1804	1800	2266	1470
Hong Kong, China retained imports	180711	214042	202008	207969	233249	272893	300160	335754	370132	392962	352241
India	46979	51523	50392	56517	72558	99775	142870	178410	229371	321031	249590
Indonesia	33321	43595	37534	38340	42196	54877	75533	80346	92777	126950	91749
Japan	309995	379511	349089	337194	382930	454542	515866	579064	622243	762534	551960
Kiribati	41	40	41	50	52	59	74	63	70	70	68
Korea, Republic of	119752	160481	141098	152126	178827	224463	261238	309383	356846	435275	323085
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	525	535	510	447	462	713	882	1060	1065	1405	1260
Macao, China	2040	2255	2386	2530	2755	3478	3913	4565	5366	5365	4622
Malaysia	64966	81963	73866	79869	83300	105283	114625	131152	146982	156896	123832
Maldives	402	389	393	392	471	642	745	927	1096	1388	967
Mongolia	513	615	638	691	801	1021	1184	1486	2117	3616	2131
Myanmar	2323	2401	2877	2348	2091	2196	1927	2564	3312	4288	4316
Nepal	1422	1573	1473	1419	1754	1938	2283	2492	3097	3581	4392
New Caledonia	1006	924	931	1008	1541	1636	1774	2117	2809	3233	2574
New Zealand	14299	13906	13308	15047	18559	23195	26219	26424	30886	34367	25545
Northern Mariana Islands	523	607	554	646	660	664	591	489	300	160	70
Pakistan	10207	10864	10191	11233	13038	17949	25357	29825	32590	42329	31710
Palau	104	124	100	97	88	107	105	115	110	130	120
Papua New Guinea	1188	1151	1071	1137	1367	1680	1729	2260	2990	3560	3200
Philippines	32568	37027	34921	41092	42576	46102	49487	54078	57996	60420	45878
Samoa	115	106	130	135	137	163	187	219	227	249	204
Singapore	111060	134545	116000	116441	136218	173599	200047	238710	263155	319780	245785
retained imports	65062	75444	60421	58100	62735	81625	94944	110079	119885	157306	114016
Solomon Islands	110	92	90	67	94	121	185	217	287	329	270
Sri Lanka	5961	7177	5973	6105	6672	7973	8834	10258	11301	13953	10207
Taipei, Chinese	111449	140642	107944	113331	128130	169250	182614	202698	219252	240448	174371
Thailand	50342	61924	61962	64645	75824	94410	118178	128773	139966	178746	133801
Tonga	73	70	73	89	94	105	121	116	143	168	150
Tuvalu	8	5	4	11	8	11	13	13	16	26	33
Vanuatu	98	87	90	90	105	128	149	217	229	314	294
Viet Nam	11742	15638	16218	19746	25256	31969	36761	45015	62682	80714	69949

**Memorandum items:**

World excluding a

intra-EU (27) imports

intra-EU (15) imports

Europe excluding

intra-EU (27) imports

intra-EU (15) imports

a Includes significant imports for re-export.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

Note: Breaks in the continuity of the value series for particular countries and regional groupings are indicated by an 'I'. They result mainly from changes in the methods of collecting and reporting merchandise trade statistics.

It should be noted that the World and Asia totals contain a significant element of double counting due to the use of the general system of recording merchandise trade statistics which includes re-exports.

Recent figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat.

Table A8

**World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1999-2009**

(Million dollars)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>World</b>	<b>1394600</b>	<b>1483900</b>	<b>1487200</b>	<b>1599200</b>	<b>1836000</b>	<b>2222100</b>	<b>2487900</b>	<b>2822800</b>	<b>3387900</b>	<b>3826400</b>	<b>3350200</b>
North America	305900	330900	317100	325200	339800	393200	432700	479400	552200	603200	546800
Canada	35228	39271	37862	39567	43131	49058	54418	58880	63785	66378	57476
Mexico	11606	13567	12550	12474	12477	13973	16098	16372	17598	18474	15420
United States	259059	278089	266660	273207	284171	330185	362134	404127	470790	518316	473899
South and Central America	42700	46600	45600	44500	49400	57300	69900	79600	94000	108800	100100
Antigua and Barbuda	427	406	393	389	413	470	454	465	514	551	512
Argentina	4557	4775	4469	3428	4419	5202	6519	7899	10233	11918	10818
Aruba	908	995	978	986	1034	1237	1287	1306	1495	1675	1581
Bahamas	1778	1946	1776	2035	2028	2211	2460	2403	2566	2503	2234
Barbados	950	998	977	951	1063	1111	1290	1428	1607	1731	...
Belize	130	135	143	161	196	223	284	339	369	355	317
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1207	1057	1242	913	791	1024	1247	1441	1646	2003	1805
Bolivia	243	207	221	242	348	401	473	462	484	482	498
Brazil	6873	8961	8718	8790	9570	11615	14856	17946	22615	28822	26245
Chile	3780	3995	4071	4315	4990	5949	7040	7726	8851	10677	8401
Colombia	1876	1984	2122	1799	1852	2188	2594	3301	3559	4058	4104
Costa Rica	1643	1911	1899	1841	1990	2207	2585	2933	3521	4055	3735
Cuba	2627	2642	2416	2350	2845	3634	7075	7201	8588	9252	8785
Dominica	97	87	75	78	76	86	85	99	108	106	102
Dominican Republic	2767	3143	3024	2982	3401	3435	3865	4496	4722	4866	4868
Ecuador	681	793	799	820	812	940	940	959	1112	1223	1116
El Salvador	620	673	680	750	907	1039	1097	1387	1456	1483	1159
Grenada	141	146	129	128	132	159	115	129	149	151	139
Guatemala	653	702	948	1053	954	1015	1221	1410	1619	1732	1406
Guyana	147	169	172	172	157	161	148	148	173	212	...
Haiti	173	158	123	125	114	110	93	140	203	288	327
Honduras	427	487	488	525	573	635	684	727	778	903	979
Jamaica	1949	1988	1867	1881	2103	2262	2296	2613	2670	2762	2703
Netherlands Antilles	1506	1593	1605	1575	1648	1753	1791	1936	2048	2028	2004
Nicaragua	181	187	188	191	222	250	271	305	333	357	429
Panama	1747	1961	1958	2241	2503	2758	3193	3957	4887	5756	5382
Paraguay	554	573	525	531	550	597	610	726	883	1052	1103
Peru	1518	1445	1326	1342	1600	1872	2164	2532	3021	3515	3517
Saint Kitts and Nevis	98	95	94	86	104	131	158	172	168	155	126
Saint Lucia	307	323	272	248	317	366	434	342	354	362	345
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	126	126	131	135	131	143	156	169	158	150	144
Suriname	73	85	56	35	52	129	183	211	210	233	...
Trinidad and Tobago	592	543	563	598	672	838	883	800	910	...	...
Uruguay	1235	1249	1099	745	746	1086	1285	1361	1807	2192	2133
Europe	696600	718600	738200	809900	969200	1167400	1289700	1450800	1754600	1971200	1690500
Albania	253	429	495	552	695	997	1154	1481	1924	2420	2348
Austria	23184	22865	23734	25566	32090	37572	42201	45675	53708	61447	52576
Belgium	-	-	-	36285	43352	50621	54092	57209	72380	85373	78791
Belgium-Luxembourg	44073	48556	48970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	461	448	495	522	719	861	987	1137	1455	1658	1380
Bulgaria	1760	2129	2120	2162	2921	3984	4389	5287	6826	7988	6837
Croatia	3708	4056	4883	5581	8568	9372	9920	10800	12470	15160	11846
Cyprus	3655	3798	4067	4236	5009	5877	6177	6772	8305	11776	9677
Czech Republic	6928	6751	7034	7024	7754	9607	11730	13906	16895	21751	20278
Denmark	19982	23721	25134	26667	31672	36304	43372	52308	61965	72468	55040
Estonia	1486	1458	1576	1672	2189	2806	3191	3572	4337	5105	4368
Faeroe Islands	56	54	57	71	77	86	132	174	214	252	...
Finland	6457	7669	9148	10350	11383	15064	16898	17414	23326	31729	24984
France	80994	82115	81699	87900	100791	113772	121363	128051	148539	166429	142487
FYR Macedonia	249	290	198	220	360	429	489	581	799	992	850
Germany	80173	79659	84270	96785	116430	139462	160224	188433	222778	256240	226639
Greece	16464	19181	19384	20044	24202	32986	33806	35671	42984	50377	37690
Hungary	5171	5836	6949	7336	9131	10704	12732	13598	17163	20134	18101
Iceland	826	936	1003	1034	1281	1527	1952	1812	2264	2184	2257
Ireland	15526	18326	23266	29666	41785	52213	59402	68659	93239	101580	96745
Italy	58018	55998	57098	59562	70602	83302	88094	97554	110682	118398	101237
Latvia	1020	1131	1161	1221	1487	1751	2134	2613	3666	4496	3787
Lithuania	1083	1052	1147	1451	1864	2431	3074	3583	3980	4767	3740

Table A8 (continued)

**World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1999-2009**

(Million dollars)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Luxembourg	-	-	-	20291	25237	33638	40507	50372	65230	70927	60789
Malta	1198	1081	1108	1220	1421	1663	1977	2635	3386	3680	3346
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	524	923	1105	948
Netherlands	50835	48361	50121	54700	61317	71782	78182	82700	94217	102710	90897
Norway	16118	17528	18152	19228	21357	24964	29620	33114	40357	45595	37976
Poland	8331	10395	9745	10030	11170	13437	16212	20530	28818	35428	28815
Portugal	9144	8896	9256	10226	12216	14460	14993	18264	23071	26045	22539
Romania	1340	1720	2007	2326	3000	3590	5056	7005	9392	12818	9713
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2089	3140	4002	3478
Serbia and Montenegro	471	624	740	829	1130	1678	1909	-	-	-	-
Slovak Republic	1886	2218	2454	2787	3270	3713	4380	5403	7022	8435	6259
Slovenia	1873	1883	1958	2311	2786	3449	3970	4337	5684	7417	6027
Spain	51982	52112	55292	59599	73679	85303	93853	105869	127185	142515	122126
Sweden	19691	20014	21758	23757	30337	38624	42474	49342	62812	71829	60797
Switzerland	28628	29443	27888	29747	34529	42608	48512	53460	64258	76349	68822
Turkey	16230	19267	15084	13979	17909	22706	26450	25269	28624	34536	32759
United Kingdom	117357	118567	118786	132937	155455	194026	204062	233615	280565	285123	233316
European Union (27)	629600	645500	669200	738100	882600	1062100	1168500	1320400	1598200	1787000	1527600
Extra-EU (27) exports a	-	-	-	-	-	439100	487800	553000	673800	754400	651700
European Union (15)	593900	606000	627900	694300	830600	999100	1093500	1231100	1482700	1643200	1406700
Extra-EU (15) exports a	268600	274900	283900	309400	370900	451600	507200	...	...	...	...
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	16300	17600	19800	23200	26900	34700	41800	51600	65500	83700	69300
Armenia	129	130	179	176	199	324	403	475	571	636	577
Azerbaijan	236	234	256	321	392	453	625	841	1172	1454	1670
Belarus	745	989	1124	1317	1477	1726	2055	2385	3244	4151	3462
Georgia	217	206	299	370	418	508	648	801	976	1157	1218
Kazakhstan	933	905	1093	1363	1528	1817	1999	2584	3251	3981	3792
Kyrgyz Republic	60	57	76	120	137	193	234	351	654	884	969
Moldova	126	155	160	206	231	320	384	447	606	817	653
Russian Federation	9067	9565	11215	13450	16088	20469	24741	30866	38960	50551	41244
Tajikistan	52	63	62	60	66	81	103	110	116	134	142
Ukraine	3869	3800	3897	4583	5013	7460	8913	10822	13651	17302	13324
Africa	30100	31500	32200	34600	43100	52300	56100	62700	74100	85800	78300
Algeria	720	910	910	1300	1570	1853	2510	2582	2839	3480	3072
Angola	153	267	203	207	201	323	177	...	311	329	302
Benin	155	126	133	141	163	204	179	196	281	328	...
Botswana	305	306	326	439	626	774	844	771	559	878	903
Burundi	2	2	2	4	2	4	7	6	7	3	...
Cameroon	414	575	844	921	593	1056	857	900	1239	1355	1158
Cape Verde	95	101	120	144	190	220	253	361	468	575	530
Central African Republic	13	9	9	6	11	18	19	22	26	29	28
Congo	139	130	137	158	185	183	206	251	303	364	...
Côte d'Ivoire	507	415	509	513	560	641	697	706	775	856	816
Djibouti	65	69	74	79	87	87	95	97	92	129	...
Egypt	9276	9687	8815	9127	10837	14046	14449	15834	19660	24668	21302
Eritrea	44	54	113	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	392	387	391	450	588	800	789	890	1183	1775	...
Gabon	249	171	143	74	167	136	120	148	168	195	172
Gambia	78	62	61	61	84	73	80	92	119	123	...
Ghana	454	490	515	539	612	684	1083	1243	1614	1559	1722
Guinea	36	27	72	43	55	31	32	34	44	99	68
Kenya	720	727	824	773	876	1227	1523	1979	2409	2520	...
Lesotho	37	36	35	30	43	64	44	51	68	60	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	50	119	134	275	329	351	419	385	109	208	...
Madagascar	290	314	273	279	253	358	420	534	832	906	592
Malawi	49	34	44	49	40	41	43	80	...	...	...
Mali	94	92	140	150	208	227	253	291	359	442	...
Mauritania	25	30	36	74	44	52	80	87	85	104	176
Mauritius	1030	1066	1218	1146	1274	1449	1604	1663	2194	2530	2225
Morocco	2803	2854	3787	4098	5126	6304	7570	9269	11490	12840	12057
Mozambique	295	325	249	336	300	246	316	355	404	488	544
Namibia	262	163	271	258	399	456	391	505	579	538	505
Nigeria	980	1833	1653	2524	3473	3336	1433	1938	1097	1834	1769
Rwanda	36	41	45	38	48	65	83	74	126	326	249
Senegal	351	330	345	389	488	604	690	716	1097	1470	...

Table A8 (continued)

**World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1999-2009**

(Million dollars)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Seychelles	261	273	280	297	311	308	347	409	446	472	403
Sierra Leone	18	39	47	38	66	61	78	43	45	61	53
South Africa	5041	4888 I	4728	4863	8261	9634	11041	11912	13499	12394	11645
Sudan	82 I	24	14	130	31	35	101	220	342	457	370
Swaziland	51	271	112	90	200	235	273	274	447	...	...
Tanzania	576	575	854	860	900	1074	1215	1467	1836	2136	2220
Togo	54	46	53	72	72	122	145	159	197	253	...
Tunisia	2769	2680	2829	2603	2842	3520	3901	4162	4757	5831	5231
Uganda	188	205	208	216	249	350	488	469	517	705	876
Zambia	107	114	143	114	142	161	207	228	273	297	239
Zimbabwe	633	326	240	208	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Middle East	30300	33800	32900	34800	43800	50800 I	64400	78300	90400 I	98500	94500
Bahrain	859	933	950	1068	1260 I	2676	3048	3322	3524	3740	3653
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	977	1429	2257	3740	4369 I	4362	4912	5544	6790	7285	...
Israel	12213	15319	12811	12159	13622	15990	17391	19145	21073	24061	21670
Jordan	1689	1602	1396	1743	1717	2052	2239	2850	3436	4353	4192
Kuwait	1299	1571	1401	1373	1763	2516	3840	7495	9104	10301	10385
Oman	413	452	606	606	655	736 I	939	1306	1631	1974	...
Qatar	209	337	649	606	1011	1633	2557	3489	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	5373	4779	5008	5177	5713	5852 I	11179	13973	15745 I	9132	9335
Syrian Arab Republic	1415	1480	1566	1347	1181	2343	2560	2649	3562	3770	3746
United Arab Emirates	1767	1843	2014	2191	2350	2560	4277	6259	7434	8958	9503
Yemen	141	174	130	129	244	292	285	...	578	1049	1077
Asia	272700	304900	301400	326900	363900	466300	533300	620500	757200	875100	770800
Australia	18550	19413	17689	19161	23227	27841	30378	32438	39786	44513	41246
Bangladesh	266	283	243	305	398	420	474	603	685	899	935
Bhutan	18	20	24	23	20	28	42	52	60	55	58
Cambodia	289	423	517	596	541	788	1064	1244	1510	1613	...
China	26165	30146	32901	39381	46375	62056	73909	91421	121654	146446	128600
Fiji	505	406	394	481	590	672	837	787	835	973	669
Hong Kong, China	35568	40362	41056	44546	46500	55103	63651	72674	84643	92048	86306
India	14006	16031	16799	19125	23633 I	37931 I	52199	69456	86648	102562	87434
Indonesia	4452	5061	5361	6519	5143 I	11755	12571	11093	12074	14731	13242
Japan	61447	69430	64769	66054	71784	89668	102071	115140	127060	146514	125858
Korea, Republic of	25766	29746	28103	27345	31753	40505	43711	48382	61729	75973	57304
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	101	150	141	159	131	168	200	194	255	372	...
Macao, China	2710	3280	3768	4758	5605	7856	8393	10159	13873	17517	18528
Malaysia	11800	13812	14331	14753	13459	16999	19463	21572	29384	30283	28108
Maldives	340	345	351	360	429	505	317	549	638	687	629
Mongolia	73	74	109	179	203	329	409	483	...	...	...
Myanmar	496	459	387	403	228	232	237	256	...	...	...
Nepal	454	410	303	192	302	356	271	252	340	494	548
New Zealand	4280	4355	4388	5338	6819	8149	8589	8062	9251	8997	7468
Pakistan	1264	1284	1302	1496	1476	1719	2043	2245	2224	2529	2416
Papua New Guinea	248	243	285	162	219	181	285	316	360	363	148
Philippines	3468	3377	3072	3428	3389	4043	4525	6444	9766	9715	10101
Samoa	47	...	...	...	94	113	133	138	...	...	...
Singapore	24845	28083	27562	29591	36423	46992	54057	64115	81453	97307	87805
Solomon Islands	51	45	47	15	24	26	37 I	51	56	54	68
Sri Lanka	940	915	1334	1247	1389	1506	1519	1604	1755	1981	1874
Taipei, Chinese	17037	19890	19760	21501	23028	25545	25574	28860	31015	34490	30635
Thailand	14542	13785	12932	15304	15694	18932	20011	24636	30124	33056	29934
Tonga	19	14	18	18	22	21	29	22	23	34	29
Vanuatu	106	118	112	90	108	118	135	140	177	213	217
Viet Nam	2493	2702	2810	2948	3272	3867	4232	5060	6415	6956	5666
<b>Memorandum items:</b>											
World excluding											
intra-EU (27) exports a											
-											
intra-EU (15) exports a											
1069300											
Europe excluding											
intra-EU (27) exports a											
-											
intra-EU (15) exports a											
371300											

a See the Metadata for estimation of intra and extra-EU trade.

Note: Due to frequent revisions to the services data, there are numerous breaks in the continuity of the data series at the country and regional levels. See the Metadata.

Table A9

**World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1999-2009**

(Million dollars)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>World</b>	<b>1367000</b>	<b>1460500</b>	<b>1478600</b>	<b>1564200</b>	<b>1786100</b>	<b>2124100</b>	<b>2364000</b>	<b>2645700</b>	<b>3131700</b>	<b>3555000</b>	<b>3142600</b>
North America	237600	268200	264200	270900	291700	335900	365900	408700	443700	477600	429200
Canada	40060	43597	43236	44455	51771	58023	64906	71841	81723	87953	77579
Mexico	14061	16718	16521	17031	17571	19250	20915	22329	23228	24701	21022
United States	183485	207880	204478	209397	222346	258675	280091	314493	338759	364930	330590
South and Central America	50600	54800	55100	48800	51200	58600	71300	81300	99700	120400	110500
Antigua and Barbuda	170	147	159	163	174	182	218	249	271	264	241
Argentina	8599	8960	8262	4775	5462	6374	7364	8242	10569	12729	11344
Aruba	635	620	589	574	690	760	885	968	910	1093	784
Bahamas	884	969	896	929	1009	1169	1209	1510	1502	1306	1070
Barbados	433	460	471	466	492	519	632	679	755	919	...
Belize	99	116	111	121	127	139	147	143	159	161	154
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	3982	4236	4509	3837	3251	4265	5183	5746	8438	10073	9223
Bolivia	436	450	382	417	534	590	664	808	883	1018	993
Brazil	13357	15574	15825	13496	14350	16111	22409	27149	34700	44396	44074
Chile	4474	4664	4848	4953	5555	6653	7572	8250	9733	11386	9351
Colombia	3082	3242	3535	3234	3298	3873	4704	5428	6170	7109	6807
Costa Rica	1185	1261	1167	1170	1231	1370	1502	1617	1814	1878	1640
Cuba	926	778	694	589	661	776	1018	1263	1330	2090	1375
Dominica	54	48	47	50	41	45	48	50	63	69	62
Dominican Republic	1224	1340	1249	1271	1179	1168	1431	1511	1692	1757	1616
Ecuador	1140	1225	1395	1559	1575	1889	2079	2265	2481	2885	2553
El Salvador	800	912	938	1007	1040	1130	1192	1479	1718	1972	1528
Grenada	78	85	79	86	77	80	88	101	104	106	86
Guatemala	760	786	891	1018	1085	1324	1429	1756	2017	2116	1857
Guyana	178	193	192	196	172	208	201	245	273	323	...
Haiti	222	270	252	251	247	336	299	371	479	561	736
Honduras	491	688	705	726	746	840	923	1027	1126	1204	1059
Jamaica	1286	1391	1480	1552	1538	1677	1676	1969	2224	2304	1924
Netherlands Antilles	662	728	787	788	801	787	805	749	794	870	929
Nicaragua	319	334	346	336	353	385	424	451	524	572	517
Panama	1102	1096	1053	1256	1253	1412	1759	1673	2065	2550	2093
Paraguay	463	390	362	321	318	287	329	365	442	566	505
Peru	2105	2165	2274	2325	2493	2603	2996	3266	4213	5473	4619
Saint Kitts and Nevis	66	72	71	73	75	76	90	96	98	119	111
Saint Lucia	137	126	125	124	141	148	174	182	199	209	180
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	59	52	54	54	61	69	72	80	103	96	91
Suriname	136	177	164	152	188	251	339	250	292	367	...
Trinidad and Tobago	253	363	339	340	335	314	471	311	320	...	...
Uruguay	760	842	773	593	602	748	901	937	1072	1365	1040
Europe	647700	665500	685200	741600	882800	1031000	1129100	1236500	1471600	1643500	1431200
Albania	152	413	422	561	734	991	1318	1552	1893	2361	2215
Austria	17144	16383	17491	18645	23645	27897	30625	33407	39007	42738	37023
Belgium	-	-	-	35288	42163	48260	50408	52387	68747	82932	74111
Belgium-Luxembourg	38815	41444	42856	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	277	256	262	298	375	422	425	459	590	632	565
Bulgaria	1473	1660	1894	1740	2424	3213	3382	4097	5193	5945	4622
Croatia	2055	1782	1918	2378	2950	3523	3349	3491	3842	4517	3803
Cyprus	1537	1563	1592	1635	2089	2552	2614	2850	3635	4863	3994
Czech Republic	5772	5364	5487	6372	7240	8932	10110	11867	14401	17766	18887
Denmark	18402	21063	22121	24305	28254	33401	37002	45232	53998	62432	51031
Estonia	829	870	949	1081	1370	1715	2173	2462	3033	3308	2496
Faeroe Islands	95	97	105	131	146	161	224	267	359	374	...
Finland	7491	8323	7994	9763	12020	14422	17591	18618	22715	30388	22701
France	62102	64400	66121	72428	86476	98553	105981	112364	128628	140956	126425
FYR Macedonia	226	260	253	267	370	485	527	545	745	970	798
Germany	139388	135812	140593	143769	171365	195352	209790	224591	259449	289676	253110
Greece	8831	10918	11189	9447	10730	13560	14292	15899	19783	24392	19525
Hungary	4283	4708	5470	6749	9022	10043	11275	11942	15617	18560	15939
Iceland	1012	1149	1058	1105	1481	1818	2531	2542	2942	2511	1946
Ireland	26474	31212	35281	42765	54520	65328	71386	78460	94871	109290	103449
Italy	56240	54632	56087	61110	73107	81673	88364	98107	118685	127861	114581
Latvia	628	680	662	692	917	1164	1541	1962	2679	3163	2179
Lithuania	747	655	669	878	1215	1578	1989	2462	3282	4133	2814

Table A9 (continued)

## World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1999-2009

(Million dollars)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Luxembourg	-	-	-	12388	15511	20912	24559	29831	37936	41273	36006
Malta	722	735	735	769	861	1031	1186	1750	2195	2283	2088
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	277	313	501	401
Netherlands	48121	49941	52166	56492	62954	68565	72413	74678	83762	91918	84708
Norway	15214	14832	15667	17834	20415	23871	28709	31227	38941	43928	37604
Poland	6837	8862	8853	9165	10810	13213	15310	19438	23780	30035	23709
Portugal	7064	6810	6573	6906	8022	9372	10089	11725	13941	16230	14094
Romania	1759	1948	2113	2304	2913	3829	5425	6901	8787	11776	10008
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2114	3456	4239	3407
Serbia and Montenegro	243	293	323	537	795	1192	1478	-	-	-	-
Slovak Republic	1812	1779	1971	2321	3012	3415	4015	4605	6449	9084	7933
Slovenia	1506	1423	1443	1715	2163	2579	2889	3222	4220	4944	4488
Spain	31544	32837	34903	38445	47607	58822	66739	78175	96023	104365	86467
Sweden	22511	23367	22920	23856	28647	32990	35141	39432	46175	53318	45835
Switzerland	14760	14533	14049	14714	16881	21852	25593	26592	31574	36277	35472
Turkey	8449	7624	5633	5528	6690	9188	10311	10739	14547	16637	15607
United Kingdom	93170	96893	97352	107177	122948	145172	158325	170273	195402	196896	160873
European Union (27)	605200	624300	645500	698200	832000	967500	1054600	1156700	1372400	1530500	1329100
Extra-EU (27) imports a	-	-	-	-	-	386900	421500	461900	547600	621600	542900
European Union (15)	577300	594000	613600	662800	788000	914300	992700	1083200	1279100	1414700	1229900
Extra-EU (15) imports a	259800	268900	275600	287700	339900	402700	441900	...	...	...	...
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	20000	24000	29500	33900	39600	50300	59400	69800	90100	113300	90800
Armenia	183	177	192	217	264	419	517	600	772	952	834
Azerbaijan	476	475	650	1283	2027	2702	2625	2784	3324	3826	3297
Belarus	431	524	782	826	820	943	1057	1643	2011	2597	2032
Georgia	224	216	231	323	355	440	584	687	872	1154	893
Kazakhstan	1104	1831	2609	3506	3712	5058	7375	8621	11473	10915	9883
Kyrgyz Republic	152	144	121	145	157	219	287	456	577	988	854
Moldova	168	190	195	243	268	331	390	457	594	779	669
Russian Federation	13351	16230	19819	22852	26487	32216	37795	43679	56768	73616	59388
Tajikistan	43	57	70	103	120	205	250	393	590	453	289
Ukraine	2292	2590	3167	3143	3979	6162	6962	8582	11055	15777	10791
Africa	37400	38600	41200	42300	48500	60100	71800	84800	107900	136700	114200
Algeria	2560	2360	2440	2480	2920	3858	4787	4780	6934	11063	10910
Angola	2194	2271	3176	2766	2774	4285	6191	6860	12384	20020	10877
Benin	213	186	186	203	244	273	267	342	491	500	...
Botswana	515	538	512	517	652	783	840	834	1193	1348	1122
Burundi	18	36	31	34	38	75	125	193	168	173	...
Cameroon	699	934	1056	1198	1177	1448	1428	1416	1719	2571	2081
Cape Verde	112	97	113	138	183	194	201	242	285	349	324
Central African Republic	107	113	96	90	88	106	105	120	148	165	146
Congo	854	728	842	917	866	1012	1413	2422	3523	3767	...
Côte d'Ivoire	1358	1142	1188	1447	1657	1896	1982	2087	2263	2487	2324
Djibouti	60	65	60	55	60	70	76	81	99	119	...
Egypt	5959	7161	6356	6013	6038	7470	9507	10288	13088	16335	12765
Eritrea	101	24	28	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	463	479	516	556	689	932	1178	1154	1737	2379	...
Gabon	854	846	695	741	821	921	1020	1232	1455	1632	1279
Gambia	62	61	55	54	36	46	45	94	79	88	...
Ghana	555	514	538	536	743	904	1140	1428	1808	2038	2166
Guinea	258	183	220	156	188	195	194	221	248	398	362
Kenya	505	665	712	588	575	803	955	1235	1479	1663	...
Lesotho	47	41	38	45	69	86	88	75	88	85	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	887	815	964	1343	1528	1753	2128	2324	2497	3572	...
Madagascar	336	395	424	561	479	474	462	559	987	1470	1059
Malawi	185	167	171	222	189	211	222	222	...	...	...
Mali	351	324	414	380	478	528	583	672	774	1022	...
Mauritania	152	168	194	155	187	260	379	406	...	724	551
Mauritius	719	748	799	775	875	1005	1193	1312	1562	1910	1586
Morocco	1537	1520	1705	1903	2350	2805	3103	3562	4527	5628	5318
Mozambique	392	439	607	559	553	511	627	729	819	918	1004
Namibia	418	308	261	223	269	411	359	421	505	581	602
Nigeria	3311	3144	4420	4688	5715	5973	6384	10667	12364	...	...
Rwanda	106	113	113	124	104	123	176	214	259	504	503
Senegal	419	396	403	457	567	684	777	808	1205	1722	...

Table A9 (continued)

**World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1999-2009**

(Million dollars)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Seychelles	152	186	212	209	213	211	231	265	299	330	303
Sierra Leone	79	82	93	76	89	87	86	78	90	117	107
South Africa	5580	5657 I	5109	5376	7848	10063	11833	13900	16100	16515	14348
Sudan	270 I	632	638	784	805	1023	1801	2728	2873	2552	2169
Swaziland	161	300	192	202	342	363	396	365	494	...	...
Tanzania	723	620	635	611	685	923	1131	1212	1366	1576	1691
Togo	130	116	129	147	204	237	249	261	303	358	...
Tunisia	1106	1119	1332	1353	1510	1869	2075	2338	2662	3226	2803
Uganda	419	459	479	521	...	473	593	756	958	1233	1426
Zambia	298	322	353	361	388	418	446	562	887	881	687
Zimbabwe	647	494	439	447	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Middle East	43800	48800	46900	51100	60500	77700 I	97400	120500	158800 I	187600	170700
Bahrain	716	757	766	945	907 I	1248	1416	1605	1701	2030	1741
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	1905	2161	2451	5381	6432 I	9730	10407	11407	14760	17076	...
Israel	10047	11703	11644	10701	10978	12611	13498	14424	17322	19629	16921
Jordan	1485	1463	1520	1627	1690	1972	2465	2854	3356	3926	3657
Kuwait	3867	4115	4520	4881	5534	6202	7444	8805	10494	12149	11100
Oman	1714	1759	1899	1880	2573	3152	3145	3898	4876	6122	...
Qatar	823	870	966	1050	1283	1667	3640	5680	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	9426	10928	7155	7152	7936	11057 I	19684	29488	45917 I	49571	45540
Syrian Arab Republic	1416	1468	1494	1675	1697	2071	2274	2437	2917	3127	2963
United Arab Emirates	7757	8275	8893	9934	11440	14655	18891	24322	33372	42773	36799
Yemen	672	757	794	883	947	1004	1183	1800	1811	2289	2080
Asia	329900	360500	356400	375600	411700	510400	569100	644200	759900	875900	796000
Australia	18385	18555	17020	18023	21476	27377	29909	31600	39197	47613	41360
Bangladesh	1318	1523	1423	1318	1595	1835	2011	2111	2673	3496	3203
Bhutan	34	46	42	60	108	103	128	108	110	161	134
Cambodia	285	321	340	368	425	502	632	760	871	935	...
China	30967	35858	39032	46080	54852	71602	83173	100327	129254	158004	158200
Fiji	364	323	285	273	384	463	503	514	515	593	421
Hong Kong, China	23759	24588	24797	25833	25994	30983	33838	36905	42450	46918	44379
India	17045	18898	19792	20776	24679 I	35293 I	46820	58222	70127	87395	79774
Indonesia	12139	15381	15596	16770	17171 I	20620	21836	21175	24075	27994	27626
Japan	103151	105230	98762	97865	99906	119925	122369	133900	148685	163270	146903
Korea, Republic of	26773	32957	32473	36132	39928	49373	58055	68023	82108	92915	74978
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	91	87	87	97	108	132	154	183	242	303	...
Macao, China	703	812	876	1046	1147	1351	1559	1882	2664	3467	3149
Malaysia	14622	16603	16539	16248	17323	18967	21750	23421	28580	30060	27052
Maldives	107	108	108	110	119	155	210	226	265	344	279
Mongolia	140	158	198	260	249	496	468	514	...	...	...
Myanmar	277	310	345	296	403	444	486	547	...	...	...
Nepal	202	193	205	231	258	376	424	488	716	840	771
New Zealand	4482	4429	4265	4715	5667	7130	8151	7795	9078	9553	7703
Pakistan	1894	2109	2216	2095	3102 I	5101	7206	8094	8426	9285	6732
Papua New Guinea	728	772	662	678	862	968	1151	1478	1824	1751	1657
Philippines	5013	5175	5298	5386	5322	5764	5797	6211	7391	8348	8344
Samoa	19	...	...	...	...	41	55	56	55	...	...
Singapore	25119	29393	31838	33355	39867	49555	54870	64635	73847	86190	81352
Solomon Islands	86	70	80	49	62	42	57 I	66	95	113	95
Sri Lanka	1388	1592	1735	1553	1646	1872	2051	2359	2568	2975	2487
Taipei, Chinese	23285	25507	23435	23852	24803	29859	31420	31752	34265	34292	29095
Thailand	13464	15329	14475	16572	17999	22909	26881	32841	38173	46029	37823
Tonga	30	18	24	28	32	32	34	31	33	44	40
Vanuatu	65	62	67	47	56	61	69	66	70	90	87
Viet Nam	3040	3252	3382	3698	4050	4739	4420	5082	7137	7881	6759
<b>Memorandum items:</b>											
World excluding	-	-	-	-	-	1543500	1730900	1950900	2306900	2646100	2356400
intra-EU (27) imports a	-	-	-	-	-	1543500	1730900	1950900	2306900	2646100	2356400
intra-EU (15) imports a	1049500	1135300	1140500	1189100	1338100	1612500	1813200	...	...	...	...
Europe excluding	-	-	-	-	-	450400	496000	541700	646800	734600	645000
intra-EU (27) imports a	-	-	-	-	-	450400	496000	541700	646800	734600	645000
intra-EU (15) imports a	330200	340300	347100	366500	434800	519400	578300	...	...	...	...

a See the Metadata for estimation of intra and extra-EU trade.

Note: Due to frequent revisions to the services data, there are numerous breaks in the continuity of the data series at the country and regional levels. See the Metadata.

Table A10

**Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2007-2009**

(Billion dollars)

Origin	Destination	World a			North America			South & Central America			Europe		
		2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
<b>World</b>													
Agricultural products		1132.88	1340.15	1168.85	150.58	163.87	141.94	40.03	54.53	43.67	550.28	635.98	545.23
Food		916.15	1111.96	986.88	121.96	135.84	122.85	34.83	48.63	39.31	453.70	536.23	469.35
Fish		90.05	97.28	90.73	15.40	16.17	15.57	1.69	1.97	2.07	41.17	44.00	39.28
Other food products		826.10	1014.69	896.15	106.56	119.67	107.28	33.14	46.66	37.24	412.54	492.23	430.08
Raw materials		216.73	228.18	181.97	28.62	28.03	19.08	5.20	5.90	4.36	96.58	99.75	75.88
Fuels and mining products		2656.77	3521.71	2262.88	488.46	614.47	353.81	84.03	125.00	80.03	1001.74	1304.28	795.50
Ores and other minerals		259.63	309.36	218.83	19.55	23.44	14.43	5.09	6.56	3.33	101.18	114.03	65.25
Fuels		2029.04	2852.75	1807.60	411.34	538.25	306.38	71.79	110.77	72.12	721.31	1020.89	627.96
Non-ferrous metals		368.10	359.61	236.45	57.57	52.78	33.00	7.15	7.66	4.57	179.25	169.36	102.29
Manufactures		9528.87	10468.21	8354.65	1825.62	1860.31	1479.75	310.80	388.80	300.67	4310.60	4658.58	3620.15
Iron and steel		481.11	589.95	326.33	55.16	70.74	32.66	12.83	20.59	11.85	236.42	265.58	130.62
Chemicals		1475.11	1676.07	1447.12	217.26	239.72	208.52	60.05	78.67	62.92	765.82	853.09	729.13
Pharmaceuticals		372.02	419.84	431.47	66.96	69.32	73.83	11.06	12.87	12.92	232.86	266.35	267.40
Other chemicals		1103.10	1256.22	1015.65	150.30	170.41	134.70	49.00	65.80	50.01	532.95	586.73	461.73
Other semi-manufactures		918.98	1004.65	798.61	163.48	159.56	123.77	26.39	33.23	26.24	463.37	497.52	381.56
Machinery and transport equipment		4971.02	5366.62	4209.06	1033.71	1030.26	805.31	163.69	200.55	153.06	2078.54	2206.98	1667.28
Office and telecom equipment		1517.70	1572.01	1322.82	318.01	318.82	282.58	34.61	40.92	32.80	529.41	554.25	447.67
EDP and office equipment		546.58	550.85	462.81	135.15	131.94	119.38	11.39	12.65	11.74	231.70	234.73	188.71
Telecommunications equipment		558.75	602.40	506.41	144.73	149.76	131.70	19.17	23.70	17.03	216.33	226.92	187.67
Integrated circuits		412.37	418.75	353.60	38.13	37.12	31.49	4.05	4.58	4.03	81.38	92.60	71.30
Transport equipment		1716.29	1837.91	1379.55	397.01	374.03	260.97	68.63	81.45	59.88	836.35	868.94	656.11
Automotive products		1201.98	1245.76	846.68	316.85	288.94	198.15	42.69	48.92	33.18	595.40	600.28	413.52
Other transport equipment		514.31	592.15	532.87	80.16	85.09	62.82	25.93	32.53	26.70	240.95	268.66	242.59
Other machinery		1737.04	1956.70	1506.68	318.69	337.42	261.76	60.46	78.17	60.38	712.78	783.79	563.49
Textiles		241.33	253.36	211.05	33.51	32.58	27.55	12.38	13.94	11.30	96.57	96.99	76.09
Clothing		347.06	364.91	315.62	86.44	82.70	72.91	7.97	8.20	6.26	165.93	181.85	159.67
Other manufactures		1094.25	1212.65	1046.85	236.06	244.74	209.02	27.49	33.63	29.04	503.95	556.59	475.80
Personal and household goods		232.90	256.63	218.28	56.97	57.88	48.58	5.11	6.55	5.32	122.31	132.41	112.33
Scientific and controlling instruments		279.35	309.62	270.91	55.57	61.03	54.96	7.55	9.74	8.62	105.32	116.47	98.29
Miscellaneous manufactures		582.00	646.40	557.66	123.52	125.83	105.49	14.83	17.34	15.10	276.32	307.70	265.18
<b>Total merchandise exports b</b>		<b>13670.00</b>	<b>15763.00</b>	<b>12178.00</b>	<b>2518.47</b>	<b>2695.47</b>	<b>2026.06</b>	<b>448.92</b>	<b>585.99</b>	<b>437.28</b>	<b>5988.68</b>	<b>6759.70</b>	<b>5105.37</b>
<b>North America</b>													
Agricultural products		178.03	211.17	178.81	74.99	83.09	70.49	12.00	16.38	12.70	20.78	22.71	17.37
Food		134.31	168.01	145.63	58.75	68.23	60.26	10.00	14.24	10.99	13.67	16.13	12.55
Fish		8.73	8.68	7.94	3.77	3.85	3.51	0.16	0.16	0.15	1.76	1.69	1.42
Other food products		125.58	159.33	137.69	54.98	64.38	56.75	9.84	14.08	10.84	11.92	14.45	11.13
Raw materials		43.72	43.17	33.18	16.24	14.86	10.23	2.01	2.14	1.71	7.11	6.58	4.82
Fuels and mining products		258.44	345.51	217.55	172.69	225.32	133.31	16.33	24.73	17.07	32.81	49.22	30.28
Ores and other minerals		42.15	51.40	33.92	8.89	11.94	6.50	0.83	1.31	0.72	14.17	16.38	10.42
Fuels		172.25	252.72	157.38	136.36	187.19	110.27	14.67	22.55	15.61	11.85	26.67	16.35
Non-ferrous metals		44.04	41.39	26.25	27.44	26.19	16.55	0.82	0.88	0.74	6.78	6.17	3.51
Manufactures		1325.78	1389.28	1129.82	671.64	669.85	534.92	95.16	117.54	93.38	246.61	265.46	217.58
Iron and steel		26.96	35.53	21.02	18.92	23.85	13.56	1.67	3.75	2.10	2.75	3.17	1.57
Chemicals		199.79	228.93	197.79	72.58	79.97	67.31	20.10	26.56	20.48	58.49	63.41	58.98
Pharmaceuticals		41.27	46.00	52.11	9.43	9.17	10.89	2.55	2.83	2.86	24.18	28.37	31.05
Other chemicals		158.52	182.93	145.68	63.15	70.80	56.42	17.55	23.73	17.61	34.31	35.04	27.92
Other semi-manufactures		110.61	117.23	91.92	66.30	65.37	52.88	6.65	8.00	6.34	16.21	18.37	13.24
Machinery and transport equipment		800.47	814.51	650.44	421.99	408.56	322.15	53.17	64.34	51.67	127.81	136.14	104.53
Office and telecom equipment		203.64	208.04	173.68	94.21	96.40	87.06	17.48	20.05	16.42	28.91	29.05	21.19
EDP and office equipment		63.95	61.56	53.31	28.75	28.03	26.17	8.02	8.50	7.44	12.30	11.28	8.02
Telecommunications equipment		85.16	91.07	78.65	54.86	57.26	50.69	7.35	8.74	6.72	10.44	11.71	9.01
Integrated circuits		54.53	55.41	41.72	10.60	11.11	10.20	2.12	2.80	2.26	6.17	6.06	4.16
Transport equipment		342.67	332.56	256.00	203.00	182.48	131.56	16.02	19.05	15.45	59.36	64.15	49.81
Automotive products		220.19	209.31	143.07	170.95	151.30	108.12	8.10	9.13	6.28	20.87	23.30	11.78
Other transport equipment		122.48	123.25	112.93	32.05	31.19	23.44	7.91	9.92	9.17	38.49	40.84	38.03
Other machinery		254.16	273.91	220.76	124.78	129.67	103.53	19.67	25.24	19.80	39.54	42.95	33.53
Textiles		16.96	16.48	13.20	9.97	9.17	7.58	3.41	3.53	2.67	1.48	1.50	1.16
Clothing		11.04	10.63	9.36	8.44	8.07	7.00	1.00	0.74	0.66	0.78	0.86	0.81
Other manufactures		159.95	165.97	146.09	73.44	74.85	64.43	9.16	10.61	9.46	39.08	42.01	37.30
Personal and household goods		18.19	17.34	13.30	15.13	14.12	10.48	0.63	0.71	0.60	0.83	0.87	0.67
Scientific and controlling instruments		58.46	62.15	56.39	18.83	20.53	18.71	3.16	3.80	3.47	17.09	18.55	16.78
Miscellaneous manufactures		83.30	86.47	76.41	39.48	40.21	35.25	5.38	6.11	5.39	21.16	22.59	19.85
<b>Total merchandise exports b</b>		<b>1840.76</b>	<b>2035.21</b>	<b>1602.42</b>	<b>951.31</b>	<b>1013.43</b>	<b>768.66</b>	<b>129.52</b>	<b>164.94</b>	<b>128.22</b>	<b>325.28</b>	<b>369.06</b>	<b>291.92</b>

Table A10 (continued)

## Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2007-2009

(Billion dollars)

CIS			Africa			Middle East			Asia			Destination	
2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	Origin	
World													
43.21	55.56	43.66	50.05	65.48	55.81	47.45	63.40	57.35	247.63	297.45	273.87	Agricultural products	
39.08	50.61	39.69	44.24	58.87	49.83	43.19	58.73	53.61	176.39	220.01	207.92	Food	
3.28	3.91	3.30	2.03	2.72	2.65	1.07	1.36	1.34	25.13	26.82	25.91	Fish	
35.80	46.70	36.40	42.21	56.14	47.18	42.12	57.38	52.27	151.26	193.20	182.00	Other food products	
4.13	4.95	3.97	5.81	6.62	5.98	4.26	4.67	3.74	71.23	77.43	65.95	Raw materials	
43.32	65.46	37.45	53.39	76.68	52.65	50.50	69.86	46.02	862.06	1196.54	832.04	Fuels and mining products	
4.94	7.26	3.66	3.82	7.58	3.92	3.01	4.43	2.98	120.04	143.66	123.06	Ores and other minerals	
34.53	53.97	31.35	45.09	64.14	44.93	40.07	55.89	36.69	634.74	942.87	626.22	Fuels	
3.86	4.23	2.43	4.48	4.95	3.79	7.42	9.55	6.36	107.28	110.01	82.76	Non-ferrous metals	
307.47	390.17	225.92	254.74	314.26	271.35	384.46	476.12	393.09	2089.49	2329.83	2008.22	Manufactures	
18.07	23.26	14.00	16.33	22.86	19.74	34.73	48.05	26.37	106.42	137.53	89.69	Iron and steel	
39.26	48.23	37.01	35.39	44.16	38.69	36.58	42.22	39.89	311.18	363.38	321.49	Chemicals	
9.74	12.54	11.41	9.08	10.38	10.33	7.63	8.83	9.69	32.11	37.17	42.70	Pharmaceuticals	
29.52	35.69	25.60	26.31	33.78	28.36	28.95	33.39	30.20	279.06	326.21	278.79	Other chemicals	
32.16	40.09	26.33	28.81	35.73	32.70	50.42	60.62	51.45	151.79	175.05	153.72	Other semi-manufactures	
156.46	202.65	99.53	129.25	161.46	134.94	197.22	243.22	198.69	1182.87	1285.02	1111.97	Machinery and transport equipment	
24.29	26.70	14.62	21.64	25.09	20.06	35.35	39.99	34.83	552.88	565.31	489.52	Office and telecom equipment	
7.76	7.59	4.90	6.39	7.08	6.15	11.29	13.14	12.44	142.67	143.60	119.39	EDP and office equipment	
15.59	18.15	9.03	13.71	16.44	12.61	22.57	24.93	20.84	125.45	141.75	126.96	Telecommunications equipment	
0.94	0.95	0.70	1.54	1.58	1.29	1.49	1.91	1.55	284.76	279.96	243.17	Integrated circuits	
61.78	84.14	28.64	50.84	61.37	48.19	73.82	96.43	74.04	203.76	239.47	217.71	Transport equipment	
50.91	68.64	18.91	37.83	45.79	34.89	54.03	71.98	48.18	101.71	118.69	98.49	Automotive products	
10.87	15.50	9.73	13.02	15.58	13.31	19.79	24.45	25.86	102.06	120.78	119.22	Other transport equipment	
70.39	91.80	56.26	56.76	75.00	66.69	88.05	106.80	89.82	426.23	480.24	404.74	Other machinery	
8.43	10.73	7.82	15.10	17.22	14.89	14.21	17.59	14.54	60.20	63.55	57.86	Textiles	
20.86	24.27	14.56	7.96	7.49	6.73	11.97	13.41	12.83	44.91	46.21	41.73	Clothing	
32.23	40.96	26.67	21.91	25.33	23.66	39.33	50.99	49.34	232.11	259.09	231.77	Other manufactures	
10.87	14.62	9.38	5.60	6.67	6.05	6.89	9.28	8.59	24.98	29.03	27.79	Personal and household goods	
5.38	6.90	4.75	4.94	5.54	5.17	7.02	8.35	8.04	93.29	101.36	90.82	Scientific and controlling instruments	
15.98	19.45	12.54	11.38	13.12	12.44	25.41	33.36	32.71	113.84	128.70	113.16	Miscellaneous manufactures	
399.28	517.53	310.97	368.70	470.39	390.54	497.19	629.64	510.34	3277.38	3913.31	3197.25	Total merchandise exports b	
North America													
2.14	3.05	2.17	7.07	8.73	6.06	5.02	6.99	5.22	55.67	70.07	64.61	Agricultural products	
2.04	2.88	2.03	6.58	8.12	5.54	4.49	6.40	4.81	38.45	51.87	49.27	Food	
0.21	0.22	0.15	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	2.78	2.70	2.64	Fish	
1.83	2.66	1.88	6.56	8.09	5.50	4.47	6.37	4.78	35.67	49.17	46.62	Other food products	
0.10	0.17	0.15	0.49	0.61	0.52	0.53	0.59	0.40	17.22	18.20	15.34	Raw materials	
0.22	0.44	0.17	1.70	3.18	2.59	1.37	2.13	1.88	33.01	39.94	31.90	Fuels and mining products	
0.04	0.13	0.01	0.33	0.83	0.36	0.18	0.24	0.18	17.70	20.58	15.72	Ores and other minerals	
0.13	0.20	0.12	1.22	2.28	2.18	0.75	1.27	1.31	6.97	12.00	11.21	Fuels	
0.05	0.11	0.04	0.15	0.07	0.05	0.44	0.62	0.40	8.33	7.36	4.97	Non-ferrous metals	
9.55	12.27	6.81	17.61	20.35	18.61	39.70	48.00	40.00	244.79	255.44	218.28	Manufactures	
0.09	0.11	0.12	0.54	0.55	0.71	0.70	0.75	0.41	2.28	3.34	2.56	Iron and steel	
0.81	1.09	0.80	2.02	2.31	2.21	2.72	3.22	2.89	42.95	52.29	45.05	Chemicals	
0.15	0.16	0.13	0.23	0.25	0.33	0.46	0.54	0.64	4.28	4.67	6.20	Pharmaceuticals	
0.67	0.93	0.68	1.78	2.06	1.88	2.26	2.68	2.25	38.67	47.63	38.85	Other chemicals	
0.32	0.49	0.28	1.00	1.28	1.20	6.51	7.75	4.99	13.54	15.89	12.97	Other semi-manufactures	
7.27	9.43	4.99	12.64	14.67	13.03	26.39	32.27	27.82	150.86	149.00	126.18	Machinery and transport equipment	
0.57	0.52	0.32	1.20	1.29	0.96	2.28	2.73	2.69	58.91	57.99	45.03	Office and telecom equipment	
0.36	0.25	0.16	0.39	0.47	0.36	0.92	1.02	1.05	13.20	12.00	10.10	EDP and office equipment	
0.16	0.21	0.11	0.74	0.75	0.54	1.04	1.33	1.36	10.51	11.06	10.22	Telecommunications equipment	
0.04	0.06	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.32	0.38	0.28	35.20	34.93	24.71	Integrated circuits	
2.99	3.92	1.62	5.40	6.14	5.62	13.12	17.11	14.93	42.54	39.62	36.97	Transport equipment	
1.79	2.53	0.48	2.67	3.58	2.56	6.28	9.71	6.30	9.31	9.77	7.55	Automotive products	
1.20	1.40	1.14	2.74	2.56	3.06	6.84	7.41	8.63	33.23	29.85	29.42	Other transport equipment	
3.71	4.99	3.05	6.03	7.25	6.45	10.98	12.43	10.20	49.41	51.40	44.18	Other machinery	
0.06	0.06	0.03	0.08	0.12	0.07	0.15	0.17	0.16	1.80	1.92	1.53	Textiles	
0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.14	0.21	0.18	0.62	0.68	0.65	Clothing	
0.98	1.07	0.57	1.31	1.40	1.35	3.09	3.62	3.56	32.76	32.31	29.35	Other manufactures	
0.04	0.05	0.03	0.08	0.11	0.10	0.24	0.33	0.30	1.22	1.15	1.10	Personal and household goods	
0.38	0.50	0.33	0.70	0.71	0.78	1.52	1.74	1.75	16.77	16.32	14.58	Scientific and controlling instruments	
0.55	0.52	0.21	0.52	0.57	0.48	1.33	1.56	1.51	14.77	14.83	13.66	Miscellaneous manufactures	
12.17	16.03	9.35	27.65	33.61	28.30	48.87	60.16	49.47	343.56	375.63	324.23	Total merchandise exports b	

Table A10 (continued)

## Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2007-2009

(Billion dollars)

Origin	Destination	World a			North America			South & Central America			Europe		
		2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
<b>South and Central America</b>													
Agricultural products		126.16	156.32	139.74	20.28	21.23	20.05	19.88	27.31	22.60	40.60	48.84	39.47
Food		111.59	140.36	126.37	16.41	17.31	17.05	18.41	25.66	21.41	36.03	43.92	36.16
Fish		8.32	9.19	8.36	2.58	2.58	2.34	0.88	1.08	1.24	2.85	3.24	2.51
Other food products		103.27	131.17	118.02	13.83	14.73	14.72	17.53	24.58	20.17	33.18	40.68	33.65
Raw materials		14.57	15.96	13.36	3.87	3.92	3.00	1.47	1.65	1.19	4.57	4.92	3.31
Fuels and mining products		206.65	258.30	178.29	78.06	95.63	58.75	41.92	60.16	41.24	38.06	42.29	25.29
Ores and other minerals		51.43	56.80	42.27	5.59	5.54	3.82	3.71	4.30	2.15	13.42	15.99	10.13
Fuels		117.88	166.71	109.61	63.93	82.71	50.02	33.49	51.01	36.38	12.13	14.78	9.41
Non-ferrous metals		37.35	34.79	26.41	8.54	7.38	4.91	4.72	4.85	2.71	12.52	11.52	5.74
Manufactures		154.04	172.90	125.57	50.49	52.95	34.67	61.57	73.38	55.56	23.04	23.66	17.62
Iron and steel		19.84	21.97	12.41	5.43	5.52	1.92	4.77	6.07	3.83	4.73	3.83	1.68
Chemicals		30.36	37.12	28.73	8.73	11.61	6.57	13.99	16.92	13.83	5.03	5.72	5.07
Pharmaceuticals		3.05	3.74	3.74	0.37	0.49	0.49	2.35	2.67	2.48	0.19	0.38	0.51
Other chemicals		27.31	33.38	24.99	8.36	11.12	6.07	11.64	14.25	11.35	4.84	5.34	4.57
Other semi-manufactures		21.37	22.74	17.87	6.11	5.50	4.18	8.48	10.34	8.35	3.62	3.59	2.90
Machinery and transport equipment		55.00	61.90	42.75	14.70	15.23	9.19	25.53	29.69	21.49	7.37	7.99	6.00
Office and telecom equipment		5.92	5.98	4.88	1.25	1.31	1.13	2.36	2.68	1.86	0.43	0.52	0.47
EDP and office equipment		1.62	1.64	1.49	0.60	0.58	0.50	0.24	0.32	0.32	0.30	0.27	0.23
Telecommunications equipment		2.82	3.15	2.28	0.55	0.55	0.46	2.10	2.31	1.48	0.10	0.17	0.16
Integrated circuits		1.48	1.19	1.11	0.11	0.18	0.16	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.09	0.08
Transport equipment		30.55	35.08	22.56	7.51	8.18	3.98	15.50	17.55	12.60	4.52	4.67	3.42
Automotive products		20.85	23.09	15.14	3.42	3.10	1.74	13.56	15.14	11.11	2.00	2.62	1.27
Other transport equipment		9.69	12.00	7.42	4.09	5.08	2.24	1.94	2.41	1.49	2.52	2.05	2.15
Other machinery		18.53	20.84	15.31	5.94	5.75	4.08	7.67	9.45	7.04	2.42	2.79	2.11
Textiles		3.52	4.04	3.22	0.80	0.76	0.56	2.38	2.91	2.42	0.20	0.19	0.13
Clothing		12.90	12.73	9.89	10.61	10.13	8.33	1.82	2.11	1.24	0.37	0.35	0.23
Other manufactures		11.06	12.39	10.70	4.12	4.20	3.92	4.58	5.33	4.39	1.72	2.00	1.60
Personal and household goods		4.26	4.40	3.21	1.50	1.17	0.83	1.41	1.70	1.19	1.11	1.20	0.93
Scientific and controlling instruments		1.76	2.29	2.19	0.93	1.25	1.23	0.49	0.58	0.52	0.23	0.28	0.26
Miscellaneous manufactures		5.04	5.70	5.30	1.69	1.78	1.86	2.69	3.05	2.69	0.38	0.52	0.41
<b>Total merchandise exports b</b>		<b>497.99</b>	<b>603.41</b>	<b>458.87</b>	<b>148.83</b>	<b>169.80</b>	<b>114.82</b>	<b>124.28</b>	<b>161.38</b>	<b>119.96</b>	<b>105.89</b>	<b>120.74</b>	<b>89.85</b>
<b>Europe</b>													
Agricultural products		521.81	603.24	528.29	23.87	23.74	20.58	4.61	5.58	4.65	422.46	485.99	425.73
Food		438.30	516.13	456.93	21.28	21.38	18.89	4.03	4.87	4.06	355.89	417.68	370.86
Fish		32.41	34.94	31.60	0.66	0.65	0.86	0.39	0.43	0.40	26.83	28.41	25.65
Other food products		405.88	481.18	425.33	20.61	20.73	18.03	3.64	4.44	3.66	329.06	389.27	345.21
Raw materials		83.52	87.12	71.36	2.59	2.36	1.69	0.58	0.71	0.59	66.56	68.31	54.87
Fuels and mining products		611.36	767.42	482.55	51.15	58.56	33.59	3.94	3.78	2.82	487.21	611.67	380.22
Ores and other minerals		68.31	74.89	46.45	1.95	2.06	1.06	0.19	0.28	0.19	53.96	58.78	33.14
Fuels		397.71	550.17	347.28	40.75	48.51	28.22	2.78	2.41	1.97	312.95	438.13	276.56
Non-ferrous metals		145.35	142.36	88.82	8.45	7.99	4.31	0.97	1.09	0.67	120.30	114.77	70.53
Manufactures		4553.12	4946.08	3879.20	375.25	381.48	301.67	70.12	85.18	65.64	3296.65	3532.40	2748.10
Iron and steel		229.21	265.62	146.72	11.03	12.71	6.33	2.23	3.52	2.21	183.43	203.46	106.44
Chemicals		882.06	972.85	860.88	96.51	100.35	96.09	15.08	18.58	16.39	637.86	704.28	605.60
Pharmaceuticals		295.79	333.44	337.72	47.26	48.95	50.96	5.22	6.13	6.43	200.98	228.55	226.34
Other chemicals		586.27	639.41	523.16	49.26	51.40	45.12	9.86	12.45	9.96	436.89	475.72	379.26
Other semi-manufactures		490.07	527.02	410.00	28.14	26.19	19.15	5.91	7.31	5.36	372.58	400.45	311.42
Machinery and transport equipment		2220.39	2389.38	1800.25	180.97	184.76	134.57	39.77	47.49	34.83	1557.32	1637.34	1229.17
Office and telecom equipment		409.33	421.27	334.86	17.61	17.26	13.98	3.33	3.63	2.54	307.84	319.12	260.53
EDP and office equipment		160.68	160.29	131.17	6.93	6.46	5.56	0.57	0.64	0.71	131.25	131.57	107.43
Telecommunications equipment		182.51	191.75	154.51	6.57	6.99	5.90	2.19	2.62	1.56	136.38	144.00	121.04
Integrated circuits		66.15	69.22	49.18	4.11	3.82	2.52	0.57	0.38	0.28	40.22	43.55	32.06
Transport equipment		901.01	949.42	701.95	75.01	73.49	50.63	16.26	18.34	12.60	683.99	700.16	526.52
Automotive products		663.58	682.71	470.46	53.87	50.10	31.55	7.17	8.52	5.53	521.65	523.43	369.29
Other transport equipment		237.43	266.71	231.49	21.14	23.39	19.08	9.09	9.82	7.06	162.34	176.73	157.22
Other machinery		910.04	1018.69	763.43	88.34	94.01	69.97	20.19	25.52	19.69	565.48	618.05	442.13
Textiles		93.22	92.93	71.83	4.69	4.17	2.99	0.74	0.80	0.66	70.74	69.75	53.80
Clothing		123.27	132.41	112.17	4.87	4.58	3.22	0.36	0.41	0.35	102.87	109.88	94.95
Other manufactures		514.90	565.87	477.35	49.04	48.71	39.32	6.03	7.06	5.83	371.86	407.25	346.72
Personal and household goods		115.69	124.36	101.43	7.13	6.62	4.64	0.51	0.62	0.44	93.52	99.70	82.55
Scientific and controlling instruments		111.61	124.03	105.68	15.74	17.32	15.04	2.17	2.58	2.26	67.04	73.48	61.74
Miscellaneous manufactures		287.60	317.47	270.24	26.16	24.77	19.65	3.36	3.86	3.14	211.30	234.06	202.43
<b>Total merchandise exports b</b>		<b>5799.32</b>	<b>6469.09</b>	<b>5015.95</b>	<b>458.29</b>	<b>475.19</b>	<b>365.93</b>	<b>79.99</b>	<b>97.05</b>	<b>74.65</b>	<b>4270.06</b>	<b>4711.25</b>	<b>3619.53</b>

Table A10 (continued)

## Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2007-2009

(Billion dollars)

CIS			Africa			Middle East			Asia			Destination	
2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	Origin	
South and Central America													
5.76	7.63	5.51	7.23	9.47	7.93	6.42	8.11	8.76	25.52	32.88	34.35	Agricultural products	
5.59	7.41	5.28	7.10	9.32	7.83	6.19	7.87	8.61	21.42	28.18	29.17	Food	
0.18	0.21	0.12	0.16	0.16	0.20	0.04	0.06	0.05	1.53	1.74	1.76	Fish	
5.41	7.20	5.16	6.94	9.16	7.64	6.15	7.82	8.56	19.89	26.45	27.41	Other food products	
0.17	0.22	0.23	0.13	0.15	0.10	0.22	0.24	0.15	4.11	4.70	5.19	Raw materials	
0.20	0.21	0.08	2.17	2.29	1.18	0.91	1.51	0.90	44.03	53.33	49.48	Fuels and mining products	
0.20	0.20	0.07	0.67	0.86	0.62	0.57	1.18	0.61	27.27	28.73	24.86	Ores and other minerals	
0.00	0.01	0.00	1.39	1.36	0.52	0.27	0.21	0.21	5.38	13.77	11.70	Fuels	
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.07	0.04	0.08	0.12	0.08	11.38	10.83	12.92	Non-ferrous metals	
0.62	0.85	0.23	4.30	4.87	3.87	1.82	2.24	1.54	11.94	14.34	11.65	Manufactures	
0.09	0.07	0.06	0.77	0.66	0.69	0.39	0.76	0.41	3.65	5.02	3.80	Iron and steel	
0.06	0.07	0.04	0.56	0.59	0.50	0.17	0.14	0.13	1.76	1.93	2.45	Chemicals	
0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.09	0.12	Pharmaceuticals	
0.04	0.05	0.03	0.53	0.56	0.47	0.15	0.12	0.10	1.70	1.84	2.34	Other chemicals	
0.06	0.09	0.04	0.53	0.65	0.50	0.21	0.24	0.17	2.27	2.15	1.63	Other semi-manufactures	
0.37	0.57	0.06	2.17	2.61	1.90	0.94	0.98	0.71	3.87	4.75	3.28	Machinery and transport equipment	
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.05	1.83	1.42	1.35	Office and telecom equipment	
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.48	0.46	0.42	EDP and office equipment	
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.12	Telecommunications equipment	
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.31	0.87	0.80	Integrated circuits	
0.24	0.37	0.01	1.43	1.48	1.08	0.55	0.64	0.37	0.77	2.17	1.05	Transport equipment	
0.24	0.34	0.00	1.05	1.23	0.68	0.26	0.26	0.07	0.31	0.38	0.26	Automotive products	
0.00	0.03	0.00	0.38	0.25	0.40	0.29	0.37	0.30	0.46	1.79	0.79	Other transport equipment	
0.12	0.20	0.05	0.71	1.11	0.81	0.38	0.32	0.29	1.26	1.16	0.88	Other machinery	
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.10	0.09	0.07	Textiles	
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.04	Clothing	
0.04	0.05	0.03	0.25	0.30	0.24	0.08	0.11	0.10	0.25	0.34	0.38	Other manufactures	
0.02	0.03	0.02	0.09	0.13	0.11	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.10	0.09	Personal and household goods	
0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.07	0.10	0.11	Scientific and controlling instruments	
0.01	0.01	0.00	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.09	0.14	0.18	Miscellaneous manufactures	
<b>6.59</b>	<b>8.69</b>	<b>5.83</b>	<b>13.76</b>	<b>16.70</b>	<b>12.99</b>	<b>9.17</b>	<b>11.87</b>	<b>11.33</b>	<b>81.77</b>	<b>100.64</b>	<b>95.59</b>	<b>Total merchandise exports b</b>	
Europe													
16.51	20.93	16.07	15.26	20.62	17.76	10.95	14.13	13.21	26.82	31.07	28.66	Agricultural products	
14.93	18.93	14.58	12.54	17.44	14.73	9.47	12.57	11.86	19.26	22.34	20.88	Food	
1.50	1.71	1.53	0.87	1.20	1.03	0.13	0.15	0.16	2.02	2.39	1.96	Fish	
13.43	17.22	13.05	11.66	16.24	13.70	9.34	12.42	11.70	17.24	19.95	18.92	Other food products	
1.59	2.00	1.50	2.73	3.18	3.03	1.48	1.56	1.36	7.55	8.73	7.78	Raw materials	
4.91	6.76	3.97	14.83	21.46	15.95	7.32	9.95	7.13	23.31	28.21	22.84	Fuels and mining products	
0.56	0.71	0.33	0.95	1.70	0.84	0.63	0.87	0.64	9.90	10.39	10.06	Ores and other minerals	
2.81	4.39	2.69	12.11	17.79	13.31	5.15	7.24	5.02	3.16	5.29	3.93	Fuels	
1.55	1.67	0.95	1.77	1.97	1.80	1.53	1.85	1.47	10.25	12.52	8.85	Non-ferrous metals	
166.66	208.60	124.50	116.35	140.16	125.70	132.09	160.78	129.63	375.01	418.35	367.54	Manufactures	
3.42	3.95	2.54	6.51	10.24	9.74	10.31	17.43	8.01	11.75	13.82	10.99	Iron and steel	
26.90	32.48	25.53	17.88	21.05	19.35	16.97	19.72	19.23	63.31	72.35	73.07	Chemicals	
8.33	10.85	9.86	6.12	6.84	7.16	5.77	6.70	7.37	19.69	23.10	26.60	Pharmaceuticals	
18.57	21.62	15.67	11.77	14.21	12.19	11.19	13.01	11.86	43.62	49.24	46.47	Other chemicals	
18.23	22.30	13.91	11.64	14.65	13.50	16.47	17.82	13.99	35.21	36.39	31.13	Other semi-manufactures	
89.36	115.53	60.31	63.86	75.88	66.41	70.59	83.04	68.02	209.40	234.49	199.49	Machinery and transport equipment	
16.15	17.05	9.04	11.58	11.83	9.07	13.47	12.49	9.43	38.73	39.44	29.90	Office and telecom equipment	
5.87	5.53	3.39	4.08	4.23	3.77	4.43	4.37	3.72	7.45	7.46	6.58	EDP and office equipment	
9.64	10.92	5.19	6.55	6.60	4.53	8.58	7.70	5.34	12.10	12.53	10.62	Telecommunications equipment	
0.64	0.60	0.46	0.95	1.01	0.77	0.46	0.42	0.37	19.18	19.44	12.71	Integrated circuits	
27.27	39.54	15.36	19.14	21.96	19.60	16.48	23.89	17.48	57.53	64.37	54.92	Transport equipment	
23.11	32.33	10.25	14.72	16.60	14.04	10.66	15.50	10.03	31.17	34.57	29.21	Automotive products	
4.15	7.21	5.11	4.42	5.36	5.56	5.83	8.39	7.45	26.35	29.80	25.72	Other transport equipment	
45.94	58.94	35.91	33.13	42.08	37.74	40.63	46.66	41.12	113.14	130.68	114.67	Other machinery	
3.87	4.33	2.94	5.25	5.71	4.80	1.70	2.06	1.90	5.61	5.63	4.37	Textiles	
5.99	7.17	4.82	1.36	1.52	1.49	2.30	2.87	2.61	4.89	5.38	4.42	Clothing	
18.89	22.84	14.46	9.84	11.11	10.42	13.75	17.84	15.88	44.83	50.28	44.07	Other manufactures	
4.91	6.14	3.93	1.43	1.66	1.56	1.98	2.68	2.29	6.13	6.86	5.97	Personal and household goods	
3.74	4.74	3.01	3.15	3.48	3.18	3.46	4.28	4.24	16.10	18.00	16.10	Scientific and controlling instruments	
10.24	11.95	7.53	5.25	5.97	5.68	8.31	10.89	9.35	22.60	25.42	22.00	Miscellaneous manufactures	
<b>190.32</b>	<b>239.72</b>	<b>146.59</b>	<b>148.17</b>	<b>185.62</b>	<b>161.88</b>	<b>152.98</b>	<b>188.67</b>	<b>153.52</b>	<b>433.77</b>	<b>489.25</b>	<b>425.98</b>	<b>Total merchandise exports b</b>	

Table A10 (continued)

## Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2007-2009

(Billion dollars)

Origin	Destination	World a			North America			South & Central America			Europe		
		2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
<b>Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)</b>													
Agricultural products		39.57	46.60	39.25	0.68	0.53	0.66	0.03	0.11	0.10	10.51	13.32	8.79
Fuels and mining products		335.92	465.79	284.05	19.71	25.98	17.67	2.24	3.59	2.40	236.29	320.60	191.75
Manufactures		134.01	172.74	108.78	5.80	8.28	4.43	3.46	4.85	2.57	44.87	56.85	31.48
<b>Total merchandise exports b</b>		<b>519.44</b>	<b>702.75</b>	<b>451.56</b>	<b>26.44</b>	<b>35.11</b>	<b>23.39</b>	<b>5.95</b>	<b>8.54</b>	<b>5.10</b>	<b>295.92</b>	<b>402.87</b>	<b>238.89</b>
<b>Africa</b>													
Agricultural products		35.74	42.10	39.10	1.84	2.16	2.09	0.24	0.44	0.22	18.58	21.30	18.65
Fuels and mining products		297.70	393.69	245.75	86.61	104.50	57.02	10.70	16.17	7.97	107.81	154.44	94.76
Manufactures		79.83	98.23	73.79	7.37	9.48	6.24	1.38	2.27	1.06	41.38	45.07	32.12
<b>Total merchandise exports b</b>		<b>434.45</b>	<b>557.36</b>	<b>383.94</b>	<b>96.74</b>	<b>116.52</b>	<b>65.68</b>	<b>12.31</b>	<b>18.88</b>	<b>9.25</b>	<b>171.34</b>	<b>224.22</b>	<b>148.84</b>
<b>Middle East</b>													
Agricultural products		16.79	18.83	18.16	0.42	0.55	0.46	0.10	0.14	0.11	2.55	2.85	2.28
Fuels and mining products		548.28	751.27	469.13	59.60	84.05	39.03	2.54	4.62	2.71	70.82	86.53	47.45
Manufactures		181.88	235.50	187.96	20.73	24.66	20.48	1.32	2.30	1.76	23.86	34.36	22.27
<b>Total merchandise exports b</b>		<b>767.83</b>	<b>1023.13</b>	<b>689.74</b>	<b>83.37</b>	<b>109.90</b>	<b>60.30</b>	<b>4.33</b>	<b>7.14</b>	<b>4.62</b>	<b>102.92</b>	<b>127.06</b>	<b>75.81</b>
<b>Asia</b>													
Agricultural products		214.79	261.89	225.50	28.51	32.57	27.61	3.17	4.56	3.28	34.80	40.98	32.94
Food		164.67	206.20	182.96	23.12	26.23	23.80	2.10	3.29	2.49	26.42	31.92	26.72
Fish		31.35	35.03	33.63	7.90	8.73	8.42	0.23	0.26	0.25	5.79	6.52	6.22
Other food products		133.31	171.17	149.32	15.21	17.50	15.38	1.87	3.04	2.24	20.63	25.41	20.50
Raw materials		50.12	55.68	42.55	5.39	6.34	3.81	1.07	1.27	0.79	8.38	9.06	6.22
Fuels and mining products		398.41	539.73	385.56	20.65	20.44	14.44	6.38	11.95	5.82	28.73	39.54	25.75
Ores and other minerals		65.44	77.56	65.61	1.83	2.35	2.00	0.09	0.13	0.06	7.02	6.06	3.29
Fuels		256.12	383.93	266.06	13.37	12.66	8.56	5.97	11.39	5.42	13.93	25.39	17.95
Non-ferrous metals		76.85	78.25	53.88	5.45	5.43	3.88	0.32	0.44	0.34	7.78	8.09	4.51
Manufactures		3100.21	3453.46	2849.53	694.33	713.61	577.34	77.80	103.30	80.69	634.19	700.78	550.98
Iron and steel		140.98	182.08	98.15	16.76	24.20	9.21	3.07	5.63	2.80	23.19	24.73	8.54
Chemicals		283.94	321.89	275.34	31.25	35.64	29.80	7.23	10.84	9.38	41.78	46.41	37.91
Pharmaceuticals		25.77	28.87	30.47	7.09	6.68	7.71	0.89	1.19	1.10	6.64	8.10	8.59
Other chemicals		258.17	293.02	244.87	24.15	28.96	22.09	6.34	9.65	8.28	35.14	38.31	29.32
Other semi-manufactures		221.55	252.06	213.87	51.01	50.61	40.36	5.07	7.22	5.94	46.39	50.26	37.75
Machinery and transport equipment		1781.22	1951.99	1600.59	411.42	414.04	331.18	44.29	57.65	43.93	365.72	399.53	308.82
Office and telecom equipment		879.93	909.41	785.57	204.43	202.17	176.82	11.33	14.20	11.61	189.30	201.28	162.25
EDP and office equipment		314.84	319.48	270.88	98.65	96.46	86.82	2.51	3.14	3.25	87.33	90.69	72.33
Telecommunications equipment		276.58	299.77	258.18	82.50	83.91	73.73	7.48	9.71	7.06	67.96	68.32	55.49
Integrated circuits		288.51	290.15	256.51	23.27	21.80	16.27	1.34	1.34	1.30	34.00	42.27	34.44
Transport equipment		394.26	460.60	354.60	109.96	106.76	72.31	20.53	26.05	18.94	81.96	92.12	71.43
Automotive products		264.51	289.18	190.82	87.81	82.62	54.93	13.68	15.91	10.11	48.29	46.95	29.05
Other transport equipment		129.75	171.42	163.78	22.15	24.14	17.38	6.86	10.14	8.83	33.67	45.17	42.38
Other machinery		507.03	581.98	460.42	97.03	105.11	82.05	12.42	17.41	13.38	94.47	106.14	75.14
Textiles		114.24	124.02	111.13	17.43	17.73	15.71	5.79	6.61	5.48	21.19	22.30	18.66
Clothing		181.00	189.19	167.77	59.25	56.81	52.00	4.78	4.91	3.99	51.56	60.19	55.16
Other manufactures		377.29	432.23	382.67	107.21	114.59	99.07	7.58	10.44	9.18	84.36	97.36	84.14
Personal and household goods		87.71	102.48	94.40	33.04	35.82	32.51	2.56	3.51	3.09	24.73	28.32	26.42
Scientific and controlling instruments		102.91	115.62	102.26	19.39	21.23	19.27	1.67	2.70	2.30	19.85	22.88	18.47
Miscellaneous manufactures		186.66	214.13	186.01	54.78	57.54	47.29	3.35	4.23	3.80	39.78	46.16	39.26
<b>Total merchandise exports b</b>		<b>3810.32</b>	<b>4372.37</b>	<b>3575.15</b>	<b>753.49</b>	<b>775.52</b>	<b>627.27</b>	<b>92.55</b>	<b>128.07</b>	<b>95.48</b>	<b>717.27</b>	<b>804.50</b>	<b>640.53</b>

Table A10 (continued)

## Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2007-2009

(Billion dollars)

CIS			Africa			Middle East			Asia			Destination	
2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	Origin	
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)													
12.48	15.38	13.07	2.90	2.71	2.19	2.51	3.71	2.99	9.94	10.22	8.80	Agricultural products	
36.57	55.69	32.13	0.62	2.53	1.46	5.85	11.05	4.21	34.02	45.42	33.81	Fuels and mining products	
52.98	64.28	40.46	3.51	4.91	3.27	7.91	9.50	6.60	14.23	21.95	17.84	Manufactures	
<b>103.73</b>	<b>136.85</b>	<b>86.85</b>	<b>7.43</b>	<b>10.42</b>	<b>7.20</b>	<b>16.63</b>	<b>25.01</b>	<b>14.32</b>	<b>59.75</b>	<b>79.01</b>	<b>62.78</b>	<b>Total merchandise exports b</b>	
Africa													
0.68	0.97	0.84	6.57	8.40	8.22	1.62	1.99	1.94	5.86	6.70	6.47	Agricultural products	
0.24	0.52	0.26	14.86	21.81	14.49	1.85	2.59	2.19	67.73	92.08	66.18	Fuels and mining products	
0.18	0.25	0.14	15.76	21.22	18.56	3.58	5.60	3.91	9.02	13.85	9.30	Manufactures	
<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.76</b>	<b>1.26</b>	<b>39.91</b>	<b>54.97</b>	<b>44.91</b>	<b>10.98</b>	<b>15.72</b>	<b>11.51</b>	<b>84.94</b>	<b>115.96</b>	<b>85.27</b>	<b>Total merchandise exports b</b>	
Middle East													
0.79	0.96	0.77	1.42	1.68	1.48	9.01	9.91	10.48	2.37	2.50	1.92	Agricultural products	
0.09	0.15	0.08	12.70	16.53	11.26	20.96	25.62	20.14	342.77	504.88	309.42	Fuels and mining products	
4.02	4.22	2.72	23.67	28.55	20.75	74.79	85.60	74.91	30.63	53.19	39.56	Manufactures	
<b>5.39</b>	<b>5.61</b>	<b>3.66</b>	<b>38.46</b>	<b>47.66</b>	<b>33.65</b>	<b>107.33</b>	<b>124.75</b>	<b>106.78</b>	<b>382.17</b>	<b>565.99</b>	<b>356.96</b>	<b>Total merchandise exports b</b>	
Asia													
4.86	6.64	5.22	9.61	13.87	12.17	11.91	18.56	14.75	121.45	144.00	129.06	Agricultural products	
4.49	6.19	4.96	8.79	12.86	11.35	10.82	17.36	13.76	88.53	107.71	99.44	Food	
0.75	1.10	0.88	0.55	0.87	0.90	0.59	0.78	0.75	15.46	16.69	16.15	Fish	
3.74	5.09	4.08	8.24	11.99	10.45	10.24	16.58	13.01	73.07	91.01	83.29	Other food products	
0.37	0.45	0.26	0.81	1.01	0.82	1.09	1.21	0.99	32.92	36.29	29.62	Raw materials	
1.09	1.69	0.76	6.52	8.88	5.72	12.23	17.01	9.57	317.19	432.67	318.41	Fuels and mining products	
0.21	0.45	0.18	0.12	0.23	0.18	0.29	0.54	0.42	54.28	65.84	57.98	Ores and other minerals	
0.40	0.59	0.27	5.33	7.45	4.62	8.74	12.25	7.15	204.35	308.61	218.55	Fuels	
0.47	0.65	0.31	1.07	1.19	0.92	3.20	4.22	2.01	58.56	58.22	41.88	Non-ferrous metals	
73.45	99.71	51.05	73.55	94.20	80.59	124.57	164.40	136.49	1403.87	1552.71	1344.05	Manufactures	
2.20	3.65	2.48	3.83	5.98	4.67	12.64	16.17	8.03	79.27	101.68	62.40	Iron and steel	
4.42	5.46	3.68	7.76	9.66	8.35	7.75	9.86	8.55	182.72	203.15	176.50	Chemicals	
0.61	0.75	0.64	2.11	2.42	2.08	0.56	0.71	0.74	7.82	9.01	9.58	Pharmaceuticals	
3.82	4.71	3.03	5.65	7.24	6.27	7.18	9.15	7.81	174.91	194.14	166.91	Other chemicals	
4.90	7.51	4.88	8.45	10.65	10.82	16.03	21.52	20.71	89.63	104.06	93.35	Other semi-manufactures	
35.70	48.98	18.63	35.43	48.16	37.31	61.68	82.08	64.77	809.91	878.25	769.25	Machinery and transport equipment	
6.63	7.93	4.36	6.06	8.37	7.39	10.44	13.78	14.10	451.61	461.57	408.97	Office and telecom equipment	
1.25	1.57	1.19	1.01	1.27	1.37	3.11	4.14	4.44	120.97	122.19	101.46	EDP and office equipment	
5.22	6.17	3.08	4.58	6.66	5.61	6.92	9.03	9.06	101.82	115.91	104.12	Telecommunications equipment	
0.16	0.18	0.09	0.47	0.45	0.40	0.41	0.61	0.61	228.82	223.47	203.38	Integrated circuits	
19.85	27.37	6.27	17.52	21.83	14.27	28.31	38.04	24.98	99.23	125.31	119.82	Transport equipment	
18.18	25.75	5.21	12.87	15.73	11.22	24.68	32.81	20.54	58.06	68.76	59.20	Automotive products	
1.67	1.62	1.05	4.65	6.10	3.05	3.64	5.24	4.43	41.18	56.56	60.62	Other transport equipment	
9.22	13.68	7.99	11.85	17.95	15.66	22.93	30.26	25.69	259.07	291.37	240.46	Other machinery	
3.24	4.97	3.82	7.35	8.78	8.15	7.38	8.68	7.93	51.75	54.83	51.26	Textiles	
14.18	16.22	9.03	4.94	3.75	3.81	7.10	7.47	7.35	39.17	39.82	36.42	Clothing	
8.82	12.91	8.54	5.80	7.23	7.47	11.99	18.62	19.16	151.41	170.92	154.87	Other manufactures	
4.87	7.22	4.61	2.33	2.89	3.12	2.87	4.14	4.17	17.29	20.52	20.43	Personal and household goods	
0.56	0.83	0.81	0.68	0.79	0.83	1.28	1.37	1.48	59.45	65.81	59.07	Scientific and controlling instruments	
3.38	4.86	3.11	2.79	3.54	3.52	7.84	13.11	13.51	74.67	84.59	75.36	Miscellaneous manufactures	
<b>79.97</b>	<b>108.85</b>	<b>57.43</b>	<b>93.32</b>	<b>121.42</b>	<b>101.60</b>	<b>151.22</b>	<b>203.46</b>	<b>163.41</b>	<b>1891.43</b>	<b>2186.84</b>	<b>1846.43</b>	<b>Total merchandise exports b</b>	

a Includes unspecified destinations.

b Includes unspecified products.

Note : For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A11

**Merchandise trade by region and selected economies, 1999-2009 - United States**

(Billion dollars)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exports</b>											
<b>World</b>	<b>692.8</b>	<b>781.9</b>	<b>729.1</b>	<b>693.1</b>	<b>724.8</b>	<b>814.9</b>	<b>901.1</b>	<b>1026.0</b>	<b>1148.2</b>	<b>1287.4</b>	<b>1056.0</b>
North America	251.3	289.0	265.0	258.7	267.7	301.0	332.6	364.9	385.4	413.2	334.3
Canada	163.9	177.1	163.7	161.2	170.1	190.3	212.4	231.3	249.5	261.9	205.4
Mexico	87.0	112.0	101.3	97.5	97.6	110.7	120.2	133.7	135.9	151.2	128.9
South and Central America	54.6	58.8	57.6	50.9	51.5	60.7	71.5	87.3	105.4	135.0	108.0
Brazil	13.2	15.4	15.9	12.4	11.2	13.9	15.4	18.9	24.2	32.3	26.1
Other South and Central America	41.3	43.4	41.7	38.5	40.3	46.8	56.1	68.4	81.2	102.7	81.9
Europe	168.9	184.8	177.7	160.1	168.9	187.0	204.0	235.8	272.5	311.1	249.9
European Union (27)	155.0	168.8	162.6	147.3	155.2	171.9	186.0	212.7	244.2	271.8	220.6
Other Europe	13.9	16.0	15.1	12.8	13.8	15.0	17.9	23.1	28.3	39.3	29.3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.8	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.8	5.9	7.1	10.5	13.8	8.1
Russian Federation	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.4	3.0	4.0	4.7	7.3	9.3	5.3
Other CIS	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.4	3.2	4.5	2.8
Africa	9.9	11.0	12.3	10.7	10.7	13.4	15.5	18.8	24.1	28.8	24.7
South Africa	3.7	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.9	4.5	5.5	6.5	4.5
Other Africa	6.2	7.9	9.4	8.1	7.9	10.2	11.6	14.4	18.5	22.3	20.2
Middle East	20.9	19.1	19.2	18.9	19.4	23.5	31.5	37.2	45.1	55.0	44.8
Asia	184.0	215.6	193.1	189.7	202.7	224.1	239.5	274.2	304.4	329.4	285.4
China	13.1	16.3	19.2	22.1	28.4	34.4	41.2	53.7	62.9	69.7	69.5
Japan	57.5	65.3	57.5	51.4	52.1	53.6	54.7	58.5	61.2	65.1	51.1
Six East Asian traders	85.0	102.5	87.3	85.0	88.6	100.2	103.7	116.8	125.8	131.0	107.7
Other Asia	28.4	31.5	29.0	31.2	33.6	35.9	40.0	45.3	54.6	63.6	57.1
<b>Imports</b>											
<b>World</b>	<b>1059.2</b>	<b>1259.3</b>	<b>1179.2</b>	<b>1200.2</b>	<b>1303.1</b>	<b>1525.7</b>	<b>1732.7</b>	<b>1918.1</b>	<b>2020.4</b>	<b>2169.5</b>	<b>1605.3</b>
North America	312.5	370.7	352.6	349.2	366.5	417.7	464.6	507.9	531.6	559.0	407.1
Canada	201.4	233.1	219.9	213.3	227.0	259.9	292.1	307.5	318.4	340.4	228.3
Mexico	111.1	137.6	132.7	135.9	139.5	157.9	172.5	200.4	213.3	218.6	178.8
South and Central America	61.8	77.5	71.7	73.7	83.8	105.2	129.9	140.4	141.8	167.4	113.5
Brazil	11.9	14.6	15.2	16.7	18.9	22.7	26.2	28.0	27.2	32.1	21.1
Other South and Central America	49.9	62.9	56.4	57.0	64.9	82.5	103.7	112.4	114.6	135.2	92.4
Europe	224.5	255.5	252.8	259.7	282.0	317.5	346.8	369.9	393.5	409.6	314.5
European Union (27)	206.1	235.0	233.6	239.5	260.8	292.4	319.7	341.2	364.9	377.9	287.7
Other Europe	18.4	20.6	19.3	20.2	21.2	25.1	27.1	28.7	28.6	31.7	26.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7.2	9.8	8.1	8.4	10.4	14.9	19.8	25.3	26.5	38.5	24.1
Russian Federation	6.0	8.0	6.5	7.1	9.1	12.6	16.2	20.7	20.2	27.9	19.0
Other CIS	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.3	2.3	3.6	4.6	6.3	10.5	5.1
Africa	18.0	29.1	26.8	23.3	33.9	48.3	67.9	83.8	95.2	117.3	64.6
South Africa	2.8	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.8	6.2	6.1	7.7	9.3	10.1	6.0
Other Africa	15.2	24.7	22.2	19.1	29.1	42.2	61.8	76.1	85.9	107.1	58.7
Middle East	26.8	40.9	38.7	35.8	43.9	54.2	65.7	74.7	80.3	115.3	61.0
Asia	408.5	475.7	428.6	450.2	482.6	567.7	638.0	716.0	751.4	762.4	620.4
China	87.8	107.6	109.4	133.4	163.2	210.5	259.8	305.7	340.3	356.6	309.7
Japan	134.9	150.7	129.6	124.5	121.1	133.4	142.0	152.2	149.6	143.6	98.6
Six East Asian traders	136.0	159.4	135.2	135.5	138.3	157.1	162.3	174.9	173.0	167.0	133.4
Other Asia	49.8	58.0	54.4	56.8	60.0	66.7	73.9	83.2	88.5	95.3	78.7

Table A12

**Merchandise trade by region and selected economies, 2005-2009 - European Union (27)**

(Billion dollars)

	Value					Annual percentage change				
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2000-09	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exports</b>										
<b>World</b>	<b>4065.3</b>	<b>4591.0</b>	<b>5346.8</b>	<b>5920.9</b>	<b>4587.6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-23</b>
North America	362.5	393.0	419.6	434.8	332.4	3	8	7	4	-24
United States	311.0	334.4	354.5	363.0	279.7	3	7	6	2	-23
Other North America	51.4	58.7	65.0	71.8	52.7	5	14	11	10	-27
South and Central America	53.5	61.5	74.1	89.5	68.6	5	15	21	21	-23
Brazil	19.7	21.9	28.5	38.2	29.4	8	11	30	34	-23
Other South and Central America	33.8	39.6	45.6	51.3	39.2	4	17	15	12	-23
Europe	2987.9	3394.4	3951.7	4335.6	3335.7	7	14	16	10	-23
European Union (27)	2755.6	3135.6	3645.7	3993.1	3059.3	7	14	16	10	-23
Other Europe	232.3	258.8	305.9	342.5	276.4	8	11	18	12	-19
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	100.8	131.7	174.5	218.2	132.4	18	31	33	25	-39
Russian Federation	70.1	89.9	120.9	153.0	90.2	18	28	34	27	-41
Other CIS	30.8	41.8	53.7	65.2	42.2	17	36	29	21	-35
Africa	105.9	113.3	138.5	171.9	147.0	11	7	22	24	-14
South Africa	22.3	24.6	27.7	29.1	21.8	8	10	12	5	-25
Other Africa	83.7	88.7	110.8	142.9	125.2	11	6	25	29	-12
Middle East	108.4	113.2	132.3	156.2	127.8	10	4	17	18	-18
Asia	305.5	337.6	396.0	443.3	383.2	8	11	17	12	-14
China	63.7	79.1	97.4	114.6	112.6	19	24	23	18	-2
Japan	53.4	55.2	58.4	60.8	49.0	2	3	6	4	-19
Six East Asian traders	108.6	117.7	133.5	146.5	122.5	6	8	13	10	-16
Other Asia	79.8	85.6	106.7	121.4	99.1	9	7	25	14	-18
<b>Imports</b>										
<b>World</b>	<b>4222.3</b>	<b>4830.4</b>	<b>5610.7</b>	<b>6295.3</b>	<b>4732.7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>-25</b>
North America	238.1	257.3	296.8	324.7	255.0	2	8	15	9	-21
United States	203.3	219.0	248.3	269.3	216.5	2	8	13	8	-20
Other North America	34.7	38.3	48.4	55.3	38.6	5	10	26	14	-30
South and Central America	76.6	93.7	109.5	129.8	90.8	8	22	17	19	-30
Brazil	29.9	34.1	44.9	52.6	35.7	8	14	32	17	-32
Other South and Central America	46.7	59.7	64.6	77.2	55.2	8	28	8	20	-29
Europe	2969.6	3377.6	3928.3	4319.9	3309.5	7	14	16	10	-23
European Union (27)	2754.2	3133.2	3645.7	3993.1	3059.3	7	14	16	10	-23
Other Europe	215.4	244.4	282.5	326.7	250.2	8	13	16	16	-23
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	176.8	224.6	252.3	337.8	203.4	13	27	12	34	-40
Russian Federation	142.7	178.5	197.8	261.8	161.7	12	25	11	32	-38
Other CIS	34.1	46.1	54.5	76.0	41.7	15	35	18	39	-45
Africa	128.9	146.5	164.3	216.4	147.1	8	14	12	32	-32
South Africa	20.7	23.0	28.4	32.5	20.7	5	11	23	15	-36
Other Africa	108.2	123.5	135.9	183.9	126.4	8	14	10	35	-31
Middle East	82.9	87.0	93.0	114.1	66.6	4	5	7	23	-42
Asia	520.0	602.3	717.5	786.2	620.8	8	16	19	10	-21
China	199.2	244.4	317.7	364.1	299.1	18	23	30	15	-18
Japan	92.1	96.9	107.4	110.3	77.8	-1	5	11	3	-29
Six East Asian traders	145.4	165.1	179.8	185.6	142.3	4	14	9	3	-23
Other Asia	83.3	95.9	112.6	126.3	101.7	7	15	17	12	-19

Table A13

**Merchandise trade by region and selected economies, 1999-2009 - Japan**

(Billion dollars)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exports</b>											
<b>World</b>	<b>417.6</b>	<b>479.2</b>	<b>403.5</b>	<b>416.7</b>	<b>471.8</b>	<b>565.7</b>	<b>594.9</b>	<b>646.7</b>	<b>714.3</b>	<b>782.0</b>	<b>580.7</b>
North America	141.1	156.9	133.4	131.5	128.6	142.5	151.7	164.7	164.5	158.1	108.2
United States	129.8	144.0	122.6	120.4	117.5	128.7	135.9	147.2	143.7	137.3	93.6
Other North America	11.3	12.9	10.9	11.1	11.1	13.8	15.8	17.5	20.8	20.8	14.6
South and Central America	13.5	8.0	7.6	6.7	6.5	8.1	9.4	12.0	15.0	19.2	12.2
Brazil	2.0	2.5	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.0	4.0	5.9	4.2
Other South and Central America	11.4	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.6	5.8	6.6	9.0	11.0	13.3	7.9
Europe	81.2	85.4	70.2	67.2	80.0	94.8	93.5	100.7	112.7	119.3	81.4
European Union (27)	76.5	80.6	66.7	64.0	75.7	89.3	87.8	94.0	105.4	110.2	72.3
Other Europe	4.7	4.8	3.5	3.2	4.3	5.5	5.7	6.7	7.2	9.1	9.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.8	5.2	8.3	12.5	19.3	4.1
Russian Federation	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.8	3.1	4.5	7.1	10.8	16.5	3.3
Other CIS	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.7	2.8	0.8
Africa	5.3	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.8	6.6	7.0	8.7	10.5	12.5	8.2
South Africa	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.9	3.3	4.1	4.6	4.6	2.6
Other Africa	3.7	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.7	3.7	4.6	5.9	7.9	5.6
Middle East	9.8	9.7	10.5	11.4	12.9	14.5	16.5	19.2	26.2	34.0	21.6
Asia	165.9	207.3	171.7	189.5	231.2	288.7	303.5	322.2	361.0	406.1	328.8
China	23.3	42.5	42.3	52.5	72.9	92.9	98.4	111.5	129.7	144.4	125.5
Six East Asian traders	112.4	130.0	99.1	105.9	122.6	153.6	161.2	167.0	179.8	198.6	155.1
Other Asia	30.2	34.8	30.3	31.1	35.7	42.3	43.8	43.6	51.5	63.2	48.2
<b>Imports</b>											
<b>World</b>	<b>310.0</b>	<b>379.5</b>	<b>349.1</b>	<b>337.2</b>	<b>382.9</b>	<b>454.5</b>	<b>516.7</b>	<b>579.1</b>	<b>622.2</b>	<b>762.5</b>	<b>552.0</b>
North America	77.1	83.6	73.5	67.7	69.2	74.2	77.0	80.4	84.1	94.3	70.9
United States	67.5	72.5	63.7	58.7	59.9	63.6	65.5	69.4	70.9	77.7	59.0
Other North America	9.6	11.1	9.8	9.0	9.3	10.6	11.5	11.1	13.1	16.6	12.0
South and Central America	7.6	8.2	7.1	6.8	7.7	10.4	12.1	16.2	19.6	22.5	15.8
Brazil	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.7	4.4	5.1	6.0	9.1	6.4
Other South and Central America	5.0	5.2	4.6	4.2	4.8	6.8	7.7	11.1	13.6	13.4	9.4
Europe	48.5	52.6	50.3	49.6	55.7	64.5	65.7	66.8	72.5	79.7	67.6
European Union (27)	43.3	47.7	45.6	44.8	50.1	58.0	58.9	59.8	64.9	70.4	59.0
Other Europe	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.6	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.6	9.3	8.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.0	4.9	4.2	3.6	4.6	6.2	6.8	7.4	11.5	14.9	9.7
Russian Federation	3.8	4.6	3.9	3.3	4.2	5.7	6.2	6.7	10.6	13.4	8.9
Other CIS	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.5	0.8
Africa	4.0	4.9	4.5	5.7	6.4	8.7	9.9	13.5	15.3	21.4	9.4
South Africa	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.6	4.6	5.5	6.6	7.7	9.0	5.0
Other Africa	0.5	1.9	1.7	2.8	2.9	4.1	4.3	6.9	7.6	12.4	4.4
Middle East	30.3	49.2	44.3	40.7	51.2	62.7	87.5	109.1	114.0	166.7	92.8
Asia	138.3	176.0	165.2	163.1	188.1	227.8	257.6	283.3	303.2	361.3	283.7
China	42.9	55.1	57.9	61.8	75.4	94.3	108.6	118.0	127.5	143.3	122.3
Six East Asian traders	55.8	71.5	61.4	57.1	63.3	74.6	81.4	89.1	91.2	104.7	80.2
Other Asia	39.6	49.4	45.9	44.3	49.3	59.0	67.6	76.2	84.5	113.2	81.2

Table A14

**Merchandise trade by region and selected economies, 2001-2009 - China**

(Billion dollars)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exports</b>									
<b>World</b>	<b>266.1</b>	<b>325.6</b>	<b>438.2</b>	<b>593.3</b>	<b>762.0</b>	<b>969.0</b>	<b>1220.5</b>	<b>1430.7</b>	<b>1201.5</b>
North America	77.5	100.4	130.4	176.2	226.0	284.2	326.2	350.0	304.8
United States	71.1	91.4	119.2	159.7	204.9	255.0	289.4	308.3	269.3
Other North America	6.4	9.0	11.2	16.4	21.1	29.2	36.9	41.8	35.5
South and Central America	6.3	6.5	8.4	13.0	17.7	26.6	39.5	56.9	42.9
Brazil	1.3	1.5	2.1	3.7	4.8	7.4	11.4	18.8	14.1
Other South and Central America	5.0	5.0	6.3	9.3	12.9	19.3	28.1	38.0	28.8
Europe	55.4	67.2	100.8	140.5	186.8	244.3	317.8	371.8	301.5
European Union (27)	53.4	64.7	96.5	134.4	178.3	231.4	299.3	351.9	285.9
Other Europe	2.0	2.5	4.2	6.0	8.5	12.9	18.6	19.9	15.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.5	5.1	9.3	13.8	21.4	28.0	48.1	64.7	39.0
Russian Federation	2.7	3.5	6.0	9.1	13.2	15.8	28.5	33.1	17.5
Other CIS	0.8	1.6	3.3	4.7	8.2	12.2	19.6	31.6	21.5
Africa	5.9	6.9	10.1	13.6	18.5	26.2	36.8	50.5	46.3
South Africa	1.0	1.3	2.0	3.0	3.8	5.8	7.4	8.6	7.4
Other Africa	4.8	5.6	8.1	10.7	14.7	20.4	29.3	41.9	39.0
Middle East	7.1	9.5	13.3	16.9	22.2	29.6	44.3	58.8	51.1
Asia	110.3	130.0	165.9	219.1	269.2	329.5	406.6	476.8	413.3
Japan	49.1	55.3	70.8	89.6	102.4	112.0	124.9	138.8	118.1
Six East Asian traders	43.6	52.4	64.6	86.5	111.7	145.8	181.1	212.2	175.2
Other Asia	17.7	22.2	30.5	43.0	55.2	71.6	100.6	125.9	120.0
<b>Imports</b>									
<b>World</b>	<b>243.6</b>	<b>295.2</b>	<b>412.8</b>	<b>561.2</b>	<b>660.0</b>	<b>791.5</b>	<b>956.1</b>	<b>1132.6</b>	<b>1005.7</b>
North America	31.0	32.0	40.0	54.2	58.5	69.6	83.8	97.9	93.7
United States	26.2	27.3	33.9	44.8	48.7	59.3	69.5	81.6	77.8
Other North America	4.8	4.7	6.1	9.5	9.7	10.3	14.2	16.4	15.9
South and Central America	5.9	7.2	13.2	19.5	24.4	31.5	47.7	67.7	60.2
Brazil	2.3	3.0	5.8	8.7	10.0	12.9	18.3	29.9	28.3
Other South and Central America	3.6	4.2	7.3	10.9	14.4	18.6	29.4	37.8	32.0
Europe	39.0	43.1	59.1	76.2	79.9	97.2	120.0	144.4	139.8
European Union (27)	36.4	39.8	55.0	70.5	74.0	90.6	111.0	132.6	127.8
Other Europe	2.6	3.3	4.2	5.7	5.9	6.6	9.0	11.8	12.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	9.6	10.6	13.1	16.2	20.7	22.8	28.0	33.9	31.0
Russian Federation	8.0	8.4	9.7	12.1	15.9	17.6	19.7	23.8	21.3
Other CIS	1.7	2.2	3.4	4.1	4.8	5.2	8.3	10.1	9.8
Africa	4.8	5.4	8.4	15.6	21.1	28.8	36.4	56.0	43.3
South Africa	1.2	1.3	1.8	3.0	3.4	4.1	6.6	9.2	8.7
Other Africa	3.6	4.2	6.5	12.7	17.6	24.7	29.7	46.7	34.6
Middle East	9.2	9.5	14.4	21.6	31.0	40.8	47.9	79.9	56.2
Asia	144.0	187.3	264.5	357.7	424.3	500.8	592.3	652.7	581.2
China	8.8	15.0	25.1	38.7	55.2	73.3	85.8	92.5	86.4
Japan	42.8	53.5	74.1	94.3	100.4	115.7	134.0	150.6	130.9
Six East Asian traders	76.2	99.3	136.9	182.5	214.3	246.8	286.5	306.3	272.0
Other Asia	16.3	19.6	28.4	42.2	54.4	65.0	86.1	103.3	91.9

Table A15

## Merchandise trade of the United States by region and by product, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports						Imports					
	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2009	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2009
	Value						Share					
<b>World</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>72.4</b>	<b>205.6</b>	<b>464.8</b>	<b>724.8</b>	<b>1056.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>70.3</b>	<b>269.9</b>	<b>603.2</b>	<b>1303.1</b>	<b>1605.3</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
North America	21.2	26.4	25.4	30.6	36.9	31.7	25.7	28.6	26.1	25.6	28.1	25.4
South and Central America	11.6	9.5	7.9	7.9	7.1	10.2	20.1	10.3	9.5	6.1	6.4	7.1
Europe	29.7	28.8	26.8	24.9	23.3	23.7	27.5	27.6	21.1	20.1	21.6	19.6
European Union (27)	-	-	-	...	21.4	20.9	-	-	-	...	20.0	17.9
Other Europe	-	-	-	...	1.9	2.8	-	-	-	...	1.6	1.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	-	-	-	0.8	0.5	0.8	-	-	-	0.4	0.8	1.5
Russian Federation	-	-	-	0.6	0.3	0.5	-	-	-	0.3	0.7	1.2
Africa	4.3	3.1	3.7	2.0	1.5	2.3	4.7	4.3	5.6	2.6	2.6	4.0
South Africa	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4
Other Africa	3.1	2.1	2.7	1.5	1.1	1.9	3.2	3.8	4.8	2.3	2.2	3.7
Middle East	2.4	3.0	6.5	3.6	2.7	4.2	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.7	3.4	3.8
Asia	20.6	23.3	26.0	30.1	28.0	27.0	19.6	26.1	34.5	42.5	37.0	38.6
Japan	7.5	11.4	10.1	10.3	7.2	4.8	8.8	13.8	16.1	18.3	9.3	6.1
China	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.9	3.9	6.6	0.0	0.1	0.9	5.6	12.5	19.3
Six East Asian traders	3.0	5.6	9.2	13.4	12.2	10.2	2.9	7.5	12.2	14.4	10.6	8.3
Other Asia	10.1	6.3	5.3	4.5	4.6	5.4	7.9	4.8	5.3	4.1	4.6	4.9
<b>Total merchandise</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Agricultural products	29.8	28.7	21.6	13.3	10.5	11.3	33.3	18.3	10.3	7.3	5.9	6.3
Food	21.5	23.2	17.3	10.1	8.1	9.2	23.3	13.6	7.8	5.3	4.7	5.4
Fish	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	2.3	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.9
Other food products	21.4	22.8	16.8	9.4	7.6	8.9	21.0	11.6	6.4	4.3	3.8	4.6
Raw materials	6.3	5.5	4.3	3.2	2.4	2.1	10.0	4.7	2.5	2.0	1.3	0.9
Fuels and mining products	8.1	6.0	7.6	4.1	3.9	8.4	22.9	18.6	26.4	12.1	14.2	19.4
Ores and other minerals	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.0	1.0	2.1	6.1	2.4	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.5
Fuels	4.1	2.3	4.7	2.1	1.9	5.2	11.6	12.8	22.3	9.8	12.5	17.4
Non-ferrous metals	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	5.3	3.5	2.8	1.5	1.3	1.5
Manufactures	61.4	62.8	66.8	76.6	81.3	75.8	40.5	60.5	60.5	77.1	76.0	69.9
Iron and steel	2.3	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3	3.8	4.3	2.7	1.8	1.1	1.3
Chemicals	8.6	8.1	9.9	9.9	13.0	15.1	3.3	11.1	4.2	5.1	8.0	9.6
Pharmaceuticals	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.3	2.6	4.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	2.4	3.7
Other chemicals	7.4	7.2	8.6	8.6	10.3	10.9	3.0	10.9	3.7	4.4	5.5	5.8
Other semi-manufactures	5.6	5.2	4.9	5.3	6.0	5.7	10.9	8.8	6.9	6.8	7.0	5.8
Machinery and transport equipment	35.9	40.0	42.7	48.4	48.5	41.8	10.8	31.1	33.0	44.0	41.0	36.2
Office and telecom equipment	4.2	6.2	10.8	9.8	15.5	10.7	2.3	6.3	8.9	15.3	13.9	14.7
EDP and office equipment	...	...	5.7	6.7	5.7	3.8	...	...	2.6	7.3	6.3	6.0
Telecommunications equipment	...	...	1.8	3.1	3.3	3.3	...	...	4.3	4.6	5.6	7.3
Integrated circuits	...	...	2.3	4.3	6.6	3.6	...	...	2.0	3.5	2.0	1.4
Transport equipment	13.3	18.6	16.7	16.4	16.6	16.1	4.7	17.9	16.4	17.2	16.5	10.4
Automotive products	7.5	11.0	8.4	9.2	9.6	6.9	3.5	15.2	14.4	14.9	13.9	8.3
Other transport equipment	5.7	7.6	8.3	0.1	7.0	9.2	1.1	2.7	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.1
Other machinery	18.4	15.3	15.3	22.2	16.4	15.0	3.8	6.8	7.7	11.5	10.6	11.1
Power generating machinery	0.6	0.5	2.6	4.2	2.9	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.8
Non-electrical machinery	14.2	11.0	9.3	9.0	8.5	8.9	2.8	4.4	4.3	5.8	5.1	5.1
Electrical machinery	3.6	3.8	3.4	9.0	5.0	4.3	1.0	2.3	2.6	4.2	4.2	4.2
Textiles	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.9	4.0	2.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.2
Clothing	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.4	2.3	3.1	3.9	5.9	5.5	4.5
Other manufactures	6.5	5.4	6.8	9.9	10.6	10.5	5.4	7.5	8.6	12.2	12.1	11.3
Personal and household goods	...	...	...	0.8	0.7	0.6	...	...	...	3.5	3.7	3.2
Scientific and controlling instruments	...	...	...	3.4	4.3	4.2	...	...	...	1.4	1.8	2.0
Miscellaneous manufactures	...	...	...	5.7	5.6	5.7	...	...	...	7.2	6.5	6.0

Table A16

**Merchandise trade of Europe by region and by product, 2005-2009**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
	Value					Share				
World	4397.0	4975.8	5799.3	6469.1	5016.0	4573.6	5238.5	6097.3	6860.4	5161.5
World	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Intra-Europe	73.3	73.7	73.6	72.8	72.2	70.1	69.5	69.6	68.1	69.4
European Union (27)	67.8	68.2	68.0	67.2	66.3	65.1	64.6	64.6	63.0	64.3
Other Europe	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1
Inter-regional trade	25.7	25.3	25.2	25.9	26.5	29.2	29.6	29.6	30.9	29.8
North America	9.0	8.6	7.9	7.3	7.3	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.5
South and Central America	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.7	2.9	4.4	4.9	4.9	5.8	4.6
Russian Federation	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.5	1.9	3.5	3.9	3.8	4.4	3.7
Africa	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.1
South Africa	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other Africa	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.6
Middle East	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.5
Asia	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.6	8.5	12.3	12.4	12.8	12.5	13.2
Japan	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7
China	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.4	4.7	5.0	5.6	5.8	6.3
Australia and New Zealand	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Six East Asian traders	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.0
Other Asia	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9
Total merchandise	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Agricultural products	9.1	8.8	9.0	9.3	10.5	9.4	9.0	9.3	9.6	10.9
Food	7.6	7.4	7.6	8.0	9.1	7.7	7.3	7.7	8.1	9.3
Fish	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Other food products	7.0	6.8	7.0	7.4	8.5	7.0	6.6	6.9	7.4	8.5
Raw materials	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
Fuels and mining products	9.4	10.8	10.5	11.9	9.6	15.2	17.4	16.7	19.5	15.5
Ores and other minerals	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.3
Fuels	6.7	7.3	6.9	8.5	6.9	11.8	12.9	11.9	15.3	12.4
Non-ferrous metals	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.9	2.9	2.4	1.9
Manufactures	79.4	78.4	78.5	76.5	77.3	73.5	71.8	72.3	68.9	71.5
Iron and steel	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.1	2.9	3.2	3.4	4.0	3.9	2.6
Chemicals	15.1	14.9	15.2	15.0	17.2	12.7	12.4	12.8	12.6	14.3
Pharmaceuticals	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	6.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	5.1
Other chemicals	10.0	9.9	10.1	9.9	10.4	8.8	8.6	9.0	8.7	9.1
Other semi-manufactures	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.1	8.2	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.4	7.5
Machinery and transport equipment	39.1	38.8	38.3	36.9	35.9	36.1	35.3	34.5	32.3	32.6
Office and telecom equipment	8.7	8.7	7.1	6.5	6.7	10.5	10.7	9.1	8.4	8.9
EDP and office equipment	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6	4.6	4.6	3.8	3.4	3.6
Telecommunications equipment	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	4.3	4.7	4.1	3.7	4.0
Integrated circuits	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3
Transport equipment	15.6	15.1	15.5	14.7	14.0	13.7	12.9	13.3	12.1	12.3
Automotive products	11.5	11.1	11.4	10.6	9.4	9.8	9.4	9.7	8.6	8.1
Other transport equipment	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.6	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.5	4.2
Other machinery	14.8	15.0	15.7	15.7	15.2	11.8	11.6	12.2	11.8	11.4
Power generating machinery	-	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.0	-	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6
Non-electrical machinery	-	9.1	9.7	9.7	8.9	-	6.4	6.9	6.7	5.9
Electrical machinery	-	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	-	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.9
Textiles	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5
Clothing	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.3
Other manufactures	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.7	9.5	9.1	8.7	8.8	8.6	9.7
Personal and household goods	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.4
Scientific and controlling instruments	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8
Miscellaneous manufactures	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.4	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.5

Table A17

## Merchandise trade of Japan by region and by product, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports						Imports					
	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2009	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2009
	Value						Share					
<b>World</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>147.0</b>	<b>362.2</b>	<b>471.8</b>	<b>580.7</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>126.4</b>	<b>241.6</b>	<b>382.9</b>	<b>552.0</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
North America	30.7	29.2	32.4	32.2	27.3	18.6	37.6	30.2	24.6	26.9	18.1	12.8
South and Central America	5.3	5.2	2.3	3.3	1.4	2.1	6.4	4.4	3.5	2.8	2.0	2.9
Europe	13.3	17.9	15.8	18.3	17.0	14.0	10.0	10.6	8.8	15.5	14.5	12.3
European Union (27)	...	...	...	16.9	16.0	12.5	...	...	...	...	13.1	10.7
Other Europe	...	...	...	1.4	0.9	1.6	...	...	...	...	1.5	1.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	-	-	-	0.5	0.5	0.7	-	-	-	1.2	1.2	1.7
Russian Federation	-	-	-	0.4	0.4	0.6	-	-	-	1.1	1.1	1.6
Africa	6.3	4.1	3.6	2.0	1.0	1.4	3.9	4.5	2.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
South Africa	1.5	1.6	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.9	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.9
Other Africa	4.8	2.4	2.4	1.5	0.6	1.0	2.0	3.1	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.8
Middle East	3.2	4.1	10.8	3.3	2.7	3.7	11.2	12.5	26.5	11.3	13.4	16.8
Asia	34.9	31.6	31.0	40.1	49.0	56.6	28.2	34.5	32.6	40.3	49.1	51.4
China a	1.1	2.8	3.3	4.8	15.4	21.6	1.1	2.5	4.0	8.5	19.7	22.2
Six East Asian traders	15.8	18.0	17.8	28.3	26.0	13.3	8.4	9.8	9.7	17.0	16.5	14.5
Australia and New Zealand	3.7	3.9	3.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	8.5	10.2	6.0	5.8	4.5	6.7
Other Asia	14.2	6.9	6.3	4.6	5.1	19.4	10.3	12.0	12.9	9.1	8.4	8.0
<b>Total merchandise</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Agricultural products	8.8	4.1	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4	44.5	36.0	20.7	24.6	15.3	12.3
Food	5.9	2.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	20.8	18.9	13.5	17.3	12.3	10.4
Fish	3.7	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	2.6	3.1	5.8	3.3	2.3
Other food products	2.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	20.2	16.3	10.5	11.6	9.0	8.1
Raw materials	3.0	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	23.7	17.1	7.1	7.3	2.9	1.8
Fuels and mining products	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.7	4.4	32.9	37.8	55.9	26.8	26.1	34.0
Ores and other minerals	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.9	13.0	11.6	5.9	3.6	2.7	4.4
Fuels	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.8	18.0	21.8	46.7	20.4	21.2	27.7
Non-ferrous metals	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.8	1.9	4.3	3.2	2.7	2.2	1.9
Manufactures	88.8	93.1	95.6	95.5	93.0	87.5	22.4	25.6	21.5	46.1	57.0	51.8
Iron and steel	12.9	14.4	8.7	4.0	3.8	5.4	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.7	0.9	1.0
Chemicals	5.8	5.8	4.6	5.6	8.3	10.6	5.5	4.9	5.5	7.3	7.7	8.9
Pharmaceuticals	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.6	2.6
Other chemicals	5.3	5.5	4.4	5.1	7.6	9.8	4.9	3.9	4.6	5.7	6.1	6.3
Other semi-manufactures	11.7	7.0	6.3	4.4	4.3	4.7	1.2	3.9	2.1	4.9	4.3	3.9
Machinery and transport equipment	27.4	51.7	63.8	71.8	66.8	58.2	12.0	8.3	7.0	16.9	27.6	23.0
Office and telecom equipment	6.8	12.7	18.4	23.3	19.1	13.6	2.1	2.1	1.9	6.8	14.2	11.2
EDP and office equipment	...	...	4.8	9.1	5.1	3.2	...	...	0.8	2.9	6.3	3.6
Telecommunications equipment	...	...	11.1	8.1	6.5	4.1	...	...	0.4	1.8	3.4	4.1
Integrated circuits	...	...	2.5	6.1	7.5	6.3	...	...	0.7	2.2	4.5	3.4
Transport equipment	12.2	26.1	28.6	28.3	27.4	24.6	2.4	1.8	2.1	4.5	4.7	3.3
Automotive products	3.4	12.0	20.9	22.1	21.8	17.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	2.7	2.9	1.8
Other transport equipment	8.7	14.1	7.7	6.2	5.6	6.8	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.5
Other machinery	8.4	12.9	16.8	20.1	20.4	20.0	7.5	4.4	3.0	5.6	8.7	8.5
Power generating machinery	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	2.0	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.3
Non-electrical machinery	4.6	8.1	10.3	12.4	12.6	11.5	5.4	2.8	1.6	2.7	4.1	3.3
Electrical machinery	3.6	4.3	5.1	6.4	6.6	6.4	1.3	1.3	0.9	2.1	3.4	3.8
Textiles	16.8	6.6	3.6	1.9	1.4	1.1	0.6	3.0	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.2
Clothing	3.9	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.2	5.2	5.1	4.6
Other manufactures	10.3	6.5	8.1	7.7	8.4	7.6	1.7	3.6	3.3	8.5	10.2	9.2
Personal and household goods	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	2.4	2.7	2.5
Scientific and controlling instruments	3.1	3.7	1.4	2.1	3.1	3.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.5	2.5	2.0
Miscellaneous manufactures	5.5	2.4	6.5	5.4	5.1	4.3	0.6	2.1	1.9	4.6	5.0	4.7

a Includes significant shipments recorded as exports to Hong Kong, China with China as final destination.

Table A18

**Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - Canada**

(Billion dollars)

	North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia		
			exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	
Agricultural products	2008	30.27	19.12	1.82	2.85	4.26	3.76	0.53	0.11	1.89	0.54	1.57	0.07	13.79	3.79
	2009	23.43	18.15	1.52	2.80	3.21	3.47	0.28	0.07	1.16	0.52	1.60	0.07	12.43	3.36
Food	2008	22.20	16.50	1.74	2.55	2.94	3.48	0.52	0.08	1.72	0.48	1.40	0.07	8.83	2.99
	2009	18.20	16.04	1.47	2.58	2.43	3.23	0.27	0.06	1.03	0.47	1.52	0.06	8.36	2.83
Fish	2008	2.30	0.74	0.05	0.17	0.47	0.09	0.12	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.71	0.87
	2009	2.05	0.70	0.05	0.16	0.39	0.09	0.09	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.62	0.90
Other food products	2008	19.90	15.77	1.68	2.39	2.47	3.40	0.40	0.04	1.72	0.47	1.40	0.06	8.12	2.12
	2009	16.15	15.34	1.42	2.41	2.04	3.14	0.18	0.02	1.02	0.46	1.52	0.06	7.74	1.94
Raw materials	2008	8.07	2.62	0.08	0.30	1.32	0.28	0.01	0.03	0.17	0.06	0.17	0.00	4.96	0.80
	2009	5.23	2.11	0.05	0.22	0.78	0.24	0.01	0.02	0.14	0.05	0.08	0.00	4.07	0.52
Fuels and mining products	2008	136.86	25.15	1.40	4.24	11.78	14.19	0.05	2.68	0.33	10.98	0.27	4.35	10.79	1.84
	2009	77.73	14.46	0.71	3.24	5.61	7.67	0.01	3.58	0.25	5.42	0.14	2.63	8.58	1.32
Ores and other minerals	2008	4.41	4.53	0.49	1.58	6.01	0.34	0.03	0.00	0.31	0.13	0.13	0.00	4.23	0.52
	2009	2.54	2.35	0.16	1.30	3.22	0.18	0.00	0.01	0.18	0.12	0.10	0.01	3.20	0.51
Fuels	2008	117.07	16.93	0.79	1.91	3.89	13.33	0.01	2.58	0.02	10.76	0.04	4.34	3.98	0.66
	2009	66.16	9.75	0.49	1.45	1.63	7.03	0.00	3.54	0.07	5.26	0.01	2.62	3.69	0.50
Non-ferrous metals	2008	15.38	3.69	0.12	0.75	1.89	0.52	0.00	0.10	0.01	0.09	0.10	0.01	2.58	0.66
	2009	9.04	2.37	0.06	0.50	0.76	0.47	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.01	1.69	0.31
Manufactures	2008	173.38	181.85	4.78	2.77	18.19	41.01	1.41	0.59	1.72	0.89	2.29	1.27	12.58	72.96
	2009	124.84	142.38	3.02	1.92	14.97	34.29	0.86	0.35	1.51	0.68	2.16	0.87	9.88	61.87
Iron and steel	2008	8.30	7.83	0.22	0.41	0.42	1.69	0.01	0.16	0.06	0.14	0.05	0.01	0.27	2.29
	2009	4.18	4.75	0.06	0.19	0.16	0.87	0.00	0.08	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.30	1.44
Chemicals	2008	28.31	25.33	1.13	0.78	3.27	11.13	0.07	0.29	0.16	0.37	0.18	0.56	4.79	3.00
	2009	21.28	22.04	0.53	0.46	2.99	10.78	0.04	0.15	0.11	0.31	0.16	0.31	2.83	2.56
Pharmaceuticals	2008	4.59	3.24	0.09	0.10	1.16	7.11	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.07	0.25	0.22	0.50
	2009	4.77	3.72	0.08	0.15	1.20	7.49	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.08	0.19	0.24	0.49
Other chemicals	2008	23.72	22.09	1.04	0.68	2.11	4.01	0.05	0.29	0.14	0.37	0.11	0.32	4.57	2.50
	2009	16.52	18.32	0.45	0.31	1.79	3.29	0.02	0.15	0.06	0.30	0.08	0.11	2.59	2.07
Other semi-manufactures	2008	24.18	18.13	0.92	0.35	3.80	3.12	0.08	0.06	0.25	0.04	0.37	0.18	0.92	6.29
	2009	18.16	15.44	0.64	0.28	2.58	2.54	0.03	0.06	0.18	0.03	0.23	0.13	0.61	5.21
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	93.91	106.87	2.15	0.81	8.84	19.43	1.09	0.05	1.09	0.20	1.46	0.31	5.39	39.50
	2009	66.64	79.99	1.50	0.60	7.74	15.41	0.71	0.03	1.07	0.18	1.50	0.24	5.06	32.80
Office and telecom equipment	2008	10.63	12.16	0.27	0.09	1.78	1.29	0.08	0.00	0.10	0.01	0.16	0.13	1.29	18.67
	2009	8.22	9.96	0.22	0.08	1.32	1.10	0.03	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.14	0.09	1.02	15.84
EDP and office equipment	2008	2.81	4.40	0.13	0.02	0.65	0.54	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.08	0.03	0.36	8.02
	2009	1.99	3.35	0.08	0.02	0.47	0.46	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.09	0.02	0.37	6.57
Telecommunications equipment	2008	5.49	6.29	0.14	0.01	0.85	0.54	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.07	0.10	0.64	8.30
	2009	4.43	5.19	0.12	0.01	0.63	0.52	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.07	0.48	7.22
Integrated circuits	2008	2.33	1.47	0.01	0.05	0.29	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.28	2.35
	2009	1.80	1.41	0.01	0.05	0.22	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.17	2.05
Transport equipment	2008	58.66	59.46	0.66	0.39	3.23	6.64	0.22	0.02	0.45	0.02	0.42	0.05	1.25	10.36
	2009	39.90	41.37	0.33	0.22	3.37	5.20	0.18	0.02	0.45	0.02	0.61	0.05	1.25	8.52
Automotive products	2008	50.26	47.63	0.31	0.26	0.44	4.44	0.08	0.00	0.22	0.01	0.14	0.01	0.33	8.70
	2009	33.20	32.89	0.13	0.15	0.24	3.31	0.05	0.00	0.14	0.01	0.17	0.00	0.24	7.15
Other transport equipment	2008	8.40	11.83	0.35	0.13	2.79	2.20	0.14	0.02	0.23	0.01	0.27	0.05	0.92	1.66
	2009	6.70	8.48	0.20	0.07	3.13	1.89	0.14	0.02	0.31	0.01	0.44	0.04	1.00	1.36
Other machinery	2008	24.62	35.25	1.22	0.33	3.83	11.51	0.79	0.02	0.54	0.17	0.89	0.13	2.85	10.47
	2009	18.52	28.66	0.96	0.30	3.06	9.11	0.49	0.01	0.55	0.16	0.75	0.11	2.80	8.44
Power generating machinery	2008	4.28	4.22	0.20	0.05	1.55	2.60	0.03	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.22	0.04	0.42	0.61
	2009	3.27	3.96	0.22	0.07	1.39	2.33	0.03	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.17	0.02	0.58	0.57
Non-electrical machinery	2008	15.18	21.66	0.82	0.19	1.73	7.04	0.72	0.01	0.40	0.13	0.56	0.05	1.87	5.54
	2009	11.13	16.94	0.62	0.14	1.20	5.22	0.43	0.00	0.36	0.13	0.50	0.04	1.75	4.11
Electrical machinery	2008	5.16	9.37	0.20	0.09	0.55	1.87	0.04	0.01	0.06	0.04	0.10	0.05	0.56	4.32
	2009	4.12	7.76	0.12	0.09	0.46	1.56	0.03	0.01	0.08	0.03	0.08	0.05	0.47	3.77
Textiles	2008	1.73	2.33	0.04	0.03	0.08	0.50	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.11	1.40
	2009	1.44	1.88	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.09	1.22
Clothing	2008	1.07	0.82	0.01	0.20	0.12	0.56	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.08	0.02	0.02	0.04	6.56
	2009	0.84	0.69	0.01	0.20	0.10	0.42	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.08	0.02	0.02	0.04	6.14
Other manufactures	2008	15.88	20.55	0.30	0.19	1.65	4.58	0.14	0.02	0.13	0.04	0.21	0.14	1.04	13.93
	2009	12.30	17.59	0.24	0.18	1.34	3.89	0.07	0.02	0.12	0.03	0.19	0.12	0.95	12.49
Personal and household goods	2008	4.68	3.06	0.03	0.07	0.09	0.93	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.05	4.62
	2009	2.99	2.38	0.02	0.06	0.07	0.72	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.05	4.09
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	3.00	5.52	0.15	0.05	0.77	1.50	0.05	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.12	0.04	0.64	1.17
	2009	2.50	4.70	0.13	0.06	0.69	1.36	0.03	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.10	0.04	0.58	1.17
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	8.19	11.98	0.12	0.06	0.79	2.14	0.08	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.09	0.36	8.14
	2009	6.81	10.52	0.09	0.06	0.59	1.81	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.32	7.23
Total merchandise a	2008	359.38	234.45	8.11	12.90	40.09	60.64	1.99	3.50	4.03	12.56	4.41	5.81	37.68	78.87
	2009	240.81	181.70	5.36	11.45	29.78	46.57	1.15	4.14	2.97	6.78	4.08	3.62	31.26	66.79

Table A18 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - Canada

(Billion dollars)

	United States		EU (27)		China		Japan		Mexico		Korea, Rep. of		World b		
	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	
Agricultural products	2008	28.70	18.12	3.74	3.46	3.33	1.04	5.01	0.09	1.56	0.92	0.93	0.11	54.14	30.25
	2009	22.31	17.09	2.91	3.15	4.07	0.97	3.73	0.08	1.10	0.96	0.68	0.08	43.65	28.44
Food	2008	20.73	15.54	2.49	3.19	1.54	0.78	3.70	0.06	1.46	0.89	0.42	0.04	39.36	26.15
	2009	17.15	15.02	2.15	2.91	2.25	0.77	2.80	0.06	1.04	0.94	0.34	0.04	33.29	25.27
Fish	2008	2.30	0.72	0.45	0.04	0.24	0.29	0.28	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	3.67	1.91
	2009	2.05	0.68	0.36	0.04	0.19	0.30	0.23	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	3.21	1.90
Other food products	2008	18.43	14.82	2.04	3.15	1.30	0.50	3.43	0.04	1.46	0.89	0.38	0.03	35.69	24.24
	2009	15.10	14.35	1.78	2.87	2.05	0.47	2.57	0.04	1.04	0.93	0.31	0.03	30.08	23.37
Raw materials	2008	7.97	2.59	1.24	0.27	1.78	0.26	1.31	0.03	0.10	0.02	0.51	0.07	14.77	4.10
	2009	5.17	2.07	0.76	0.24	1.82	0.20	0.93	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.34	0.04	10.36	3.17
Fuels and mining products	2008	136.44	24.09	8.35	8.64	2.93	0.81	4.16	0.10	0.42	1.01	1.86	0.21	161.48	63.43
	2009	77.50	13.90	3.88	4.69	3.29	0.23	2.42	0.04	0.23	0.52	1.49	0.31	93.04	38.33
Ores and other minerals	2008	4.28	4.50	3.64	0.29	1.90	0.06	1.03	0.01	0.13	0.02	0.45	0.00	15.60	7.09
	2009	2.51	2.31	1.89	0.15	1.81	0.04	0.50	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.29	0.00	9.41	4.47
Fuels	2008	116.91	15.96	3.11	7.90	0.24	0.28	2.20	0.05	0.16	0.94	1.21	0.17	125.81	50.52
	2009	66.07	9.34	1.40	4.22	0.78	0.05	1.62	0.03	0.09	0.40	0.94	0.25	72.05	30.13
Non-ferrous metals	2008	15.25	3.63	1.60	0.44	0.79	0.47	0.93	0.04	0.13	0.05	0.19	0.04	20.06	5.81
	2009	8.92	2.25	0.59	0.31	0.70	0.15	0.31	0.01	0.12	0.08	0.26	0.05	11.58	3.72
Manufactures	2008	169.83	164.92	16.84	37.42	3.59	38.26	1.22	14.20	3.49	14.37	0.81	5.31	214.35	301.35
	2009	121.96	127.34	13.78	30.98	2.42	33.62	1.11	10.72	2.83	12.55	0.90	4.80	157.25	242.36
Iron and steel	2008	7.92	7.60	0.39	1.47	0.05	1.14	0.02	0.44	0.38	0.16	0.02	0.28	9.33	12.52
	2009	4.04	4.58	0.15	0.78	0.04	0.61	0.01	0.38	0.15	0.11	0.02	0.22	4.78	7.37
Chemicals	2008	27.88	24.88	2.89	9.38	1.94	1.11	0.34	0.38	0.42	0.31	0.21	0.19	37.92	41.46
	2009	20.99	21.58	2.62	8.97	0.81	0.93	0.27	0.34	0.28	0.27	0.19	0.12	27.94	36.60
Pharmaceuticals	2008	4.57	3.14	0.85	5.99	0.02	0.16	0.05	0.06	0.01	0.07	0.02	0.00	6.18	11.20
	2009	4.75	3.56	0.91	6.14	0.02	0.16	0.08	0.06	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.00	6.44	12.04
Other chemicals	2008	23.31	21.73	2.04	3.39	1.92	0.95	0.29	0.32	0.41	0.24	0.19	0.18	31.74	30.26
	2009	16.25	18.03	1.71	2.83	0.80	0.77	0.20	0.29	0.27	0.20	0.17	0.11	21.50	24.55
Other semi-manufactures	2008	23.91	17.39	3.61	2.89	0.10	3.81	0.12	0.81	0.25	0.46	0.05	0.33	30.53	28.17
	2009	17.98	14.86	2.46	2.37	0.11	3.27	0.09	0.61	0.16	0.39	0.06	0.26	22.44	23.70
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	91.70	93.57	8.24	18.76	1.22	16.24	0.55	11.61	2.20	11.47	0.41	4.24	113.95	167.16
	2009	64.55	68.06	7.15	14.78	1.19	14.56	0.57	8.56	2.07	10.11	0.51	3.95	84.23	129.26
Office and telecom equipment	2008	9.96	7.31	1.72	1.22	0.22	10.17	0.21	1.75	0.67	4.23	0.11	1.64	14.31	32.34
	2009	7.46	5.71	1.26	1.03	0.21	9.25	0.20	1.32	0.76	3.58	0.08	1.43	11.02	27.07
EDP and office equipment	2008	2.78	3.47	0.63	0.52	0.09	5.28	0.07	0.81	0.03	0.87	0.03	0.15	4.11	13.00
	2009	1.97	2.50	0.45	0.44	0.10	4.61	0.08	0.61	0.01	0.74	0.02	0.12	3.05	10.42
Telecommunications equipment	2008	5.29	2.67	0.81	0.50	0.09	4.73	0.08	0.76	0.19	3.34	0.05	0.66	7.28	15.25
	2009	4.30	2.15	0.59	0.48	0.09	4.46	0.09	0.58	0.13	2.83	0.03	0.46	5.75	13.01
Integrated circuits	2008	1.88	1.17	0.28	0.20	0.04	0.17	0.06	0.18	0.45	0.02	0.03	0.84	2.92	4.09
	2009	1.19	1.06	0.22	0.11	0.02	0.18	0.02	0.13	0.62	0.02	0.02	0.84	2.22	3.64
Transport equipment	2008	57.64	54.05	2.99	6.55	0.25	1.24	0.15	6.78	1.02	4.54	0.07	1.70	64.89	76.95
	2009	39.15	36.40	3.07	5.07	0.12	1.05	0.20	5.25	0.74	4.27	0.04	1.71	46.09	55.38
Automotive products	2008	49.43	43.20	0.43	4.42	0.16	0.82	0.03	5.93	0.82	4.09	0.01	1.60	51.80	61.05
	2009	32.64	29.04	0.23	3.27	0.04	0.64	0.03	4.60	0.55	3.67	0.01	1.68	34.17	43.50
Other transport equipment	2008	8.20	10.85	2.57	2.13	0.09	0.42	0.12	0.85	0.20	0.44	0.06	0.09	13.10	15.90
	2009	6.51	7.36	2.84	1.80	0.08	0.40	0.17	0.65	0.19	0.60	0.03	0.04	11.92	11.88
Other machinery	2008	24.10	32.21	3.53	10.98	0.76	4.83	0.20	3.08	0.51	2.70	0.23	0.90	34.74	57.88
	2009	17.94	25.95	2.82	8.68	0.86	4.27	0.18	1.99	0.57	2.26	0.39	0.81	27.13	46.80
Power generating machinery	2008	4.26	3.92	1.42	2.55	0.10	0.26	0.04	0.18	0.03	0.22	0.02	0.03	6.78	7.52
	2009	3.21	3.67	1.29	2.29	0.09	0.22	0.05	0.19	0.05	0.14	0.16	0.04	5.76	6.95
Non-electrical machinery	2008	14.78	20.76	1.59	6.72	0.52	1.94	0.11	2.15	0.39	0.72	0.17	0.60	21.29	34.61
	2009	10.68	16.08	1.10	5.00	0.64	1.67	0.10	1.26	0.45	0.65	0.17	0.55	15.98	26.58
Electrical machinery	2008	5.07	7.53	0.52	1.71	0.14	2.63	0.05	0.75	0.09	1.77	0.05	0.26	6.68	15.75
	2009	4.05	6.19	0.43	1.39	0.13	2.38	0.03	0.54	0.07	1.47	0.06	0.22	5.38	13.27
Textiles	2008	1.71	2.20	0.08	0.43	0.03	0.80	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.11	0.03	0.08	1.99	4.32
	2009	1.43	1.78	0.06	0.33	0.03	0.69	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.08	0.02	0.06	1.64	3.57
Clothing	2008	1.07	0.52	0.11	0.43	0.00	4.44	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.29	0.00	0.05	1.27	8.25
	2009	0.83	0.44	0.09	0.32	0.00	4.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.24	0.01	0.03	1.01	7.56
Other manufactures	2008	15.63	18.76	1.52	4.06	0.24	10.71	0.18	0.92	0.23	1.55	0.10	0.15	19.35	39.47
	2009	12.14	16.04	1.24	3.43	0.23	9.56	0.15	0.80	0.15	1.34	0.09	0.16	15.21	34.31
Personal and household goods	2008	4.60	2.50	0.08	0.89	0.01	3.83	0.01	0.04	0.07	0.55	0.00	0.02	4.90	8.73
	2009	2.95	1.91	0.06	0.69	0.01	3.40	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.46	0.00	0.02	3.19	7.28
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	2.92	4.94	0.70	1.39	0.18	0.50	0.08	0.31	0.08	0.51	0.07	0.03	4.81	8.30
	2009	2.44	4.17	0.64	1.24	0.17	0.50	0.06	0.28	0.05	0.46	0.07	0.03	4.12	7.34
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	8.11	11.33	0.74	1.78	0.05	6.39	0.08	0.56	0.07	0.49	0.03	0.10	9.64	22.44
	2009	6.74	9.97	0.54	1.50	0.05	5.65	0.07	0.48	0.06	0.42	0.02	0.11	7.90	19.69
Total merchandise a	2008	353.78	214.08	34.27	51.02	9.89	40.15	10.47	14.40	5.52	16.86	3.62	5.66	455.72	408.74
	2009	236.51	164.25	26.15	39.74	9.81	34.87	7.30	10.86	4.22	14.53	3.10	5.21	315.42	321.05

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: Imports are valued f.o.b. For sources and methods, see the Metadata

Table A19

**Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - United States**

(Billion dollars)

	North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia		
	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	
Agricultural products	2008	39.62	41.09	13.38	20.73	17.50	21.32	2.49	0.61	6.20	2.16	5.38	0.36	55.41	29.66
	2009	34.85	35.07	10.09	19.06	13.26	18.87	1.88	0.56	4.51	2.05	3.58	0.34	51.33	24.80
Food	2008	33.44	32.60	11.45	17.31	12.39	19.20	2.33	0.50	5.77	1.71	4.96	0.30	42.26	23.56
	2009	30.20	29.52	8.54	16.50	9.33	17.34	1.74	0.52	4.13	1.78	3.26	0.28	40.11	21.09
Fish	2008	0.98	2.79	0.09	2.84	1.17	0.57	0.10	0.31	0.02	0.12	0.03	0.02	1.88	8.16
	2009	0.94	2.52	0.10	2.41	0.96	0.91	0.06	0.30	0.03	0.10	0.02	0.01	1.90	7.47
Other food products	2008	32.45	29.81	11.35	14.47	11.21	18.64	2.23	0.19	5.74	1.59	4.94	0.28	40.38	15.40
	2009	29.27	27.00	8.44	14.09	8.36	16.43	1.68	0.21	4.10	1.67	3.24	0.27	38.21	13.61
Raw materials	2008	6.18	8.49	1.93	3.41	5.11	2.11	0.16	0.10	0.44	0.45	0.42	0.06	13.15	6.10
	2009	4.64	5.54	1.55	2.57	3.93	1.53	0.14	0.04	0.38	0.28	0.32	0.06	11.22	3.72
Fuels and mining products	2008	41.74	179.06	20.26	97.74	32.85	44.41	0.34	27.92	2.83	104.33	1.73	88.13	26.20	16.71
	2009	25.76	104.73	15.28	58.70	22.79	24.68	0.16	19.41	2.17	55.61	1.33	38.62	20.65	9.67
Ores and other minerals	2008	6.27	5.35	0.49	2.56	9.94	1.41	0.09	0.29	0.52	1.48	0.10	0.07	14.81	2.25
	2009	3.17	3.14	0.34	1.22	7.02	0.68	0.01	0.24	0.17	1.01	0.09	0.03	11.22	1.42
Fuels	2008	27.58	155.53	19.27	88.69	19.00	36.29	0.19	24.19	2.26	99.49	1.11	87.58	7.13	10.10
	2009	17.36	90.51	14.55	53.56	13.24	20.48	0.12	17.54	1.96	52.97	0.88	38.37	6.61	5.66
Non-ferrous metals	2008	7.89	18.18	0.51	6.49	3.92	6.71	0.06	3.44	0.05	3.35	0.52	0.49	4.26	4.36
	2009	5.23	11.08	0.38	3.91	2.53	3.51	0.03	1.63	0.04	1.63	0.36	0.22	2.83	2.59
Manufactures	2008	316.44	309.47	96.33	43.25	239.86	320.81	10.73	9.51	18.34	10.18	47.01	24.69	244.65	698.81
	2009	254.78	241.83	70.81	29.11	166.15	248.52	5.11	3.71	14.55	6.58	31.45	20.08	182.02	571.66
Iron and steel	2008	12.18	11.07	2.14	5.74	2.20	9.78	0.08	3.89	0.40	1.36	0.52	0.12	2.64	17.75
	2009	7.78	5.30	1.30	1.77	1.26	5.30	0.07	1.05	0.49	0.38	0.31	0.09	2.02	7.75
Chemicals	2008	46.13	31.52	20.98	9.43	59.06	92.39	1.01	4.16	2.10	1.63	3.00	6.34	46.60	35.44
	2009	41.55	24.09	15.96	4.98	54.95	85.21	0.76	1.68	2.07	0.78	2.69	5.48	41.42	31.74
Pharmaceuticals	2008	4.14	4.93	1.72	0.16	27.04	43.32	0.14	0.00	0.22	0.01	0.47	3.81	4.36	7.63
	2009	5.75	5.14	1.83	0.18	29.68	42.48	0.10	0.00	0.27	0.02	0.55	3.84	5.90	8.50
Other chemicals	2008	41.99	26.59	19.26	9.26	32.02	49.07	0.87	4.16	1.89	1.62	2.53	2.54	42.24	27.81
	2009	35.80	18.95	14.13	4.81	25.27	42.73	0.65	1.67	1.80	0.76	2.14	1.64	35.52	23.24
Other semi-manufactures	2008	31.56	31.40	5.63	4.18	14.31	23.63	0.41	0.64	0.99	1.78	7.37	10.18	14.89	54.60
	2009	26.96	24.10	4.47	3.07	10.47	16.55	0.25	0.43	0.99	1.08	4.74	6.15	12.19	41.89
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	180.07	197.32	54.04	9.71	121.97	143.22	8.24	0.32	13.45	2.67	32.31	4.52	146.80	378.89
	2009	137.54	156.53	37.48	7.64	62.48	100.88	3.50	0.25	9.68	1.97	20.05	5.47	96.23	307.72
Office and telecom equipment	2008	37.11	45.23	16.20	1.08	25.00	13.49	0.44	0.02	1.14	0.14	2.56	1.32	55.66	198.66
	2009	34.63	42.64	14.12	3.05	17.64	9.93	0.28	0.02	0.85	0.09	2.50	3.19	42.92	176.57
EDP and office equipment	2008	16.07	8.43	7.87	0.51	10.15	4.76	0.21	0.00	0.42	0.02	0.93	0.37	11.38	90.63
	2009	14.45	9.10	7.06	2.66	7.21	3.94	0.14	0.00	0.33	0.01	0.97	0.29	9.48	80.91
Telecommunications equipment	2008	13.70	35.08	5.72	0.33	9.06	5.41	0.18	0.01	0.67	0.03	1.25	0.87	9.65	87.19
	2009	13.16	31.78	4.88	0.26	6.49	4.04	0.10	0.01	0.48	0.03	1.26	0.79	8.95	79.79
Integrated circuits	2008	7.33	1.72	2.61	0.24	5.79	3.32	0.05	0.01	0.05	0.09	0.38	0.08	34.62	20.85
	2009	7.02	1.76	2.17	0.13	3.94	1.94	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.27	0.21	24.50	15.88
Transport equipment	2008	77.70	95.92	13.16	4.18	47.16	54.51	3.60	0.18	5.65	2.07	17.91	1.08	38.19	86.50
	2009	50.00	70.33	5.75	1.68	15.24	36.00	0.61	0.12	3.10	1.56	8.24	0.59	12.24	56.87
Automotive products	2008	63.17	84.19	5.34	1.08	18.86	39.95	2.38	0.01	3.27	1.97	9.55	0.08	8.63	71.96
	2009	43.65	61.41	4.14	0.50	9.18	23.99	0.43	0.00	2.33	1.47	6.10	0.10	6.69	45.84
Other transport equipment	2008	14.52	11.73	7.81	3.10	28.30	14.56	1.22	0.17	2.38	0.11	8.35	1.00	29.56	14.54
	2009	6.35	8.93	1.61	1.18	6.06	12.01	0.18	0.11	0.77	0.09	2.13	0.49	5.55	11.03
Other machinery	2008	65.26	56.17	24.68	4.45	49.81	75.23	4.20	0.13	6.66	0.46	11.85	2.13	52.95	93.72
	2009	52.91	43.55	17.61	2.91	29.60	54.94	2.60	0.11	5.73	0.32	9.31	1.69	41.07	74.27
Power generating machinery	2008	6.68	7.35	4.79	0.87	16.95	17.19	0.37	0.02	0.74	0.02	2.65	0.44	9.47	7.95
	2009	4.09	5.81	2.46	0.56	5.13	14.04	0.44	0.03	0.61	0.03	2.39	0.36	4.62	7.29
Non-electrical machinery	2008	36.82	24.57	15.06	1.84	21.89	42.94	3.53	0.05	5.35	0.37	7.41	0.75	31.04	43.89
	2009	30.08	18.54	11.52	1.09	14.94	29.47	1.93	0.04	4.50	0.23	5.13	0.57	25.52	31.77
Electrical machinery	2008	21.76	24.25	4.83	1.73	10.97	15.09	0.30	0.05	0.57	0.07	1.79	0.94	12.45	41.88
	2009	18.74	19.21	3.63	1.27	9.53	11.44	0.24	0.04	0.62	0.06	1.79	0.76	10.93	35.21
Textiles	2008	5.72	3.02	3.28	0.62	1.37	3.61	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.22	0.16	0.59	1.79	15.02
	2009	4.72	2.64	2.47	0.50	1.06	2.52	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.18	0.14	0.53	1.42	12.80
Clothing	2008	2.20	5.08	0.70	9.63	0.69	3.30	0.02	0.05	0.03	2.17	0.19	1.35	0.64	60.89
	2009	2.10	4.18	0.62	7.85	0.65	2.23	0.01	0.04	0.03	1.87	0.16	1.03	0.61	54.86
Other manufactures	2008	38.59	30.06	9.56	3.94	40.27	44.88	0.93	0.40	1.26	0.34	3.46	1.58	31.30	136.23
	2009	34.11	24.99	8.51	3.29	35.28	35.84	0.50	0.23	1.22	0.31	3.36	1.33	28.13	114.90
Personal and household goods	2008	5.11	8.45	0.60	1.18	0.91	5.93	0.04	0.03	0.10	0.06	0.31	0.08	1.12	47.82
	2009	4.05	5.85	0.50	0.83	0.57	4.28	0.03	0.03	0.09	0.05	0.25	0.08	1.04	40.63
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	10.25	8.94	3.60	1.20	17.82	14.16	0.45	0.05	0.63	0.03	1.66	0.70	15.94	12.87
	2009	9.26	8.27	3.27	1.25	15.73	11.81	0.30	0.04	0.69	0.04	1.65	0.63	13.91	10.44
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	23.23	12.68	5.36	1.56	21.53	24.79	0.43	0.32	0.53	0.25	1.49	0.80	14.25	75.54
	2009	20.80	10.86	4.73	1.21	18.98	19.75	0.18	0.16	0.45	0.23	1.45	0.62	13.18	63.83
Total merchandise a	2008	413.24	557.28	136.29	167.03	315.05	408.22	13.82	38.43	28.63	117.22	56.77	115.21	335.88	761.43
	2009	334.53	405.91	108.53	113.20	250.86	313.47	8.20	24.09	24.27	64.62	44.28	60.89	285.78	619.70

Table A19 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - United States

(Billion dollars)

	EU (27)		Canada		China		Mexico		Japan		Rep. of Korea		World b		
	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	
Agricultural products	2008	14.91	19.53	21.52	28.25	16.22	6.53	17.98	12.83	15.99	1.05	6.51	0.79	140.16	115.91
	2009	11.04	16.87	20.48	21.95	17.56	5.55	14.24	13.11	13.18	0.95	4.78	0.64	119.74	100.75
Food	2008	10.63	17.56	18.49	20.31	9.94	5.38	14.83	12.29	14.40	0.71	5.35	0.38	112.77	95.19
	2009	7.83	15.43	18.08	16.83	11.93	4.63	12.01	12.70	12.05	0.69	3.80	0.40	97.54	87.02
Fish	2008	1.12	0.30	0.90	2.27	0.56	2.28	0.08	0.52	0.78	0.27	0.27	0.09	4.29	14.81
	2009	0.93	0.38	0.87	2.02	0.60	2.13	0.06	0.50	0.75	0.26	0.11	4.01	13.74	
Other food products	2008	9.51	17.25	17.58	18.04	9.39	3.10	14.76	11.78	13.62	0.44	5.08	0.29	108.48	80.38
	2009	6.91	15.05	17.20	14.80	11.33	2.50	11.95	12.20	11.31	0.43	3.53	0.29	93.54	73.28
Raw materials	2008	4.28	1.97	3.03	7.95	6.28	1.15	3.15	0.54	1.58	0.35	1.16	0.41	27.39	20.72
	2009	3.21	1.43	2.41	5.13	5.63	0.92	2.23	0.41	1.12	0.26	0.98	0.24	22.19	13.73
Fuels and mining products	2008	24.58	39.55	25.31	132.66	8.08	4.99	16.37	46.39	4.46	1.69	3.85	2.51	125.96	558.30
	2009	16.46	21.20	14.60	76.46	7.60	2.10	11.08	28.27	2.19	0.90	3.20	1.85	88.14	311.40
Ores and other minerals	2008	6.06	1.34	4.70	4.29	6.52	0.74	1.57	1.06	1.79	0.30	2.16	0.07	32.22	13.41
	2009	2.81	0.66	2.42	2.56	6.11	0.34	0.75	0.58	0.73	0.18	1.64	0.01	22.02	7.75
Fuels	2008	14.80	32.18	16.43	113.02	0.44	2.19	11.09	42.51	1.32	0.78	1.10	2.23	76.53	501.87
	2009	11.37	17.56	9.59	64.88	0.53	0.32	7.68	25.62	0.88	0.32	1.18	1.69	54.72	279.09
Non-ferrous metals	2008	3.72	6.04	4.18	15.35	1.11	2.06	3.70	2.82	1.35	0.61	0.59	0.21	17.20	43.02
	2009	2.27	2.98	2.58	9.02	0.97	1.44	2.65	2.06	0.58	0.40	0.37	0.15	11.40	24.57
Manufactures	2008	220.83	297.61	203.96	159.65	46.48	340.48	111.93	149.82	44.21	136.85	23.53	45.41	973.39	1416.73
	2009	151.55	228.96	156.29	114.73	38.49	298.00	98.17	127.10	29.93	93.37	18.48	37.23	724.90	1121.50
Iron and steel	2008	2.00	8.62	8.78	7.58	1.13	7.71	3.39	3.49	0.12	2.47	0.28	2.70	20.14	49.71
	2009	1.10	4.80	5.38	3.82	0.80	2.53	2.40	1.48	0.08	1.77	0.21	1.28	13.24	21.65
Chemicals	2008	54.55	86.00	27.07	27.48	9.30	11.46	19.02	4.04	10.62	9.04	5.05	2.38	178.88	180.91
	2009	50.58	78.53	24.40	20.78	10.10	9.05	17.13	3.32	8.91	8.01	4.56	1.70	159.41	153.96
Pharmaceuticals	2008	24.43	39.41	3.20	4.66	0.46	1.60	0.93	0.26	1.76	1.59	0.37	0.12	38.08	59.87
	2009	27.08	37.91	4.53	4.87	0.53	1.62	1.21	0.27	2.42	1.91	0.52	0.13	44.08	60.16
Other chemicals	2008	30.11	46.59	23.88	22.82	8.83	9.87	18.09	3.78	8.86	7.45	4.68	2.26	140.80	121.05
	2009	23.50	40.62	19.87	15.90	9.57	7.43	15.91	3.05	6.49	6.10	4.05	1.57	115.33	93.80
Other semi-manufactures	2008	12.74	21.53	20.75	23.05	2.24	29.95	10.76	8.35	2.39	5.65	0.98	3.07	75.15	126.41
	2009	9.22	15.09	17.58	17.33	1.98	23.69	9.34	6.77	1.76	4.44	0.88	2.30	60.07	93.26
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	113.69	137.31	117.09	85.73	28.60	156.47	62.62	111.59	22.13	107.87	13.63	33.65	556.91	736.66
	2009	58.53	95.84	82.84	60.73	20.46	144.08	54.58	95.80	11.50	70.42	10.08	29.08	366.97	580.46
Office and telecom equipment	2008	23.97	12.64	18.38	6.70	10.32	105.36	18.67	38.53	5.32	19.23	4.60	15.75	138.11	259.94
	2009	16.89	9.34	15.26	5.36	8.97	100.89	19.31	37.28	4.05	14.01	3.91	14.64	112.95	235.50
EDP and office equipment	2008	9.82	4.57	8.66	1.95	2.12	53.99	7.38	6.47	1.73	8.38	0.68	2.69	47.05	104.72
	2009	6.95	3.79	6.86	1.28	2.08	51.89	7.56	7.83	1.26	6.47	0.53	2.40	39.64	96.91
Telecommunications equipment	2008	8.62	4.95	7.13	3.90	1.69	49.17	6.54	31.19	1.92	7.21	0.82	10.41	40.23	128.92
	2009	6.21	3.72	6.12	3.20	1.68	46.89	7.01	28.58	1.63	5.02	0.74	10.02	35.32	116.70
Integrated circuits	2008	5.52	3.13	2.59	0.85	6.51	2.20	4.75	0.87	1.67	3.63	3.10	2.65	50.83	26.31
	2009	3.72	1.83	2.28	0.88	5.22	2.11	4.74	0.87	1.16	2.52	2.64	2.22	37.99	21.89
Transport equipment	2008	42.92	53.77	58.37	57.30	7.96	8.65	19.10	38.62	8.65	60.78	3.21	10.75	203.38	244.43
	2009	14.41	34.97	36.39	39.18	2.68	6.84	13.59	31.16	2.40	37.24	1.05	7.96	95.18	167.16
Automotive products	2008	18.31	39.71	46.94	49.05	2.01	4.75	16.23	35.13	1.71	53.16	0.75	10.16	111.22	199.23
	2009	8.90	23.42	31.66	32.57	1.99	3.95	11.98	28.84	0.88	31.89	0.38	7.50	72.52	133.32
Other transport equipment	2008	24.61	14.05	11.43	8.25	5.95	3.90	2.87	3.48	6.94	7.62	2.46	0.59	92.17	45.20
	2009	5.51	11.55	4.73	6.61	0.69	2.89	1.61	2.32	1.52	5.36	0.67	0.46	22.66	33.84
Other machinery	2008	46.80	70.90	40.35	21.73	10.31	42.47	24.86	34.44	8.16	27.86	5.83	7.15	215.42	232.29
	2009	27.22	51.54	31.18	16.19	8.81	36.35	21.67	27.36	5.05	19.17	5.12	6.49	158.84	177.80
Power generating machinery	2008	16.10	16.63	4.25	3.96	1.23	2.61	2.42	3.40	2.19	3.34	0.90	0.59	41.64	33.86
	2009	4.55	13.50	2.26	3.02	0.76	2.08	1.83	2.79	0.71	3.29	0.67	0.63	19.74	28.12
Non-electrical machinery	2008	20.38	40.32	25.40	13.28	6.65	15.63	11.39	11.29	3.85	17.57	3.72	3.89	121.11	114.41
	2009	13.72	27.43	19.86	9.61	5.63	12.92	10.18	8.93	2.52	10.60	3.43	3.50	93.61	81.70
Electrical machinery	2008	10.32	13.95	10.70	4.49	2.43	24.23	11.04	19.76	2.12	6.95	1.21	2.67	52.66	84.02
	2009	8.95	10.60	9.06	3.56	2.42	21.35	9.66	15.65	1.81	5.27	1.02	2.36	45.49	67.98
Textiles	2008	1.30	2.92	2.63	1.52	0.55	7.88	3.08	1.50	0.25	0.58	0.14	0.80	12.47	23.13
	2009	1.01	2.02	2.16	1.27	0.42	6.80	2.56	1.37	0.19	0.41	0.12	0.65	9.91	19.21
Clothing	2008	0.65	2.72	1.49	0.83	0.04	28.58	0.70	4.25	0.27	0.09	0.09	0.60	4.46	82.47
	2009	0.60	1.84	1.36	0.60	0.03	28.20	0.74	3.58	0.27	0.06	0.09	0.34	4.18	72.06
Other manufactures	2008	35.90	38.51	26.13	13.46	4.63	98.42	12.36	16.60	8.43	11.15	3.36	2.22	125.38	217.45
	2009	30.52	30.83	22.58	10.21	4.71	83.64	11.44	14.78	7.23	8.26	2.54	1.88	111.13	180.89
Personal and household goods	2008	0.84	5.70	4.09	4.11	0.19	39.15	1.00	4.34	0.31	0.33	0.13	0.18	8.19	63.54
	2009	0.52	4.12	3.25	2.56	0.15	33.25	0.78	3.29	0.36	0.20	0.11	0.16	6.53	51.75
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	16.77	12.85	6.41	2.48	2.82	4.11	3.83	6.46	4.15	3.90	1.99	0.85	50.36	37.95
	2009	14.72	10.60	5.36	2.02	2.77	3.57	3.90	6.25	3.37	2.83	1.35	0.69	44.82	32.49
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	18.30	19.96	15.64	6.87	1.63	55.16	7.53	5.81	3.97	6.92	1.24	1.19	66.83	115.96
	2009	15.28	16.10	13.97	5.62	1.79	46.82	6.76	5.24	3.50	5.23	1.08	1.03	59.77	96.66
Total merchandise a	2008	275.19	376.66	260.89	339.07	71.46	356.31	151.53	218.07	66.57	143.35	34.81	49.82	1299.90	2164.83
	2009	221.14	286.73	204.72	227.58	69.58	309.53	129.00	178.32	51.18	98.40	28.64	40.54	1056.71	1601.90

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Metadata.



Table A20

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - Brazil

(Billion dollars)

	North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia		
			exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	
Agricultural products	2008	4.55	1.29	4.81	4.92	21.87	1.65	4.83	0.07	4.46	0.15	4.96	0.02	15.91	1.59
	2009	3.99	0.82	3.62	4.48	17.81	1.57	3.18	0.05	4.65	0.16	5.73	0.02	18.68	1.12
Food	2008	3.11	0.75	4.40	4.62	18.99	1.34	4.76	0.00	4.40	0.14	4.91	0.01	13.72	0.70
	2009	3.02	0.41	3.31	4.25	15.98	1.27	3.11	0.00	4.61	0.14	5.69	0.01	16.14	0.63
Fish	2008	0.10	0.01	0.03	0.35	0.11	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.04
	2009	0.07	0.00	0.02	0.42	0.07	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.04
Other food products	2008	3.02	0.75	4.38	4.28	18.89	1.07	4.76	0.00	4.40	0.11	4.91	0.01	13.69	0.66
	2009	2.94	0.40	3.29	3.83	15.91	1.05	3.11	0.00	4.60	0.11	5.68	0.01	16.11	0.59
Raw materials	2008	1.43	0.54	0.41	0.30	2.88	0.31	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.02	0.05	0.01	2.20	0.89
	2009	0.97	0.41	0.31	0.23	1.83	0.31	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.01	2.54	0.49
Fuels and mining products	2008	6.83	3.95	9.69	10.23	11.44	2.26	0.05	1.24	1.64	13.83	1.31	4.77	13.05	5.47
	2009	3.93	2.79	7.04	6.04	6.52	1.12	0.03	0.23	0.82	7.55	0.70	2.40	13.63	2.34
Ores and other minerals	2008	1.33	0.70	1.31	1.60	6.82	0.18	0.04	0.20	0.69	0.36	1.15	0.27	9.89	0.07
	2009	0.93	0.17	0.48	0.80	4.02	0.11	0.03	0.06	0.48	0.09	0.60	0.07	9.98	0.03
Fuels	2008	4.98	3.02	7.71	5.88	2.66	1.42	0.00	0.98	0.91	13.34	0.04	4.50	2.40	5.16
	2009	2.60	2.38	6.18	3.84	1.78	0.62	0.00	0.13	0.32	7.40	0.05	2.33	2.73	2.17
Non-ferrous metals	2008	0.52	0.24	0.68	2.74	1.97	0.66	0.00	0.06	0.05	0.13	0.12	0.00	0.76	0.25
	2009	0.40	0.24	0.38	1.40	0.71	0.39	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.00	0.91	0.15
Manufactures	2008	21.80	27.04	32.28	10.52	16.11	35.55	0.65	4.03	4.02	1.77	1.78	1.45	9.78	41.37
	2009	12.04	21.03	22.12	9.52	12.05	29.46	0.12	1.83	3.20	0.76	0.99	0.73	7.60	33.58
Iron and steel	2008	3.73	0.73	2.85	0.40	2.19	1.32	0.03	0.20	0.24	0.19	0.50	0.00	4.12	1.51
	2009	1.26	0.42	1.66	0.24	0.97	1.11	0.01	0.16	0.35	0.08	0.13	0.00	3.06	1.12
Chemicals	2008	2.69	9.30	5.33	3.00	3.03	10.53	0.03	3.75	0.46	1.35	0.09	1.20	1.00	4.84
	2009	1.70	6.88	4.27	2.38	2.48	9.61	0.02	1.52	0.38	0.51	0.08	0.52	1.56	3.83
Pharmaceuticals	2008	0.25	1.08	0.56	0.18	0.17	3.08	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.60
	2009	0.27	1.16	0.55	0.17	0.28	3.28	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.48
Other chemicals	2008	2.43	8.22	4.76	2.82	2.86	7.45	0.03	3.74	0.44	1.35	0.08	1.18	0.97	4.24
	2009	1.44	5.72	3.72	2.21	2.20	6.32	0.01	1.52	0.36	0.50	0.07	0.50	1.50	3.35
Other semi-manufactures	2008	3.04	1.67	3.69	0.93	2.69	2.97	0.07	0.06	0.56	0.04	0.21	0.04	1.35	2.32
	2009	2.18	1.29	2.90	0.73	2.23	2.16	0.03	0.03	0.42	0.03	0.14	0.03	0.97	1.83
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	10.66	13.12	17.86	5.49	6.47	17.88	0.47	0.02	2.44	0.15	0.89	0.15	3.04	25.42
	2009	5.73	10.51	11.34	5.54	5.07	14.16	0.04	0.12	1.80	0.12	0.57	0.14	1.78	20.37
Office and telecom equipment	2008	0.44	2.09	2.42	0.22	0.17	1.37	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.07	0.11	12.53
	2009	0.36	1.51	1.64	0.31	0.16	0.98	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.14	9.45
EDP and office equipment	2008	0.10	0.69	0.26	0.01	0.03	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	3.32
	2009	0.10	0.48	0.26	0.01	0.02	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	2.92
Telecommunications equipment	2008	0.32	1.07	2.12	0.03	0.12	0.79	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.06	5.65
	2009	0.24	0.83	1.32	0.03	0.13	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.09	3.74
Integrated circuits	2008	0.02	0.32	0.04	0.17	0.02	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.04	3.55
	2009	0.02	0.19	0.06	0.27	0.01	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	2.79
Transport equipment	2008	6.73	4.31	9.84	4.67	3.87	6.07	0.32	0.00	1.37	0.09	0.59	0.02	2.00	4.18
	2009	3.01	3.26	6.03	4.68	3.09	4.31	0.00	0.09	1.04	0.06	0.27	0.01	0.93	3.73
Automotive products	2008	2.30	1.80	8.56	4.47	1.99	4.07	0.29	0.00	1.12	0.05	0.25	0.00	0.24	2.79
	2009	1.26	1.62	5.38	4.55	1.04	2.73	0.00	0.00	0.65	0.05	0.07	0.00	0.17	2.77
Other transport equipment	2008	4.44	2.50	1.28	0.20	1.88	2.00	0.02	0.00	0.25	0.03	0.34	0.02	1.76	1.39
	2009	1.74	1.64	0.65	0.13	2.06	1.58	0.00	0.09	0.39	0.02	0.21	0.01	0.77	0.96
Other machinery	2008	3.49	6.72	5.61	0.60	2.43	10.43	0.15	0.01	1.06	0.04	0.28	0.07	0.93	8.72
	2009	2.36	5.75	3.68	0.55	1.82	8.87	0.04	0.02	0.75	0.03	0.26	0.08	0.70	7.19
Power generating machinery	2008	0.95	2.33	0.40	0.02	0.45	0.66	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.13	0.44
	2009	0.80	2.08	0.34	0.08	0.37	0.91	0.00	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.12	0.56
Non-electrical machinery	2008	2.19	3.33	3.82	0.48	1.68	7.92	0.12	0.01	0.76	0.02	0.21	0.04	0.68	4.75
	2009	1.24	2.82	2.26	0.40	1.23	6.45	0.03	0.00	0.53	0.02	0.14	0.06	0.46	3.65
Electrical machinery	2008	0.35	1.06	1.38	0.11	0.30	1.85	0.03	0.01	0.22	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.12	3.53
	2009	0.32	0.85	1.08	0.07	0.22	1.51	0.00	0.01	0.15	0.01	0.08	0.02	0.12	2.98
Textiles	2008	0.43	0.19	0.76	0.25	0.10	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.04	2.15
	2009	0.29	0.15	0.55	0.19	0.06	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.03	1.92
Clothing	2008	0.05	0.01	0.11	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.71
	2009	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.82
Other manufactures	2008	1.20	2.02	1.68	0.40	1.57	2.46	0.04	0.01	0.27	0.01	0.09	0.02	0.21	4.42
	2009	0.86	1.76	1.33	0.37	1.21	2.07	0.03	0.00	0.22	0.01	0.07	0.03	0.20	3.69
Personal and household goods	2008	0.77	0.14	0.84	0.02	1.12	0.20	0.03	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.09	0.66
	2009	0.52	0.10	0.59	0.02	0.84	0.15	0.02	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.08	0.65
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	0.16	1.20	0.25	0.09	0.15	1.33	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.07	2.14
	2009	0.12	1.03	0.22	0.07	0.11	1.08	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.06	1.47
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	0.28	0.67	0.59	0.28	0.30	0.93	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.05	1.63
	2009	0.22	0.63	0.52	0.27	0.26	0.83	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.06	1.57
Total merchandise a	2008	33.89	32.28	46.85	25.68	50.03	39.47	5.53	5.34	10.16	15.76	8.05	6.23	38.80	48.44
	2009	20.31	24.64	32.83	20.04	37.68	32.21	3.33	2.10	8.69	8.46	7.55	3.14	39.98	37.04

Table A20 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - Brazil

(Billion dollars)

	EU (27)		United States		China		Argentina		Japan		Chile		World b		
	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	
Agricultural products	2008	20.57	1.35	3.98	1.04	7.51	0.32	0.66	3.31	2.26	0.03	0.22	0.38	61.40	9.69
	2009	16.84	1.32	3.34	0.64	8.60	0.26	0.53	2.63	1.63	0.03	0.17	0.43	57.66	8.21
Food	2008	17.87	1.05	2.59	0.55	6.64	0.24	0.51	3.15	1.97	0.00	0.20	0.34	54.30	7.56
	2009	15.10	1.02	2.39	0.26	7.33	0.19	0.44	2.50	1.46	0.00	0.16	0.40	51.85	6.71
Fish	2008	0.10	0.07	0.10	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.12	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.27	0.68
	2009	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.15	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.19	0.71
Other food products	2008	17.76	0.98	2.49	0.54	6.64	0.21	0.50	3.04	1.96	0.00	0.20	0.18	54.03	6.87
	2009	15.03	0.96	2.32	0.26	7.32	0.16	0.42	2.35	1.45	0.00	0.15	0.20	51.66	5.99
Raw materials	2008	2.70	0.30	1.39	0.49	0.87	0.08	0.15	0.16	0.29	0.02	0.02	0.04	7.10	2.13
	2009	1.74	0.29	0.94	0.38	1.27	0.07	0.10	0.13	0.18	0.02	0.02	0.04	5.81	1.50
Fuels and mining products	2008	10.13	2.02	6.00	3.06	7.02	0.84	1.86	2.04	2.85	0.18	1.56	3.07	44.02	41.75
	2009	4.88	0.97	3.25	2.31	9.02	0.22	1.80	1.42	1.72	0.07	0.55	1.64	32.66	22.47
Ores and other minerals	2008	5.97	0.16	0.61	0.25	5.25	0.04	0.84	0.03	2.20	0.00	0.00	1.20	21.24	3.37
	2009	2.64	0.09	0.29	0.09	7.32	0.02	0.30	0.02	1.29	0.00	0.00	0.64	16.52	1.32
Fuels	2008	2.65	1.23	4.97	2.66	1.70	0.65	0.74	1.87	0.00	0.16	1.50	0.00	18.69	34.29
	2009	1.78	0.52	2.59	2.12	1.34	0.11	1.33	1.31	0.00	0.05	0.52	0.00	13.66	18.86
Non-ferrous metals	2008	1.50	0.64	0.42	0.15	0.06	0.15	0.27	0.15	0.65	0.02	0.05	1.86	4.09	4.09
	2009	0.46	0.36	0.37	0.10	0.36	0.10	0.17	0.08	0.43	0.02	0.03	0.99	2.49	2.28
Manufactures	2008	15.32	32.83	17.05	21.75	1.87	18.87	15.08	7.90	1.00	6.59	3.01	0.72	86.41	121.73
	2009	11.55	26.89	8.83	17.25	2.57	15.43	10.45	7.23	0.91	5.27	1.93	0.54	58.14	96.91
Iron and steel	2008	2.11	1.27	3.26	0.61	0.51	0.85	1.21	0.18	0.42	0.20	0.39	0.04	13.66	4.34
	2009	0.94	1.01	1.04	0.30	1.05	0.47	0.63	0.10	0.28	0.22	0.14	0.02	7.44	3.14
Chemicals	2008	2.89	9.28	2.23	7.15	0.19	2.39	2.13	1.82	0.31	0.53	0.47	0.43	12.63	33.98
	2009	2.36	8.35	1.32	5.92	0.49	1.76	1.66	1.46	0.32	0.49	0.40	0.31	10.49	25.25
Pharmaceuticals	2008	0.16	2.45	0.12	0.96	0.00	0.24	0.14	0.11	0.00	0.03	0.05	0.00	1.05	4.97
	2009	0.26	2.59	0.13	1.07	0.01	0.20	0.15	0.11	0.00	0.05	0.05	0.00	1.17	5.12
Other chemicals	2008	2.72	6.83	2.11	6.19	0.18	2.15	1.99	1.70	0.31	0.49	0.41	0.43	11.58	29.01
	2009	2.10	5.77	1.18	4.84	0.48	1.56	1.51	1.35	0.32	0.44	0.35	0.31	9.32	20.13
Other semi-manufactures	2008	2.58	2.81	2.44	1.30	0.49	1.18	1.32	0.50	0.08	0.51	0.36	0.14	11.62	8.02
	2009	2.13	2.05	1.76	0.97	0.37	0.88	1.05	0.38	0.04	0.39	0.27	0.13	8.87	6.10
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	6.07	16.87	7.74	10.70	0.66	10.59	9.33	5.01	0.13	4.83	1.58	0.07	41.82	62.23
	2009	4.86	13.35	3.75	8.33	0.63	8.90	6.30	4.97	0.23	3.67	0.96	0.06	26.32	50.96
Office and telecom equipment	2008	0.16	1.33	0.34	1.42	0.06	5.90	1.14	0.03	0.01	0.74	0.18	0.00	3.16	16.30
	2009	0.15	0.92	0.24	1.02	0.08	4.88	1.04	0.02	0.00	0.55	0.11	0.00	2.34	12.33
EDP and office equipment	2008	0.03	0.25	0.06	0.56	0.01	1.89	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.31	0.04	0.00	0.41	4.30
	2009	0.02	0.25	0.07	0.39	0.01	1.64	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.24	0.03	0.00	0.40	3.68
Telecommunications equipment	2008	0.11	0.77	0.26	0.64	0.03	3.24	0.97	0.03	0.00	0.23	0.14	0.00	2.63	7.60
	2009	0.12	0.50	0.16	0.46	0.05	2.42	0.82	0.02	0.00	0.17	0.07	0.00	1.83	5.17
Integrated circuits	2008	0.02	0.31	0.02	0.23	0.02	0.77	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.12	4.40
	2009	0.01	0.17	0.01	0.17	0.02	0.82	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.12	3.47
Transport equipment	2008	3.73	5.89	4.84	2.99	0.34	0.72	6.31	4.53	0.07	1.91	0.81	0.05	24.71	19.33
	2009	3.05	4.13	1.78	2.04	0.39	0.52	4.11	4.54	0.19	1.50	0.47	0.05	14.37	16.14
Automotive products	2008	1.97	3.95	0.77	0.59	0.03	0.29	6.03	4.41	0.01	1.14	0.74	0.04	14.75	13.19
	2009	1.03	2.61	0.33	0.50	0.02	0.24	3.93	4.47	0.00	0.97	0.39	0.04	8.56	11.72
Other transport equipment	2008	1.76	1.93	4.07	2.40	0.31	0.44	0.28	0.12	0.06	0.77	0.07	0.01	9.96	6.14
	2009	2.02	1.52	1.45	1.54	0.37	0.28	0.19	0.08	0.19	0.53	0.09	0.00	5.81	4.42
Other machinery	2008	2.18	9.66	2.55	6.28	0.26	3.97	1.88	0.45	0.06	2.18	0.58	0.02	13.95	26.60
	2009	1.65	8.30	1.72	5.28	0.16	3.51	1.14	0.41	0.03	1.62	0.38	0.01	9.61	22.49
Power generating machinery	2008	0.42	0.62	0.84	2.27	0.02	0.17	0.10	0.02	0.00	0.06	0.05	0.00	2.04	3.45
	2009	0.34	0.86	0.67	1.96	0.03	0.22	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.05	0.00	1.75	3.65
Non-electrical machinery	2008	1.49	7.30	1.44	3.10	0.22	1.75	1.20	0.36	0.05	1.67	0.39	0.02	9.47	16.55
	2009	1.11	6.04	0.81	2.59	0.11	1.50	0.64	0.34	0.03	1.21	0.21	0.01	5.90	13.39
Electrical machinery	2008	0.27	1.74	0.26	0.91	0.02	2.05	0.59	0.08	0.00	0.45	0.14	0.00	2.44	6.60
	2009	0.20	1.40	0.24	0.73	0.02	1.79	0.42	0.05	0.00	0.36	0.13	0.00	1.97	5.45
Textiles	2008	0.09	0.31	0.33	0.17	0.00	1.00	0.42	0.17	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.01	1.36	2.95
	2009	0.06	0.23	0.23	0.13	0.00	0.90	0.28	0.12	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.95	2.58
Clothing	2008	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.42	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.25	0.88
	2009	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.49	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.17	0.96
Other manufactures	2008	1.53	2.23	1.01	1.81	0.03	2.43	0.63	0.21	0.03	0.50	0.15	0.01	5.06	9.33
	2009	1.16	1.85	0.72	1.59	0.04	2.02	0.51	0.17	0.03	0.47	0.11	0.01	3.90	7.91
Personal and household goods	2008	1.11	0.19	0.67	0.14	0.01	0.51	0.33	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.08	0.00	3.03	1.02
	2009	0.82	0.14	0.47	0.10	0.00	0.47	0.25	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.00	2.20	0.93
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	0.13	1.23	0.12	1.05	0.01	0.98	0.10	0.06	0.00	0.31	0.02	0.00	0.68	4.79
	2009	0.09	1.00	0.08	0.91	0.02	0.59	0.09	0.05	0.00	0.30	0.02	0.00	0.55	3.67
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	0.29	0.81	0.21	0.63	0.01	0.95	0.20	0.14	0.02	0.16	0.05	0.01	1.36	3.52
	2009	0.25	0.71	0.17	0.59	0.01	0.96	0.17	0.11	0.01	0.15	0.04	0.01	1.16	3.31
Total merchandise a	2008	46.46	36.21	27.73	25.85	16.40	20.04	17.61	13.26	6.11	6.81	4.79	4.16	197.94	173.20
	2009	34.08	29.23	15.74	20.21	20.19	15.91	12.78	11.28	4.27	5.37	2.66	2.62	153.00	127.65

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: Imports are valued f.o.b. For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A21

**Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - European Union (27)**

(Billion dollars)

	North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia		
			exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	
Agricultural products	2008	21.86	21.36	5.12	55.72	463.21	460.38	17.94	9.88	19.28	23.22	11.17	2.83	28.48	40.61
	2009	18.63	15.68	4.26	44.06	404.75	403.25	13.32	6.52	16.53	20.82	9.90	2.38	26.04	32.32
Food	2008	19.55	15.20	4.43	50.03	397.45	396.54	16.00	5.89	16.19	19.06	9.66	2.27	20.03	31.19
	2009	16.97	11.25	3.67	40.04	351.78	351.93	11.89	4.30	13.59	17.99	8.59	1.89	18.47	26.28
Fish	2008	0.36	1.81	0.15	3.98	21.89	27.89	0.57	0.52	0.91	4.03	0.08	0.12	1.19	6.43
	2009	0.42	1.43	0.16	3.06	19.61	25.48	0.46	0.45	0.75	3.45	0.09	0.07	0.83	6.10
Other food products	2008	19.19	13.39	4.28	46.05	375.56	368.65	15.44	5.37	15.28	15.03	9.58	2.15	18.84	24.76
	2009	16.55	9.82	3.51	36.97	332.17	326.46	11.44	3.86	12.84	14.55	8.50	1.82	17.64	20.18
Raw materials	2008	2.32	6.16	0.69	5.70	65.76	63.84	1.94	3.99	3.09	4.16	1.51	0.57	8.45	9.42
	2009	1.66	4.43	0.58	4.02	52.98	51.32	1.43	2.22	2.94	2.83	1.31	0.49	7.57	6.04
Fuels and mining products	2008	49.46	40.01	3.55	45.38	475.68	546.01	5.70	281.93	20.39	146.81	7.81	84.63	22.78	32.64
	2009	27.46	21.96	2.60	25.34	289.83	332.17	3.37	170.92	15.10	92.41	5.54	45.04	18.58	19.65
Ores and other minerals	2008	1.97	11.39	0.26	16.56	54.75	54.56	0.39	6.78	1.67	7.50	0.80	1.21	9.15	6.46
	2009	1.05	5.26	0.18	8.60	30.75	30.46	0.24	2.79	0.80	3.72	0.57	0.54	8.79	3.44
Fuels	2008	40.15	23.89	2.22	18.73	321.65	385.76	3.85	265.64	16.83	133.60	5.50	81.94	4.25	19.41
	2009	22.68	14.17	1.77	11.70	198.19	237.26	2.33	163.15	12.59	85.77	3.79	43.82	3.22	11.97
Non-ferrous metals	2008	7.34	4.73	1.07	10.09	99.28	105.70	1.46	9.52	1.90	5.71	1.51	1.48	9.38	6.77
	2009	3.73	2.53	0.65	5.05	60.89	64.45	0.81	4.98	1.71	2.92	1.18	0.69	6.57	4.24
Manufactures	2008	352.99	244.83	78.61	27.11	3324.35	3240.72	191.29	40.94	129.89	43.73	134.25	25.88	381.56	708.43
	2009	276.96	198.24	60.37	19.90	2583.90	2516.68	113.86	22.29	113.74	31.43	109.80	18.21	332.39	564.66
Iron and steel	2008	11.57	3.62	3.03	4.28	192.24	189.36	3.45	18.26	8.26	4.89	8.42	0.44	13.11	21.13
	2009	5.95	1.65	1.94	1.73	101.82	97.75	2.22	7.17	6.77	1.74	4.86	0.15	10.05	7.52
Chemicals	2008	91.12	57.06	16.10	5.71	651.82	646.61	29.25	10.42	19.19	5.03	16.77	10.42	62.97	44.43
	2009	86.00	51.51	14.24	5.18	557.78	554.50	22.94	6.20	17.39	3.46	16.26	7.07	62.50	37.10
Pharmaceuticals	2008	42.93	22.70	4.64	0.37	199.00	204.46	9.46	0.04	5.80	0.11	5.05	0.93	18.23	7.40
	2009	43.74	24.32	5.07	0.55	197.55	204.90	8.67	0.05	6.09	0.10	5.68	0.95	20.69	7.72
Other chemicals	2008	48.19	34.36	11.46	5.33	452.82	442.14	19.79	10.38	13.39	4.93	11.72	9.49	44.74	37.03
	2009	42.27	27.19	9.17	4.63	360.22	349.60	14.27	6.15	11.29	3.36	10.57	6.12	41.82	29.38
Other semi-manufactures	2008	23.79	15.82	6.91	3.64	379.63	366.61	19.75	5.03	13.49	8.41	15.10	5.90	34.42	56.22
	2009	17.33	11.27	5.06	2.45	295.84	284.68	12.28	3.63	12.03	5.79	11.17	3.39	29.37	41.60
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	177.29	128.88	45.35	10.81	1565.60	1506.81	108.98	4.57	72.27	12.00	76.98	5.74	221.56	381.16
	2009	128.70	100.24	33.21	8.36	1176.13	1130.84	57.21	3.27	62.59	9.23	62.54	4.91	187.73	298.65
Office and telecom equipment	2008	16.60	29.18	3.54	2.89	312.64	298.01	16.89	0.69	11.68	1.25	12.23	1.92	38.57	210.09
	2009	13.48	19.94	2.45	2.22	255.23	242.17	8.93	0.39	8.93	1.23	9.13	1.62	29.09	168.06
EDP and office equipment	2008	6.32	11.26	0.62	2.51	130.06	122.17	5.51	0.08	4.20	0.23	4.32	0.62	7.34	84.09
	2009	5.44	7.73	0.68	1.96	106.27	98.86	3.37	0.08	3.74	0.33	3.68	0.54	6.45	66.64
Telecommunications equipment	2008	6.68	12.65	2.59	0.29	140.36	134.50	10.80	0.56	6.49	0.61	7.51	1.24	12.13	90.98
	2009	5.64	8.28	1.52	0.21	117.93	112.57	5.12	0.27	4.43	0.59	5.10	0.97	10.28	73.08
Integrated circuits	2008	3.60	5.27	0.34	0.09	42.22	41.35	0.57	0.05	0.99	0.40	0.41	0.07	19.10	35.02
	2009	2.40	3.93	0.25	0.05	31.03	30.74	0.44	0.04	0.76	0.31	0.36	0.11	12.36	28.34
Transport equipment	2008	71.75	43.20	17.59	5.35	673.41	650.22	37.14	1.16	20.88	2.88	22.60	0.61	62.34	67.24
	2009	49.04	33.02	12.00	4.47	507.53	491.48	14.87	0.79	18.20	2.21	16.68	0.54	53.25	55.32
Automotive products	2008	49.81	16.79	8.38	2.69	506.58	490.94	30.16	0.31	15.84	2.22	14.72	0.16	34.30	39.28
	2009	30.93	8.70	5.39	1.32	357.50	346.63	9.82	0.19	13.33	1.67	9.44	0.14	28.99	28.31
Other transport equipment	2008	21.95	26.42	9.21	2.66	166.83	159.28	6.98	0.86	5.04	0.66	7.88	0.45	28.04	27.96
	2009	18.11	24.32	6.61	3.15	150.03	144.86	5.04	0.60	4.88	0.54	7.24	0.40	24.26	27.00
Other machinery	2008	88.94	56.50	24.22	2.57	579.54	558.57	54.95	2.72	39.71	7.87	42.15	3.21	120.65	103.83
	2009	66.18	47.28	18.75	1.67	413.38	397.18	33.42	2.09	35.46	5.79	36.73	2.75	105.39	75.27
Power generating machinery	2008	21.62	20.93	2.54	0.55	51.38	49.79	2.55	0.50	4.99	0.62	5.94	0.76	15.77	8.37
	2009	18.36	21.22	2.60	0.50	45.01	43.57	2.42	0.48	4.64	0.57	6.38	0.76	14.85	7.24
Non-electrical machinery	2008	48.86	23.71	17.64	1.55	350.41	334.76	40.56	1.15	25.75	3.36	27.11	1.16	79.81	47.85
	2009	33.47	16.39	12.96	0.86	234.73	222.74	23.43	0.69	22.65	2.02	22.14	0.97	68.73	29.83
Electrical machinery	2008	18.46	11.86	4.04	0.47	177.75	174.02	11.84	1.07	8.97	3.89	9.10	1.29	25.08	47.61
	2009	14.36	9.67	3.19	0.32	133.63	130.88	7.56	0.93	8.17	3.21	8.21	1.03	21.80	38.19
Textiles	2008	3.51	1.43	0.74	0.18	62.67	63.47	2.75	0.42	5.14	1.15	1.12	0.70	5.08	17.52
	2009	2.50	1.10	0.56	0.12	48.13	48.66	1.85	0.35	4.23	0.95	0.93	0.52	3.90	14.31
Clothing	2008	3.87	0.83	0.39	0.43	94.89	101.71	6.65	0.95	1.23	9.11	2.37	0.38	4.85	66.57
	2009	2.75	0.72	0.33	0.33	82.26	87.79	4.40	0.74	1.15	7.43	1.96	0.30	3.93	62.79
Other manufactures	2008	41.85	37.20	6.09	2.07	377.50	366.16	20.46	1.29	10.32	3.16	13.49	2.32	39.57	121.41
	2009	33.72	31.76	5.04	1.72	321.96	312.46	12.97	0.93	9.59	2.83	12.09	1.87	34.92	102.70
Personal and household goods	2008	6.39	0.90	0.60	1.25	95.05	90.58	5.82	0.56	1.57	1.74	2.25	0.17	6.50	38.69
	2009	4.48	0.68	0.42	0.97	78.81	75.02	3.64	0.40	1.46	1.44	1.86	0.14	5.67	33.62
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	15.94	19.50	2.39	0.34	67.68	66.19	4.52	0.24	3.31	0.44	3.94	0.88	16.26	14.24
	2009	13.81	17.23	2.11	0.34	57.01	55.60	2.85	0.19	3.05	0.43	3.93	0.68	14.50	12.55
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	19.52	16.80	3.10	0.48	214.77	209.39	10.12	0.49	5.44	0.98	7.30	1.27	16.81	68.48
	2009	15.44	13.85	2.51	0.41	186.14	181.85	6.49	0.35	5.08	0.96	6.31	1.05	14.74	56.54
Total merchandise a	2008	434.75	324.69	89.52	129.84	4335.61	4319.88	218.16	337.84	171.93	216.39	156.22	114.12	443.33	786.21
	2009	332.41	255.01	68.62	90.85	3335.74	3309.53	132.43	203.41	147.04	147.10	127.77	66.57	383.16	620.83

Table A21 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - European Union (27)

(Billion dollars)

	Intra-EU (27)		Extra-EU (27)		United States		China		Russian Fed.		Switzerland		World b		
	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	
Agricultural products	2008	440.40	127.60	174.01	17.58	15.80	5.29	8.03	13.20	4.75	9.12	4.82	568.00	614.41	
	2009	384.61	110.25	140.77	14.96	11.36	5.41	6.77	9.89	2.94	8.47	4.70	494.86	525.38	
Food	2008	379.02	105.03	141.34	15.67	11.28	2.03	5.76	11.90	1.62	7.67	4.21	484.06	520.36	
	2009	335.18	90.69	118.73	13.62	7.96	2.23	4.99	8.95	1.31	7.18	4.22	425.87	453.90	
Fish	2008	21.06	4.09	23.71	0.31	1.22	0.35	1.88	0.40	0.46	0.42	0.00	25.15	44.77	
	2009	18.87	3.44	21.16	0.37	0.94	0.26	1.82	0.33	0.38	0.00	22.31	40.04		
Other food products	2008	357.97	100.94	117.63	15.36	10.06	1.68	3.88	11.50	1.16	7.25	4.20	458.91	475.59	
	2009	316.31	87.25	97.56	13.25	7.02	1.97	3.17	8.62	0.93	6.80	4.21	403.56	413.87	
Raw materials	2008	61.38	22.57	32.67	1.91	4.51	3.26	2.27	1.31	3.13	1.45	0.61	83.95	94.05	
	2009	49.43	19.57	22.05	1.34	3.40	3.18	1.78	0.94	1.64	1.29	0.48	68.99	71.48	
Fuels and mining products	2008	438.83	172.17	782.86	41.06	24.57	7.46	6.11	2.00	229.59	14.55	7.38	611.01	1221.69	
	2009	263.91	114.07	462.96	22.65	15.75	8.06	2.40	1.42	141.99	9.92	5.88	377.98	726.86	
Ores and other minerals	2008	49.78	19.29	55.72	1.49	6.33	4.44	1.51	0.21	4.01	0.73	1.41	69.07	105.50	
	2009	27.58	14.97	27.67	0.81	2.85	4.78	0.54	0.13	1.46	0.52	0.80	42.55	55.25	
Fuels	2008	296.85	122.93	671.23	32.85	15.00	0.28	1.41	0.90	217.73	9.75	3.76	419.78	968.08	
	2009	180.37	79.35	404.95	18.49	10.82	0.26	0.39	0.85	136.28	6.61	3.40	259.71	585.32	
Non-ferrous metals	2008	92.21	29.95	55.91	6.72	3.24	2.75	3.18	0.90	7.85	4.08	2.20	122.16	148.11	
	2009	55.96	19.76	30.33	3.35	2.08	3.02	1.47	0.44	4.26	2.79	1.68	75.72	86.30	
Manufactures	2008	3050.13	1558.90	1286.81	295.79	213.52	99.35	348.86	135.72	23.82	113.11	99.18	4609.02	4336.93	
	2009	2362.84	1242.61	1013.66	234.57	173.83	97.74	288.78	77.71	13.58	97.09	84.82	3605.46	3376.51	
Iron and steel	2008	178.58	61.88	63.43	8.86	2.30	3.81	11.24	2.07	9.61	4.41	2.05	240.47	242.01	
	2009	93.04	40.96	24.86	4.60	1.23	2.96	2.59	1.26	4.18	2.50	1.04	134.00	117.90	
Chemicals	2008	599.16	291.95	182.63	78.62	52.76	12.51	13.67	20.32	7.83	25.82	38.13	891.11	781.79	
	2009	510.29	272.32	156.64	74.77	47.28	14.16	11.07	15.84	4.63	24.33	37.97	782.61	666.93	
Pharmaceuticals	2008	180.20	107.18	56.06	35.96	21.29	2.58	2.20	6.66	0.02	12.58	23.05	287.38	236.26	
	2009	179.27	111.20	60.29	37.01	22.90	3.05	2.44	6.10	0.02	11.86	24.56	290.47	239.56	
Other chemicals	2008	418.97	184.76	126.56	42.67	31.47	9.94	11.47	13.65	7.81	13.24	15.08	603.73	545.53	
	2009	331.02	161.12	96.35	37.75	24.38	11.10	8.63	9.74	4.62	12.46	13.41	492.14	427.37	
Other semi-manufactures	2008	347.85	146.75	114.07	19.10	11.90	5.82	31.14	13.20	3.57	13.78	8.86	494.60	461.92	
	2009	270.67	113.65	82.41	13.83	8.52	5.80	23.22	7.85	2.66	11.29	6.50	384.32	353.08	
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	1441.87	835.70	610.36	147.22	111.33	68.54	168.71	78.49	2.11	41.83	28.53	2277.57	2052.23	
	2009	1080.67	634.10	476.77	108.02	86.55	66.40	142.36	39.60	1.62	35.18	21.09	1714.77	1557.44	
Office and telecom equipment	2008	292.52	120.04	251.85	14.65	24.29	6.84	109.22	12.11	0.14	7.94	1.98	412.55	544.36	
	2009	236.98	90.61	198.82	11.85	15.93	6.14	93.51	6.53	0.12	7.33	1.56	327.59	435.80	
EDP and office equipment	2008	121.11	37.28	99.88	5.64	9.61	1.56	49.93	4.16	0.04	4.00	0.76	158.39	220.99	
	2009	98.05	31.60	78.10	4.87	6.67	1.50	43.22	2.71	0.03	3.80	0.56	129.65	176.16	
Telecommunications equipment	2008	131.01	55.92	110.11	5.67	9.78	2.17	47.48	7.58	0.07	3.03	0.62	186.93	241.12	
	2009	109.08	41.26	87.05	4.77	5.60	2.05	40.62	3.54	0.06	2.86	0.52	150.34	196.12	
Integrated circuits	2008	40.40	26.84	41.86	3.34	4.91	3.12	11.82	0.38	0.03	0.91	0.60	67.23	82.25	
	2009	29.85	17.75	33.67	2.21	3.66	2.59	9.68	0.28	0.03	0.67	0.48	47.60	63.53	
Transport equipment	2008	626.15	286.43	146.13	59.30	36.10	20.04	10.25	27.80	0.60	13.43	4.03	912.57	772.27	
	2009	473.22	202.76	116.21	41.72	27.86	19.88	10.13	10.78	0.53	11.33	6.11	675.98	589.42	
Automotive products	2008	474.09	187.18	78.40	41.74	12.36	11.48	3.12	22.77	0.16	9.16	1.62	661.26	552.49	
	2009	334.82	121.04	52.20	25.49	6.09	12.59	2.50	7.11	0.13	7.61	1.22	455.86	387.02	
Other transport equipment	2008	152.06	99.25	67.73	17.57	23.74	8.57	7.14	5.04	0.44	4.27	2.41	251.31	219.79	
	2009	138.39	81.73	64.01	16.23	21.77	7.29	7.63	3.67	0.40	4.01	1.89	220.12	202.41	
Other machinery	2008	523.21	429.24	212.38	73.28	50.94	41.65	49.24	38.57	1.37	20.46	22.51	952.45	735.59	
	2009	370.47	340.73	161.74	54.45	42.76	40.38	38.73	22.30	0.98	16.23	16.41	711.20	532.21	
Power generating machinery	2008	45.73	59.11	35.82	18.19	18.83	4.07	2.91	1.88	0.43	2.36	2.58	104.84	81.54	
	2009	40.02	54.30	34.34	15.38	19.35	4.28	2.45	1.69	0.41	2.06	2.14	94.32	74.36	
Non-electrical machinery	2008	314.86	277.16	98.91	39.40	21.65	28.54	18.22	28.23	0.59	12.32	14.06	592.02	413.77	
	2009	209.04	210.59	64.54	26.84	14.82	27.55	12.96	15.53	0.36	9.47	9.54	419.63	273.58	
Electrical machinery	2008	162.62	92.97	77.66	15.69	10.46	9.04	28.11	8.46	0.35	5.79	5.87	255.59	240.28	
	2009	121.42	75.84	62.86	12.23	8.59	8.55	23.32	5.08	0.21	4.70	4.73	197.26	184.28	
Textiles	2008	56.91	24.20	27.99	2.75	1.29	1.08	8.36	1.55	0.07	1.79	1.30	81.11	84.90	
	2009	43.41	18.81	22.63	1.95	0.99	0.93	7.02	0.95	0.06	1.55	1.00	62.22	66.04	
Clothing	2008	86.57	27.74	93.41	2.89	0.62	0.39	40.02	5.16	0.05	4.68	1.03	114.31	179.98	
	2009	75.12	21.68	85.00	2.02	0.54	0.42	38.06	3.38	0.02	4.11	0.84	96.80	160.11	
Other manufactures	2008	339.18	170.67	194.92	36.35	33.31	7.20	75.72	14.95	0.58	20.79	19.28	509.86	534.11	
	2009	289.65	141.10	165.36	29.39	28.73	7.08	64.46	8.84	0.40	18.14	16.39	430.74	455.01	
Personal and household goods	2008	85.45	32.78	48.44	5.39	0.76	0.70	25.73	4.44	0.18	5.12	1.57	118.23	133.89	
	2009	70.82	25.53	41.45	3.77	0.59	0.68	22.95	2.74	0.12	4.45	1.20	96.35	112.27	
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	60.97	53.20	40.92	14.06	17.05	4.09	3.70	3.38	0.12	2.93	4.41	114.17	101.89	
	2009	51.16	46.20	36.17	12.20	15.24	4.08	3.13	1.97	0.10	2.60	3.63	97.36	87.33	
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	192.76	84.70	105.56	16.90	15.50	2.42	46.29	7.13	0.28	12.74	13.30	277.46	298.32	
	2009	167.67	69.36	87.74	13.42	12.90	2.32	38.38	4.12	0.19	11.09	11.56	237.03	255.40	
Total merchandise a	2008	3993.14	3993.14	1927.76	2302.12	362.96	269.35	114.57	364.05	152.99	261.81	142.86	119.46	5920.90	6295.26
	2009	3059.34	3059.34	1528.27	1673.32	279.74	216.45	112.57	299.09	90.24	161.68	122.97	103.86	4587.60	4732.65

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: The figures are affected by the "INTRASTAT" system of recording trade between EU member States. Unspecified products account for 1.6 per cent of total intra-EU trade, and intra-EU imports are under-recorded. To compensate for this under-recording, intra-EU exports have been used to obtain total (World) imports. Major trading partners were selected on the basis of 2009 data. For sources and methods, see the Metadata.



Table A22

**Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - China**

(Billion dollars)

	North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia		
			exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	
Agricultural products	2008	6.86	22.99	0.90	21.69	7.48	7.06	1.93	6.04	1.57	1.99	1.20	0.10	22.31	26.92
	2009	0.31	22.63	0.73	16.97	6.56	6.51	1.58	4.74	1.59	2.09	1.15	0.10	23.06	23.57
Food	2008	5.69	13.17	0.78	19.16	5.55	2.99	1.83	1.33	1.42	0.48	1.10	0.08	19.51	12.31
	2009	5.30	14.78	0.63	13.85	4.99	2.75	1.51	1.30	1.48	0.63	1.09	0.07	20.32	11.86
Fish	2008	2.45	0.73	0.06	0.20	1.79	0.57	0.47	1.20	0.10	0.02	0.06	0.01	5.16	0.95
	2009	2.47	0.73	0.06	0.17	1.78	0.55	0.34	1.17	0.12	0.02	0.06	0.01	5.39	0.98
Other food products	2008	3.24	12.45	0.72	18.95	3.77	2.42	1.36	0.13	1.32	0.46	1.04	0.06	14.35	11.36
	2009	2.83	14.05	0.56	13.69	3.21	2.20	1.17	0.14	1.36	0.61	1.02	0.06	14.94	10.88
Raw materials	2008	1.17	9.82	0.12	2.53	1.92	4.07	0.10	4.71	0.14	1.51	0.09	0.03	2.81	14.61
	2009	0.91	7.85	0.10	3.12	1.57	3.76	0.06	3.44	0.11	1.46	0.07	0.03	2.73	11.72
Fuels and mining products	2008	5.36	9.43	4.09	40.13	6.95	10.20	0.97	22.57	1.19	49.54	1.51	72.12	35.19	103.87
	2009	2.92	9.96	1.89	36.30	2.74	11.60	0.45	19.23	0.85	37.73	1.20	47.52	24.27	88.12
Ores and other minerals	2008	0.49	6.43	0.05	24.32	1.07	6.08	0.07	3.45	0.04	7.57	0.07	3.48	2.16	55.20
	2009	0.20	6.60	0.03	20.48	0.34	6.72	0.04	3.34	0.04	6.36	0.06	1.56	1.14	43.69
Fuels	2008	2.70	0.99	3.73	9.98	2.91	0.42	0.37	16.48	0.50	39.56	0.44	68.52	21.13	33.29
	2009	0.82	1.49	1.60	6.96	0.89	0.45	0.12	12.43	0.31	27.89	0.44	45.43	16.21	29.33
Non-ferrous metals	2008	2.17	2.01	0.31	5.83	2.98	3.70	0.53	2.64	0.65	2.41	1.00	0.13	11.90	15.38
	2009	1.91	1.87	0.26	8.86	1.51	4.44	0.29	3.46	0.51	3.48	0.69	0.54	6.93	15.09
Manufactures	2008	276.14	65.46	51.84	5.88	298.72	126.14	61.81	5.26	47.76	2.89	56.11	7.63	537.88	520.14
	2009	241.98	61.03	40.29	6.97	242.75	120.61	36.93	7.04	43.86	2.61	48.62	8.56	467.65	468.30
Iron and steel	2008	8.69	1.37	3.27	1.15	10.79	4.43	2.90	1.21	3.43	0.90	7.47	0.01	34.39	18.06
	2009	2.00	1.12	1.19	1.85	2.09	3.45	1.94	3.38	2.38	1.04	2.27	0.08	11.79	15.55
Chemicals	2008	11.37	15.74	5.62	0.60	14.62	18.95	2.89	3.26	2.95	0.54	3.05	6.13	38.81	73.77
	2009	8.90	13.88	3.85	0.98	11.53	19.09	1.95	2.84	2.69	0.55	2.51	7.13	30.58	67.50
Pharmaceuticals	2008	1.67	0.74	0.49	0.04	2.35	3.80	0.10	0.00	0.40	0.01	0.24	0.01	2.83	0.93
	2009	1.76	0.93	0.46	0.04	2.52	4.66	0.13	0.00	0.40	0.01	0.22	0.01	3.11	1.05
Other chemicals	2008	9.70	14.99	5.13	0.57	12.27	15.15	2.79	3.25	2.55	0.54	2.81	6.12	35.98	72.84
	2009	7.13	12.95	3.38	0.94	9.01	14.43	1.82	2.84	2.29	0.54	2.29	7.12	27.47	66.45
Other semi-manufactures	2008	23.77	3.23	4.43	0.89	24.88	8.12	6.01	0.23	5.97	0.96	7.74	0.47	33.73	17.70
	2009	19.37	2.84	3.62	0.73	18.90	7.43	3.82	0.19	6.08	0.66	7.40	0.48	30.00	16.23
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	137.42	37.17	22.82	3.15	156.79	81.14	18.12	0.48	21.07	0.40	21.52	0.73	295.21	318.84
	2009	123.77	35.44	18.35	3.32	128.03	77.33	9.67	0.54	18.29	0.26	20.36	0.69	270.00	290.67
Office and telecom equipment	2008	86.62	13.62	8.53	2.26	94.16	9.30	5.28	0.05	5.45	0.29	6.80	0.51	175.40	205.88
	2009	82.73	11.72	7.50	2.61	78.17	8.81	2.91	0.04	4.87	0.20	7.53	0.45	162.73	190.23
EDP and office equipment	2008	48.77	2.46	2.27	0.01	52.95	1.59	1.10	0.00	0.81	0.00	2.70	0.08	68.23	42.75
	2009	48.08	1.87	2.42	0.00	43.03	1.50	0.89	0.00	0.89	0.00	2.72	0.06	59.29	39.62
Telecommunications equipment	2008	36.10	2.03	5.94	0.01	30.13	2.43	4.09	0.00	4.52	0.00	3.97	0.13	77.18	32.29
	2009	33.03	1.79	4.69	0.01	26.03	2.33	1.98	0.00	3.84	0.00	4.65	0.12	74.57	29.81
Integrated circuits	2008	1.74	9.13	0.32	2.24	11.09	5.27	0.09	0.05	0.12	0.28	0.13	0.30	30.00	130.84
	2009	1.61	8.06	0.40	2.59	9.11	4.98	0.03	0.03	0.14	0.20	0.16	0.27	28.86	120.80
Transport equipment	2008	12.25	8.20	4.98	0.51	18.36	21.77	3.97	0.16	5.33	0.01	4.11	0.01	26.16	18.17
	2009	8.82	9.89	3.38	0.48	15.58	20.64	1.21	0.17	4.42	0.01	3.16	0.00	25.55	20.76
Automotive products	2008	6.09	3.12	1.92	0.06	4.53	12.89	2.98	0.03	3.22	0.01	2.89	0.00	7.00	12.96
	2009	4.83	3.46	1.11	0.05	3.20	13.04	0.86	0.07	2.57	0.01	1.87	0.00	5.41	14.22
Other transport equipment	2008	6.16	5.08	3.06	0.45	13.83	8.88	0.99	0.14	2.11	0.00	1.22	0.01	19.16	5.21
	2009	3.99	6.42	2.27	0.43	12.38	7.60	0.35	0.11	1.84	0.00	1.29	0.00	20.14	6.55
Other machinery	2008	38.55	15.36	9.31	0.38	44.27	50.07	8.87	0.27	10.29	0.10	10.60	0.22	93.65	94.79
	2009	32.22	13.84	7.47	0.23	34.27	47.88	5.56	0.33	9.00	0.05	9.68	0.23	81.71	79.68
Power generating machinery	2008	2.96	2.35	0.55	0.03	3.00	4.30	0.33	0.16	1.13	0.00	0.76	0.00	8.38	4.32
	2009	2.47	2.35	0.42	0.03	2.77	4.33	0.32	0.11	0.80	0.00	0.71	0.00	8.25	4.14
Non-electrical machinery	2008	15.13	9.11	5.27	0.27	19.64	34.67	5.61	0.09	5.81	0.06	6.44	0.06	32.99	38.08
	2009	11.85	7.82	4.10	0.13	13.28	32.84	3.33	0.20	4.99	0.03	5.89	0.08	28.44	29.27
Electrical machinery	2008	20.47	3.89	3.50	0.08	21.63	11.11	2.93	0.02	3.35	0.04	3.40	0.16	52.29	52.39
	2009	17.90	3.67	2.96	0.07	18.22	10.71	1.91	0.02	3.21	0.02	3.07	0.15	45.02	46.27
Textiles	2008	8.32	0.66	3.98	0.02	10.08	1.36	4.42	0.01	6.08	0.01	4.23	0.05	28.25	14.18
	2009	7.82	0.51	3.23	0.01	8.69	1.17	3.45	0.01	5.68	0.01	3.94	0.04	27.01	13.19
Clothing	2008	22.06	0.04	4.15	0.01	32.77	0.69	15.75	0.00	3.01	0.04	5.28	0.00	37.37	1.50
	2009	22.62	0.03	3.27	0.01	30.08	0.65	8.61	0.01	3.09	0.06	5.20	0.00	34.39	1.09
Other manufactures	2008	64.49	7.25	7.56	0.06	48.80	11.45	11.72	0.06	5.24	0.03	6.81	0.23	70.12	76.10
	2009	57.49	7.22	6.78	0.08	43.43	11.49	7.48	0.07	5.65	0.03	6.93	0.14	63.89	64.05
Personal and household goods	2008	26.83	0.18	2.92	0.01	17.45	1.14	6.95	0.01	2.50	0.01	3.19	0.00	15.93	1.38
	2009	24.43	0.16	2.56	0.01	16.61	1.18	4.43	0.00	2.75	0.00	3.45	0.00	16.70	1.32
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	5.33	4.62	1.59	0.02	7.42	6.66	0.54	0.02	0.40	0.00	0.57	0.19	19.68	54.65
	2009	5.45	4.47	1.43	0.05	5.58	6.66	0.44	0.03	0.42	0.01	0.57	0.11	17.55	43.91
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	32.33	2.45	3.05	0.03	23.93	3.66	4.22	0.03	2.34	0.02	3.05	0.03	34.52	20.07
	2009	27.61	2.59	2.78	0.03	21.24	3.66	2.61	0.03	2.48	0.02	2.92	0.03	29.64	18.82
Total merchandise a	2008	288.60	97.95	56.85	67.70	313.23	144.41	64.72	33.88	50.53	55.97	58.82	79.87	596.81	652.69
	2009	251.35	93.66	42.93	60.24	252.12	139.81	38.97	31.04	46.33	43.33	51.06	56.19	516.22	581.23

Table A22 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - China

(Billion dollars)

	EU (27)		United States		Japan		Hong Kong, China		Korea, Rep. of		Taipei, Chinese		World b		
	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	
Agricultural products	2008	7.03	6.63	5.67	18.98	7.97	1.92	3.52	0.31	3.29	1.14	0.76	0.70	42.26	86.81
	2009	6.20	5.97	5.10	17.80	7.93	1.84	3.58	0.24	2.94	1.13	0.83	0.63	40.88	76.62
Food	2008	5.32	2.68	4.72	11.53	7.06	0.33	3.27	0.08	2.90	0.31	0.55	0.13	35.89	49.52
	2009	4.81	2.34	4.37	12.22	7.05	0.38	3.36	0.08	2.57	0.29	0.62	0.15	35.32	45.25
Fish	2008	1.76	0.31	2.03	0.53	2.68	0.18	0.44	0.00	1.08	0.15	0.17	0.04	10.09	3.69
	2009	1.75	0.20	2.03	0.55	2.58	0.20	0.52	0.00	1.00	0.11	0.35	0.03	10.22	3.62
Other food products	2008	3.56	2.37	2.69	11.00	4.38	0.15	2.83	0.07	1.81	0.16	0.37	0.10	25.80	45.83
	2009	3.06	2.14	2.34	11.67	4.47	0.18	2.83	0.08	1.57	0.18	0.27	0.12	25.10	41.63
Raw materials	2008	1.70	3.94	0.95	7.45	0.91	1.59	0.25	0.24	0.39	0.83	0.21	0.57	6.37	37.29
	2009	1.39	3.63	0.73	5.58	0.89	1.46	0.22	0.16	0.37	0.84	0.21	0.48	5.56	31.37
Fuels and mining products	2008	6.45	8.26	4.51	4.86	7.05	12.04	8.18	1.31	7.23	13.47	2.17	6.71	55.26	307.87
	2009	2.60	9.43	2.61	5.58	2.64	8.90	6.86	1.00	3.60	8.54	1.17	3.34	34.33	250.46
Ores and other minerals	2008	1.04	4.58	0.45	3.17	0.71	2.61	0.07	0.75	0.58	0.56	0.23	0.23	3.95	106.53
	2009	0.32	5.52	0.17	3.96	0.37	2.60	0.05	0.50	0.26	0.47	0.15	0.10	1.86	88.77
Fuels	2008	2.61	0.42	2.36	0.70	4.76	4.80	4.67	0.32	3.66	9.95	1.14	3.19	31.77	169.24
	2009	0.84	0.32	0.70	0.71	1.62	2.12	4.28	0.35	2.21	5.49	0.49	0.88	20.38	123.96
Non-ferrous metals	2008	2.81	3.26	1.70	0.99	1.58	4.63	3.43	0.23	3.00	2.96	0.80	3.29	19.54	32.10
	2009	1.43	3.59	1.74	0.91	0.65	4.18	2.53	0.15	1.13	2.57	0.53	2.36	12.09	37.72
Manufactures	2008	279.81	117.72	242.44	57.70	100.29	136.47	178.83	10.22	63.40	97.37	22.87	95.93	1331.39	733.47
	2009	227.59	112.33	213.37	54.36	86.50	120.03	155.62	7.02	47.13	92.51	18.46	81.75	1124.74	675.17
Iron and steel	2008	9.83	4.37	7.44	1.28	3.11	9.58	1.68	0.02	14.69	4.27	2.00	3.10	70.95	27.15
	2009	1.82	3.28	1.56	0.96	0.97	7.58	0.48	0.02	4.27	4.26	0.48	2.53	23.66	26.48
Chemicals	2008	13.26	17.32	9.74	13.00	7.57	19.64	4.31	2.75	4.97	19.66	3.37	17.25	79.31	119.00
	2009	10.34	17.26	7.65	12.48	4.98	18.47	3.31	1.69	3.86	17.74	2.78	15.35	62.01	111.97
Pharmaceuticals	2008	2.16	3.33	1.47	0.71	0.44	0.35	0.21	0.26	0.32	0.08	0.06	0.06	8.09	5.53
	2009	2.35	4.01	1.55	0.90	0.46	0.38	0.20	0.25	0.33	0.08	0.07	0.06	8.61	6.70
Other chemicals	2008	11.10	13.99	8.27	12.29	7.13	19.29	4.10	2.49	4.66	19.58	3.31	17.19	71.22	113.47
	2009	7.99	13.26	6.10	11.58	4.52	18.09	3.11	1.44	3.53	17.66	2.71	15.29	53.39	105.27
Other semi-manufactures	2008	22.93	7.51	20.62	3.00	7.29	5.73	6.19	0.29	4.67	2.77	1.48	2.68	106.53	31.63
	2009	17.65	7.14	16.77	2.59	6.26	5.15	5.12	0.17	4.23	2.53	1.14	2.27	89.20	28.59
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	148.95	77.09	121.38	32.96	45.25	81.70	121.16	4.60	28.99	50.56	12.10	47.99	674.07	441.95
	2009	120.81	73.37	109.67	31.10	38.60	71.80	109.15	3.36	26.21	48.05	10.51	42.87	591.13	408.26
Office and telecom equipment	2008	91.70	9.02	77.62	11.40	21.94	28.30	86.98	3.29	18.54	33.83	6.72	36.41	382.27	231.91
	2009	75.69	8.47	74.55	9.55	19.83	24.57	79.13	2.53	16.79	31.06	6.50	34.48	346.45	214.05
EDP and office equipment	2008	52.00	1.56	44.12	2.08	11.62	4.01	33.73	0.19	5.23	3.89	2.36	2.00	176.84	46.89
	2009	41.84	1.47	43.86	1.52	10.00	3.62	26.75	0.12	4.60	3.20	2.18	1.87	157.32	43.06
Telecommunications equipment	2008	28.68	2.30	31.87	1.55	7.98	6.13	40.30	0.97	8.79	5.29	1.91	1.71	161.95	36.90
	2009	24.80	2.18	29.16	1.32	8.20	5.53	38.69	0.74	8.81	5.14	1.77	1.41	148.80	34.07
Integrated circuits	2008	11.01	5.15	1.63	7.77	2.35	18.16	12.95	2.13	4.51	24.65	2.45	32.69	43.49	148.12
	2009	9.05	4.82	1.53	6.72	1.62	15.42	13.68	1.68	3.38	22.72	2.55	31.20	40.33	136.92
Transport equipment	2008	16.79	21.54	10.37	7.60	4.67	13.46	5.54	0.02	2.33	3.79	0.94	0.27	76.25	48.86
	2009	13.90	20.37	7.18	9.27	3.75	14.63	5.64	0.02	2.23	4.58	0.61	0.28	64.75	51.97
Automotive products	2008	4.21	12.84	5.05	2.73	2.30	10.33	0.33	0.00	0.92	2.24	0.26	0.11	28.64	29.07
	2009	2.92	12.93	4.03	3.00	1.65	11.21	0.28	0.00	0.67	2.65	0.19	0.09	19.85	30.85
Other transport equipment	2008	12.58	8.70	5.32	4.86	2.37	3.13	5.21	0.01	1.41	1.55	0.69	0.16	47.61	19.79
	2009	10.98	7.44	3.16	6.27	2.10	3.43	5.36	0.01	1.56	1.92	0.42	0.18	44.90	21.12
Other machinery	2008	40.47	46.53	33.39	13.96	18.64	39.94	28.64	1.30	8.13	12.95	4.44	11.31	215.55	161.19
	2009	31.22	44.52	27.94	12.28	15.02	32.60	24.38	0.81	7.19	12.41	3.40	8.12	179.93	142.24
Power generating machinery	2008	2.57	4.11	2.64	2.20	1.32	1.91	1.30	0.06	0.68	0.50	0.15	0.28	17.09	11.17
	2009	2.22	4.13	2.22	2.20	1.02	1.85	1.18	0.05	0.49	0.61	0.12	0.21	15.74	10.96
Non-electrical machinery	2008	17.59	32.04	12.83	8.49	7.18	21.88	4.13	0.52	2.95	5.49	1.56	4.80	90.88	82.34
	2009	11.91	30.44	10.01	6.96	5.53	16.75	3.07	0.29	2.84	4.79	1.18	2.99	71.90	70.36
Electrical machinery	2008	20.31	10.38	17.93	3.27	10.14	16.15	23.21	0.71	4.50	6.96	2.73	6.23	107.57	67.68
	2009	17.09	9.96	15.70	3.13	8.47	14.00	20.13	0.47	3.86	7.01	2.09	4.91	92.28	60.92
Textiles	2008	8.68	1.25	6.76	0.62	3.58	3.28	8.32	0.96	2.09	2.24	0.39	2.85	65.37	16.29
	2009	7.66	1.06	6.41	0.47	3.84	2.82	6.89	0.72	1.83	2.03	0.34	2.61	59.82	14.94
Clothing	2008	30.33	0.61	18.57	0.03	17.69	0.13	7.76	0.46	3.34	0.13	0.40	0.04	120.41	2.28
	2009	28.48	0.55	19.94	0.02	17.44	0.12	7.12	0.18	2.28	0.11	0.36	0.03	107.26	
Other manufactures	2008	45.83	9.57	57.93	6.81	15.80	16.41	29.41	1.14	4.65	17.73	3.13	22.03	214.75	95.17
	2009	40.82	9.65	51.36	6.74	14.40	14.08	23.57	0.88	4.44	17.79	2.86	16.07	191.66	83.09
Personal and household goods	2008	16.33	1.10	24.41	0.16	5.92	0.23	2.85	0.03	1.48	0.16	0.39	0.08	75.78	2.72
	2009	15.55	1.15	22.23	0.15	5.83	0.30	2.50	0.02	1.18	0.18	0.36	0.07	70.94	2.68
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	6.76	6.08	4.31	4.29	2.47	9.74	10.72	0.25	1.54	14.81	1.26	19.08	35.53	66.17
	2009	4.99	6.03	4.05	4.11	1.95	7.99	9.46	0.15	1.61	14.41	1.05	13.08	31.44	55.24
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	22.75	2.38	29.21	2.35	7.41	6.43	15.84	0.86	1.63	2.76	1.48	2.86	103.44	26.28
	2009	20.29	2.48	25.08	2.48	6.62	5.80	11.61	0.71	1.65	3.19	1.46	2.92	89.28	25.17
Total merchandise a	2008	293.36	132.65	252.84	81.59	116.13	150.60	190.73	12.92	73.93	112.14	25.88	103.34	1430.69	1132.56
	2009	236.44	127.77	221.30	77.76	97.91	130.94	166.22	8.71	53.68	102.55	20.51	85.72	1201.65	1005.56

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: It should be noted that China Customs Statistics record the country of origin for imports and the country of final destination for exports. However, if the country of final destination cannot be ascertained, exports are attributed to the last known country of dispatch (see China's Customs Statistics, December 2003). For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A23

**Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - Hong Kong, China**

(Billion dollars)

	North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia		
			exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	
Agricultural products	2008	0.26	2.80	0.01	1.99	0.13	2.90	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.32	0.02	0.22	6.28	8.25
	2009	0.25	2.89	0.01	2.26	0.10	3.15	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.34	0.03	0.20	6.36	8.29
Food	2008	0.23	2.12	0.01	1.91	0.11	2.12	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.24	0.02	0.21	4.51	7.51
	2009	0.22	2.40	0.01	2.18	0.09	2.44	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.30	0.03	0.19	4.95	7.72
Fish	2008	0.07	0.24	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.05	0.34	1.70
	2009	0.07	0.27	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.04	0.31	1.77
Other food products	2008	0.16	1.88	0.01	1.79	0.11	1.96	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.11	0.02	0.17	4.17	5.82
	2009	0.15	2.13	0.01	2.07	0.08	2.25	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.14	0.03	0.16	4.64	5.96
Raw materials	2008	0.03	0.68	0.00	0.08	0.02	0.78	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.01	1.78	0.74
	2009	0.03	0.49	0.00	0.08	0.02	0.71	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	1.41	0.57
Fuels and mining products	2008	0.13	0.89	0.01	0.15	0.90	1.65	0.01	0.28	0.01	0.18	0.02	0.05	6.45	19.71
	2009	0.04	0.63	0.01	0.43	0.83	1.09	0.00	0.54	0.02	0.98	0.02	0.15	5.45	15.33
Ores and other minerals	2008	0.02	0.32	0.00	0.02	0.25	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.03	0.81	0.65
	2009	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.03	0.14	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.58	0.42
Fuels	2008	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.12	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.06	13.95
	2009	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.12	0.75	11.00
Non-ferrous metals	2008	0.11	0.45	0.01	0.00	0.65	1.39	0.00	0.12	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.02	4.59	5.11
	2009	0.04	0.34	0.01	0.21	0.70	0.98	0.00	0.34	0.02	0.92	0.02	0.02	4.12	3.91
Manufactures	2008	51.04	17.72	3.99	1.00	52.37	31.16	1.42	0.31	2.28	0.84	5.59	4.30	231.22	293.58
	2009	40.66	15.76	2.84	1.26	41.69	28.31	0.95	0.39	1.97	1.09	4.70	2.86	212.05	261.16
Iron and steel	2008	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.25	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	2.36	3.57
	2009	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.21	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	1.37	1.82
Chemicals	2008	0.28	2.51	0.03	0.05	0.20	4.27	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.50	16.83	14.56
	2009	0.23	2.42	0.03	0.04	0.16	3.94	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.53	14.48	11.15
Pharmaceuticals	2008	0.02	0.16	0.01	0.01	0.01	1.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.48	0.47
	2009	0.01	0.31	0.01	0.01	0.02	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.56	0.42
Other chemicals	2008	0.26	2.35	0.02	0.04	0.19	3.16	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.50	15.35	14.08
	2009	0.22	2.11	0.02	0.03	0.15	2.84	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.52	12.92	10.72
Other semi-manufactures	2008	2.66	2.01	0.08	0.39	3.06	4.00	0.05	0.11	0.09	0.46	1.87	2.46	12.49	16.34
	2009	1.98	0.88	0.06	0.33	2.48	3.02	0.03	0.09	0.06	0.75	1.29	2.00	10.50	14.42
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	18.83	9.90	2.28	0.50	20.90	12.11	0.78	0.05	1.21	0.28	2.05	0.96	156.99	183.82
	2009	15.87	9.99	1.61	0.82	15.79	11.81	0.56	0.03	1.17	0.22	2.14	0.20	147.01	169.33
Office and telecom equipment	2008	12.85	6.37	1.80	0.44	14.20	4.24	0.66	0.03	0.97	0.19	1.46	0.40	114.63	136.49
	2009	11.04	5.12	1.27	0.76	10.87	3.95	0.48	0.02	0.96	0.18	1.46	0.12	111.48	131.96
EDP and office equipment	2008	3.20	2.00	0.30	0.09	3.10	1.01	0.17	0.00	0.13	0.01	0.50	0.06	29.66	32.16
	2009	2.52	1.51	0.23	0.11	2.37	0.88	0.13	0.00	0.17	0.01	0.46	0.03	27.04	30.08
Telecommunications equipment	2008	8.38	1.53	1.25	0.04	10.02	1.72	0.47	0.02	0.81	0.01	0.91	0.25	37.08	47.50
	2009	7.57	1.23	0.89	0.03	7.67	1.63	0.33	0.00	0.76	0.01	0.96	0.07	34.59	43.80
Integrated circuits	2008	1.26	2.83	0.25	0.32	1.07	1.51	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.17	0.05	0.10	47.88	56.83
	2009	0.96	2.38	0.15	0.62	0.84	1.44	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.15	0.04	0.02	49.85	58.08
Transport equipment	2008	0.33	1.03	0.01	0.00	0.18	1.92	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.17	2.20	2.19
	2009	0.16	1.26	0.01	0.00	0.17	1.97	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.07	0.02	2.07	1.50
Automotive products	2008	0.08	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.05	1.58	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.15	1.61	1.30
	2009	0.05	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.06	1.61	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.01	1.54	0.87
Other transport equipment	2008	0.25	0.70	0.01	0.00	0.13	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.59	0.90
	2009	0.10	0.94	0.01	0.00	0.11	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.53	0.63
Other machinery	2008	5.65	2.50	0.46	0.06	6.52	5.95	0.11	0.01	0.22	0.06	0.58	0.39	40.16	45.13
	2009	4.67	3.61	0.33	0.07	4.75	5.89	0.08	0.01	0.19	0.02	0.60	0.07	33.45	35.87
Power generating machinery	2008	0.62	0.58	0.02	0.00	0.91	2.09	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.04	0.26	0.25	3.63	3.72
	2009	0.54	1.94	0.02	0.00	0.71	2.31	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.35	0.00	2.80	1.86
Non-electrical machinery	2008	0.64	0.61	0.07	0.00	0.65	2.01	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.09	0.03	8.45	8.32
	2009	0.48	0.52	0.05	0.00	0.42	2.19	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.06	0.01	6.42	6.27
Electrical machinery	2008	4.40	1.31	0.37	0.05	4.96	1.84	0.10	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.23	0.12	28.07	33.09
	2009	3.65	1.16	0.26	0.06	3.62	1.39	0.07	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.19	0.05	24.23	27.74
Textiles	2008	0.25	0.23	0.11	0.01	0.21	1.07	0.01	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.15	0.01	11.30	11.00
	2009	0.18	0.16	0.07	0.01	0.17	0.78	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.08	0.00	9.32	9.01
Clothing	2008	10.99	0.10	0.31	0.01	10.58	1.34	0.12	0.00	0.28	0.01	0.44	0.00	5.17	17.07
	2009	9.00	0.07	0.21	0.01	8.72	1.06	0.09	0.00	0.21	0.04	0.34	0.00	4.24	14.33
Other manufactures	2008	18.01	2.93	1.17	0.03	17.42	8.11	0.46	0.03	0.43	0.01	1.02	0.36	26.09	47.22
	2009	13.40	2.19	0.86	0.03	14.36	7.50	0.26	0.05	0.34	0.02	0.82	0.13	25.14	41.11
Personal and household goods	2008	4.87	0.13	0.29	0.02	3.15	1.70	0.06	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.14	0.00	3.58	8.73
	2009	3.59	0.06	0.22	0.02	2.51	1.75	0.05	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.14	0.00	3.38	6.92
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	0.86	0.85	0.03	0.00	0.81	0.93	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.05	5.22	6.50
	2009	0.75	0.89	0.04	0.00	0.70	0.87	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.04	5.36	5.66
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	12.29	1.96	0.85	0.01	13.46	5.49	0.36	0.03	0.34	0.01	0.85	0.31	17.29	31.99
	2009	9.06	1.24	0.60	0.01	11.15	4.88	0.19	0.05	0.26	0.01	0.66	0.09	16.40	28.54
Total merchandise a	2008	51.49	21.76	4.02	3.15	55.48	36.78	1.44	0.61	2.32	1.49	5.86	4.58	249.49	324.58
	2009	41.01	19.37	2.87	3.96	49.71	33.16	0.96	0.96	2.01	2.58	4.98	3.23	227.76	288.96

Table A23 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - Hong Kong, China

(Billion dollars)

	China		EU (27)		United States		Japan		Singapore		Taipei, Chinese		World b		
	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	
Agricultural products	2008	4.16	3.23	0.13	2.76	0.19	2.15	0.09	0.84	0.13	0.34	0.63	0.25	6.74	16.50
	2009	3.46	3.37	0.10	2.92	0.18	2.32	0.08	0.88	0.15	0.16	0.94	0.23	6.77	17.15
Food	2008	2.53	3.02	0.11	1.99	0.17	1.72	0.05	0.71	0.12	0.31	0.61	0.18	4.91	14.12
	2009	2.22	3.22	0.08	2.22	0.16	1.99	0.04	0.80	0.14	0.15	0.93	0.18	5.32	15.24
Fish	2008	0.18	0.33	0.00	0.07	0.05	0.11	0.02	0.35	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.05	0.41	2.41
	2009	0.15	0.39	0.00	0.08	0.06	0.14	0.01	0.39	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.39	2.54
Other food products	2008	2.36	2.69	0.11	1.92	0.12	1.60	0.03	0.36	0.11	0.26	0.59	0.12	4.50	11.71
	2009	2.07	2.82	0.08	2.14	0.10	1.86	0.03	0.41	0.12	0.13	0.91	0.13	4.93	12.70
Raw materials	2008	1.63	0.21	0.02	0.77	0.02	0.43	0.04	0.12	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.07	1.83	2.38
	2009	1.25	0.15	0.02	0.70	0.02	0.33	0.04	0.08	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.05	1.46	1.91
Fuels and mining products	2008	4.79	6.64	0.46	0.68	0.10	0.61	0.16	2.11	0.09	4.65	0.49	0.71	7.52	22.90
	2009	4.12	5.55	0.67	0.56	0.04	0.38	0.06	1.14	0.04	3.96	0.44	0.59	6.38	19.16
Ores and other minerals	2008	0.42	0.24	0.03	0.23	0.02	0.30	0.03	0.24	0.00	0.01	0.27	0.01	1.07	1.36
	2009	0.44	0.18	0.02	0.08	0.00	0.23	0.01	0.14	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.73	0.82
Fuels	2008	0.76	3.87	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.12	0.00	1.08	0.06	4.50	0.01	0.26	1.07	14.37
	2009	0.58	3.36	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.38	0.01	3.87	0.01	0.32	0.76	11.62
Non-ferrous metals	2008	3.61	2.53	0.42	0.42	0.08	0.19	0.13	0.79	0.03	0.14	0.21	0.44	5.38	7.17
	2009	3.11	2.02	0.64	0.45	0.03	0.12	0.05	0.62	0.03	0.08	0.37	0.27	4.90	6.71
Manufactures	2008	166.94	171.25	48.97	25.87	45.88	16.72	15.28	35.25	6.87	20.03	5.93	23.70	348.03	348.93
	2009	155.27	152.41	38.96	24.30	36.60	14.25	13.89	29.83	5.25	7.64	5.66	24.32	304.97	310.83
Iron and steel	2008	2.03	1.32	0.02	0.23	0.01	0.03	0.00	1.14	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.57	2.40	3.98
	2009	1.25	0.35	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.65	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.39	1.40	2.25
Chemicals	2008	14.60	3.64	0.18	3.67	0.24	2.28	0.19	3.50	0.19	1.17	0.23	2.63	17.43	21.99
	2009	12.25	2.86	0.15	3.57	0.20	2.24	0.20	2.93	0.16	0.54	0.20	2.01	14.97	18.18
Pharmaceuticals	2008	0.78	0.17	0.01	0.87	0.01	0.14	0.07	0.07	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.02	1.52	1.76
	2009	0.73	0.16	0.01	0.99	0.01	0.27	0.07	0.08	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	1.60	1.84
Other chemicals	2008	13.83	3.47	0.17	2.81	0.23	2.14	0.12	3.43	0.18	1.12	0.22	2.61	15.91	20.23
	2009	11.52	2.70	0.14	2.58	0.20	1.97	0.13	2.84	0.15	0.52	0.19	1.99	13.37	16.34
Other semi-manufactures	2008	6.19	6.57	2.76	3.77	2.49	1.89	0.63	1.37	0.21	0.25	0.12	0.46	20.30	25.77
	2009	5.18	5.04	2.22	2.91	1.85	0.78	0.51	0.91	0.16	0.11	0.09	0.35	16.40	21.48
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	120.16	98.11	19.94	11.31	16.32	9.39	8.31	23.41	5.24	17.77	4.28	17.44	203.08	207.62
	2009	115.00	91.50	15.03	11.27	13.86	8.90	7.39	20.26	3.86	6.63	4.17	19.37	184.16	192.42
Office and telecom equipment	2008	88.42	67.26	13.75	3.90	11.12	6.02	5.56	14.30	3.39	15.80	3.41	15.51	146.58	148.17
	2009	88.29	66.81	10.37	3.64	9.62	4.23	5.06	12.78	2.50	5.93	3.39	17.96	137.58	142.12
EDP and office equipment	2008	23.05	20.81	2.99	0.99	2.76	1.86	1.31	3.34	0.83	1.77	0.58	1.33	37.07	35.32
	2009	21.86	19.95	2.28	0.86	2.29	1.35	1.10	3.27	0.55	0.85	0.44	1.18	32.92	32.62
Telecommunications equipment	2008	24.68	34.26	9.75	1.65	7.27	1.39	3.61	4.84	1.25	1.60	0.67	1.85	58.93	51.08
	2009	22.48	32.77	7.30	1.57	6.50	1.04	3.51	4.57	1.05	0.44	0.68	1.62	52.77	46.77
Integrated circuits	2008	40.69	12.19	1.01	1.26	1.09	2.77	0.64	6.12	1.30	12.43	2.16	12.34	50.58	61.77
	2009	43.95	14.09	0.79	1.21	0.83	1.84	0.45	4.94	0.90	4.63	2.27	15.16	51.89	62.72
Transport equipment	2008	1.48	0.61	0.18	1.90	0.32	1.02	0.13	1.20	0.08	0.16	0.05	0.06	2.79	5.35
	2009	1.43	0.48	0.16	1.96	0.15	1.25	0.09	0.86	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.05	2.51	4.78
Automotive products	2008	1.23	0.18	0.05	1.58	0.08	0.33	0.04	0.97	0.03	0.09	0.01	0.01	1.76	3.41
	2009	1.16	0.11	0.06	1.60	0.05	0.32	0.03	0.68	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.01	1.67	2.84
Other transport equipment	2008	0.25	0.44	0.13	0.32	0.24	0.69	0.09	0.23	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05	1.03	1.94
	2009	0.27	0.37	0.11	0.36	0.10	0.93	0.07	0.18	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.84	1.94
Other machinery	2008	30.26	30.23	6.00	5.51	4.88	2.35	2.62	7.91	1.77	1.81	0.82	1.87	53.70	54.10
	2009	25.28	24.21	4.50	5.67	4.08	3.43	2.24	6.62	1.29	0.64	0.74	1.35	44.07	45.52
Power generating machinery	2008	1.99	2.08	0.66	1.89	0.54	0.55	0.24	0.35	0.80	0.70	0.08	0.14	5.50	6.68
	2009	1.54	1.28	0.64	2.29	0.49	1.93	0.19	0.57	0.04	0.14	0.06	4.45	6.10	
Non-electrical machinery	2008	7.00	3.69	0.61	1.87	0.56	0.57	0.31	3.19	0.23	0.46	0.15	0.34	9.98	10.98
	2009	5.23	2.83	0.40	2.07	0.41	0.49	0.24	2.43	0.16	0.25	0.14	0.24	7.49	9.00
Electrical machinery	2008	21.28	24.47	4.74	1.75	3.79	1.23	2.07	4.37	0.74	0.64	0.59	1.38	38.22	36.44
	2009	18.51	20.10	3.47	1.31	3.18	1.01	1.80	3.99	0.56	0.35	0.47	1.05	32.13	30.43
Textiles	2008	8.57	7.63	0.19	0.99	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.59	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.17	12.26	12.31
	2009	7.13	6.29	0.15	0.71	0.15	0.15	0.06	0.51	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.93	9.98	9.96
Clothing	2008	1.40	16.47	10.18	1.24	9.94	0.10	1.64	0.14	0.28	0.01	0.26	0.04	27.91	18.55
	2009	0.73	13.70	8.38	0.99	8.14	0.06	1.61	0.17	0.22	0.00	0.23	0.02	22.83	15.51
Other manufactures	2008	13.99	37.51	15.69	4.65	16.66	2.83	4.45	5.09	0.91	0.76	0.98	1.39	64.65	58.72
	2009	13.73	32.67	13.02	4.67	12.38	2.10	4.11	4.40	0.82	0.33	0.93	1.26	55.24	51.03
Personal and household goods	2008	0.85	8.37	3.03	1.39	4.48	0.12	1.15	0.07	0.12	0.02	0.22	0.04	12.18	10.58
	2009	0.80	6.65	2.42	1.71	3.30	0.06	1.00	0.04	0.11	0.00	0.20	0.03	9.97	8.76
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	4.11	5.03	0.78	0.86	0.77	0.81	0.44	0.89	0.08	0.11	0.12	0.20	7.00	8.33
	2009	4.31	4.46	0.67	0.80	0.68	0.85	0.42	0.67	0.06	0.06	0.11	0.19	6.91	7.47
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	9.03	24.11	11.89	2.40	11.41	1.89	2.86	4.14	0.71	0.64	0.63	1.15	45.48	39.80
	2009	8.62	21.56	9.92	2.16	8.41	1.19	2.69	3.69	0.65	0.26	0.61	1.04	38.37	34.80
Total merchandise a	2008	178.62	181.23	50.76	29.93	46.22	19.64	15.61	39.18	7.27	25.17	7.32	24.72	370.24	392.96
	2009	164.29	161.43	44.78	28.06	36.85	17.03	14.12	32.45	5.59	11.92	7.46	25.24	329.42	352.24

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A24

**Domestic exports and re-exports of merchandise by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - Hong Kong, China**

(Billion dollars)

	2008	North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.
Agricultural products	2008	0.05	0.20	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.09	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.59	5.70
	2009	0.05	0.19	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.56	5.80
Food	2008	0.05	0.17	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.38	4.13
	2009	0.05	0.17	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.41	4.54
Fish	2008	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33
	2009	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31
Other food products	2008	0.05	0.10	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.37	3.80
	2009	0.05	0.09	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.41	4.23
Raw materials	2008	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.21	1.57
	2009	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	1.26
Fuels and mining products	2008	0.03	0.09	0.01	0.00	0.14	0.77	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.04	5.41
	2009	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.80	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.72	4.73
Ores and other minerals	2008	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.51	0.29
	2009	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.28	0.30
Fuels	2008	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.32	0.74
	2009	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	0.42
Non-ferrous metals	2008	0.02	0.09	0.01	0.00	0.11	0.54	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.21	4.38
	2009	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.68	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.12	4.00
Manufactures	2008	2.52	48.52	0.07	3.92	1.32	51.05	0.01	1.41	0.05	2.23	0.13	5.45	5.54	225.68
	2009	1.02	39.64	0.05	2.80	0.74	40.95	0.00	0.95	0.03	1.93	0.07	4.63	3.99	208.06
Iron and steel	2008	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	2.28
	2009	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.35
Chemicals	2008	0.02	0.26	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.19	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.05	1.38	15.44
	2009	0.01	0.22	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.16	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	1.24	13.24
Pharmaceuticals	2008	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.25	1.22
	2009	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.25	1.31
Other chemicals	2008	0.01	0.25	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.18	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.04	1.13	14.22
	2009	0.01	0.21	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	1.00	11.92
Other semi-manufactures	2008	0.02	2.64	0.00	0.08	0.02	3.03	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.08	0.00	1.87	0.13	12.36
	2009	0.01	1.97	0.00	0.06	0.01	2.46	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.00	1.29	0.11	10.39
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	0.44	18.40	0.03	2.25	0.36	20.54	0.00	0.77	0.01	1.20	0.01	2.03	1.78	155.21
	2009	0.42	15.45	0.02	1.59	0.30	15.49	0.00	0.56	0.01	1.16	0.01	2.13	1.32	145.68
Office and telecom equipment	2008	0.35	12.50	0.02	1.78	0.32	13.87	0.00	0.66	0.01	0.96	0.01	1.45	1.10	113.53
	2009	0.36	10.69	0.02	1.25	0.27	10.60	0.00	0.48	0.01	0.95	0.01	1.46	0.83	110.66
EDP and office equipment	2008	0.02	3.18	0.01	0.29	0.02	3.08	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.49	0.16	29.51
	2009	0.02	2.50	0.01	0.23	0.02	2.35	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.46	0.10	26.94
Telecommunications equipment	2008	0.30	8.08	0.01	1.24	0.27	9.75	0.00	0.47	0.01	0.80	0.00	0.91	0.53	36.55
	2009	0.33	7.24	0.01	0.88	0.24	7.42	0.00	0.33	0.01	0.76	0.01	0.96	0.42	34.17
Integrated circuits	2008	0.02	1.24	0.00	0.25	0.03	1.04	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.42	47.47
	2009	0.01	0.95	0.00	0.15	0.01	0.82	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.30	49.55
Transport equipment	2008	0.01	0.32	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	2.20
	2009	0.01	0.15	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.00	2.07
Automotive products	2008	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.61
	2009	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.54
Other transport equipment	2008	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.59
	2009	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.53
Other machinery	2008	0.07	5.58	0.01	0.46	0.03	6.48	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.22	0.01	0.57	0.68	39.48
	2009	0.06	4.61	0.00	0.32	0.03	4.72	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.60	0.50	32.95
Power generating machinery	2008	0.00	0.62	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.26	0.00	3.63
	2009	0.00	0.54	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.35	0.00	2.79
Non-electrical machinery	2008	0.02	0.63	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.64	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.08	0.35	8.10
	2009	0.01	0.46	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.41	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.06	0.25	6.17
Electrical machinery	2008	0.06	4.34	0.00	0.37	0.02	4.93	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.11	0.01	0.22	0.32	27.75
	2009	0.05	3.61	0.00	0.26	0.02	3.60	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.19	0.24	23.99
Textiles	2008	0.01	0.24	0.00	0.11	0.01	0.20	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.22	0.00	0.15	0.37	10.93
	2009	0.01	0.17	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.15	0.00	0.08	0.26	9.06
Clothing	2008	1.52	9.48	0.01	0.30	0.44	10.14	0.00	0.12	0.01	0.27	0.00	0.44	0.89	4.29
	2009	0.24	8.76	0.01	0.21	0.09	8.63	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.34	0.23	4.00
Other manufactures	2008	0.52	17.50	0.02	1.15	0.49	16.93	0.01	0.45	0.02	0.41	0.11	0.92	0.92	25.17
	2009	0.33	13.07	0.01	0.84	0.32	14.04	0.00	0.26	0.01	0.33	0.06	0.76	0.80	24.34
Personal and household goods	2008	0.00	4.86	0.00	0.29	0.00	3.15	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.14	0.00	3.57
	2009	0.01	3.59	0.00	0.22	0.00	2.51	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.14	0.00	3.37
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	0.01	0.85	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.80	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.07	5.15
	2009	0.00	0.74	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.70	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.07	5.29
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	0.50	11.78	0.02	0.83	0.48	12.98	0.01	0.35	0.02	0.32	0.11	0.74	0.84	16.45
	2009	0.32	8.74	0.01	0.59	0.32	10.84	0.00	0.19	0.01	0.25	0.06	0.60	0.73	15.68
Total merchandise a	2008	2.61	48.87	0.08	3.93	3.22	52.25	0.02	1.43	0.07	2.25	0.35	5.51	10.57	238.92
	2009	1.09	39.92	0.05	2.81	7.61	42.10	0.00	0.96	0.05	1.95	0.30	4.67	7.68	220.08

Table A24 (continued)

**Domestic exports and re-exports of merchandise by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - Hong Kong, China**

(Billion dollars)

	China		EU (27)		United States		Japan		Taipei, Chinese		Singapore		World b		
	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	
Agricultural products	2008	0.31	3.85	0.04	0.09	0.04	0.15	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.62	0.06	0.07	0.70	6.04
	2009	0.27	3.19	0.03	0.07	0.04	0.14	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.94	0.07	0.08	0.66	6.11
Food	2008	0.11	2.42	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.13	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.61	0.06	0.06	0.49	4.42
	2009	0.13	2.08	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.12	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.92	0.07	0.07	0.51	4.80
Fish	2008	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.41
	2009	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.38
Other food products	2008	0.11	2.25	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.08	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.58	0.06	0.04	0.49	4.01
	2009	0.13	1.93	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.90	0.07	0.05	0.51	4.42
Raw materials	2008	0.20	1.43	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.21	1.62
	2009	0.14	1.10	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.15	1.31
Fuels and mining products	2008	0.64	4.16	0.11	0.35	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.13	0.26	0.23	0.01	0.07	1.23	6.29
	2009	0.62	3.51	0.02	0.65	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.40	0.01	0.03	0.80	5.58
Ores and other minerals	2008	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.25	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.55	0.53
	2009	0.22	0.22	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.31	0.42
Fuels	2008	0.31	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.32	0.74
	2009	0.32	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.33	0.43
Non-ferrous metals	2008	0.12	3.49	0.10	0.32	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.11	0.00	0.20	0.01	0.01	0.36	5.02
	2009	0.08	3.03	0.01	0.63	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.37	0.01	0.02	0.17	4.74
Manufactures	2008	3.50	163.44	1.12	47.85	2.35	43.53	0.25	15.03	0.22	5.70	0.31	6.56	9.65	338.38
	2009	2.54	152.74	0.60	38.36	0.89	35.71	0.19	13.70	0.20	5.47	0.21	5.04	5.92	299.05
Iron and steel	2008	0.01	2.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.08	0.23	
	2009	0.01	1.24	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.13	
Chemicals	2008	1.12	13.49	0.01	0.17	0.01	0.23	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.22	0.08	0.12	1.42	16.01
	2009	1.05	11.20	0.00	0.15	0.01	0.20	0.01	0.20	0.01	0.19	0.06	0.10	1.27	13.70
Pharmaceuticals	2008	0.22	0.56	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.26	1.26
	2009	0.22	0.51	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.26	1.34
Other chemicals	2008	0.90	12.93	0.01	0.17	0.01	0.22	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.21	0.08	0.10	1.16	14.75
	2009	0.83	10.69	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.19	0.01	0.13	0.01	0.18	0.06	0.09	1.01	12.35
Other semi-manufactures	2008	0.08	6.11	0.01	2.75	0.02	2.47	0.00	0.63	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.21	0.18	20.12
	2009	0.08	5.10	0.01	2.21	0.01	1.84	0.00	0.51	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.16	0.14	16.26
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	0.88	119.28	0.35	19.59	0.35	15.97	0.11	8.20	0.09	4.19	0.14	5.11	2.63	200.45
	2009	0.64	114.36	0.30	14.73	0.35	13.51	0.08	7.31	0.08	4.09	0.10	3.76	2.09	182.07
Office and telecom equipment	2008	0.47	87.95	0.32	13.43	0.28	10.84	0.09	5.47	0.03	3.38	0.12	3.27	1.81	144.77
	2009	0.33	87.96	0.27	10.09	0.29	9.33	0.07	4.99	0.03	3.36	0.10	2.41	1.49	136.09
EDP and office equipment	2008	0.11	22.93	0.02	2.97	0.01	2.74	0.01	1.31	0.00	0.58	0.00	0.83	0.21	36.86
	2009	0.07	21.78	0.02	2.26	0.01	2.28	0.01	1.10	0.00	0.44	0.00	0.54	0.15	32.77
Telecommunications equipment	2008	0.09	24.59	0.27	9.48	0.24	7.03	0.07	3.54	0.00	0.67	0.11	1.14	1.13	57.81
	2009	0.06	22.42	0.24	7.06	0.27	6.23	0.06	3.45	0.01	0.67	0.09	0.97	1.01	51.76
Integrated circuits	2008	0.26	40.43	0.03	0.98	0.02	1.07	0.01	0.63	0.03	2.13	0.01	1.29	0.48	50.10
	2009	0.20	43.76	0.01	0.77	0.01	0.82	0.00	0.45	0.02	2.24	0.01	0.90	0.33	51.57
Transport equipment	2008	0.00	1.48	0.00	0.18	0.01	0.31	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.08	0.02	2.78
	2009	0.00	1.43	0.00	0.16	0.01	0.14	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.07	0.01	2.50
Automotive products	2008	0.00	1.23	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.02	1.74
	2009	0.00	1.16	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	1.66
Other transport equipment	2008	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.05	0.00	1.03
	2009	0.00	0.27	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.84
Other machinery	2008	0.41	29.85	0.03	5.97	0.06	4.82	0.02	2.60	0.06	0.76	0.02	1.76	0.80	52.91
	2009	0.31	24.97	0.03	4.48	0.05	4.03	0.01	2.23	0.04	0.69	0.01	1.28	0.59	43.48
Power generating machinery	2008	0.00	1.99	0.00	0.66	0.00	0.54	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.80	0.00	5.50
	2009	0.00	1.54	0.00	0.64	0.00	0.49	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.57	0.00	4.45
Non-electrical machinery	2008	0.18	6.81	0.01	0.60	0.01	0.54	0.01	0.30	0.05	0.10	0.01	0.22	0.39	9.59
	2009	0.13	5.10	0.01	0.39	0.01	0.40	0.01	0.24	0.04	0.10	0.00	0.15	0.28	7.21
Electrical machinery	2008	0.23	21.05	0.02	4.72	0.05	3.74	0.01	2.06	0.00	0.58	0.00	0.74	0.40	37.82
	2009	0.18	18.33	0.02	3.45	0.04	3.14	0.00	1.80	0.00	0.46	0.00	0.55	0.31	31.82
Textiles	2008	0.25	8.31	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.21	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.40	11.86
	2009	0.18	6.95	0.01	0.14	0.00	0.15	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.28	9.70
Clothing	2008	0.79	0.60	0.41	9.77	1.46	8.48	0.01	1.63	0.06	0.20	0.00	0.28	2.87	25.04
	2009	0.18	0.55	0.09	8.29	0.20	7.94	0.01	1.61	0.03	0.20	0.00	0.21	0.58	22.25
Other manufactures	2008	0.37	13.62	0.33	15.36	0.50	16.16	0.11	4.34	0.06	0.91	0.09	0.82	2.08	62.57
	2009	0.40	13.33	0.20	12.82	0.32	12.07	0.09	4.02	0.07	0.86	0.04	0.78	1.54	53.70
Personal and household goods	2008	0.00	0.85	0.00	3.03	0.00	4.47	0.00	1.15	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.12	0.01	12.17
	2009	0.00	0.80	0.00	2.42	0.01	3.29	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.11	0.01	9.96
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	0.04	4.07	0.01	0.77	0.01	0.76	0.01	0.43	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.08	0.08	6.92
	2009	0.05	4.26	0.00	0.66	0.00	0.68	0.00	0.42	0.01	0.10	0.00	0.06	0.08	6.82
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	0.32	8.71	0.32	11.57	0.48	10.93	0.10	2.76	0.05	0.58	0.09	0.62	1.99	43.49
	2009	0.34	8.28	0.19	9.73	0.31	8.10	0.08	2.61	0.06	0.55	0.04	0.61	1.45	36.92
<b>Total merchandise a</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>5.52</b>	<b>173.10</b>	<b>2.41</b>	<b>48.35</b>	<b>2.43</b>	<b>43.79</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>15.27</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>6.57</b>	<b>0.52</b>	<b>6.74</b>	<b>16.96</b>	<b>353.28</b>
	<b>2009</b>	<b>3.82</b>	<b>160.47</b>	<b>5.63</b>	<b>39.15</b>	<b>0.95</b>	<b>35.91</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>13.83</b>	<b>0.64</b>	<b>6.82</b>	<b>0.42</b>	<b>5.18</b>	<b>16.84</b>	<b>312.58</b>

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Table A25

**Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - Japan**

(Billion dollars)

	North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia		
			exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	
Agricultural products	2008	1.07	28.73	0.06	6.41	0.75	10.13	0.08	1.97	0.22	1.60	0.16	0.14	5.98	31.59
	2009	1.00	21.43	0.06	5.61	0.58	10.33	0.08	1.56	0.20	1.39	0.13	0.12	5.83	27.44
Food	2008	0.72	25.29	0.03	5.11	0.19	8.70	0.05	1.33	0.08	1.10	0.07	0.12	2.81	24.44
	2009	0.73	18.99	0.03	4.61	0.20	9.14	0.05	1.14	0.06	1.03	0.07	0.11	2.85	22.71
Fish	2008	0.26	2.02	0.01	1.14	0.03	1.54	0.02	1.28	0.06	0.45	0.02	0.04	1.19	7.54
	2009	0.26	1.66	0.02	1.22	0.03	1.52	0.03	1.03	0.05	0.44	0.02	0.04	1.15	7.03
Other food products	2008	0.47	23.26	0.01	3.97	0.16	7.16	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.65	0.05	0.08	1.62	16.90
	2009	0.47	17.33	0.01	3.39	0.16	7.63	0.02	0.11	0.01	0.59	0.05	0.07	1.70	15.67
Raw materials	2008	0.35	3.44	0.03	1.30	0.56	1.43	0.03	0.63	0.14	0.50	0.09	0.03	3.17	7.15
	2009	0.27	2.43	0.03	1.00	0.38	1.19	0.03	0.42	0.14	0.36	0.06	0.02	2.98	4.74
Fuels and mining products	2008	2.02	10.74	1.01	13.79	2.53	4.57	0.13	10.85	0.04	17.25	0.42	165.53	31.49	104.79
	2009	1.08	6.04	0.37	8.18	1.65	1.85	0.05	7.22	0.03	6.57	0.13	91.08	22.50	66.24
Ores and other minerals	2008	0.17	4.05	0.00	11.62	0.41	0.55	0.00	0.07	0.00	1.32	0.01	0.24	5.25	18.08
	2009	0.18	1.99	0.00	7.21	0.19	0.37	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.85	0.01	0.14	4.61	13.56
Fuels	2008	1.09	4.31	0.99	0.47	1.17	1.01	0.07	7.95	0.01	10.39	0.13	164.84	15.32	78.80
	2009	0.43	2.95	0.35	0.21	0.67	0.34	0.04	6.16	0.02	2.87	0.03	90.79	8.99	49.16
Non-ferrous metals	2008	0.77	2.38	0.02	1.70	0.95	3.00	0.05	2.83	0.02	5.55	0.28	0.46	10.92	7.91
	2009	0.47	1.10	0.01	0.76	0.80	1.15	0.01	1.00	0.01	2.85	0.09	0.15	8.90	3.51
Manufactures	2008	149.39	53.68	17.83	2.28	107.99	63.83	18.96	1.71	11.67	2.00	32.77	1.84	343.11	215.30
	2009	101.77	43.30	11.51	1.76	69.14	54.78	3.94	0.73	7.57	1.07	20.98	1.33	279.12	182.59
Iron and steel	2008	3.66	0.20	0.67	0.74	1.59	0.51	0.29	1.43	0.59	0.96	1.90	0.00	35.39	7.64
	2009	2.66	0.11	0.51	0.37	1.29	0.39	0.11	0.50	0.61	0.45	1.49	0.00	24.48	3.50
Chemicals	2008	8.62	12.57	0.72	0.64	8.62	20.70	0.15	0.17	0.30	0.20	0.72	1.15	50.01	19.12
	2009	7.70	10.97	0.59	0.66	7.01	22.30	0.11	0.10	0.28	0.10	0.56	0.66	45.18	13.86
Pharmaceuticals	2008	1.22	2.34	0.08	0.00	1.44	7.68	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.86	0.95
	2009	1.54	2.87	0.06	0.01	1.50	10.19	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.94	1.10
Other chemicals	2008	7.40	10.22	0.64	0.63	7.17	13.02	0.14	0.17	0.28	0.20	0.68	1.13	49.15	18.17
	2009	6.15	8.10	0.52	0.65	5.51	12.11	0.10	0.10	0.25	0.10	0.52	0.64	44.24	12.76
Other semi-manufactures	2008	5.94	2.91	0.88	0.10	5.11	3.35	0.60	0.06	0.58	0.04	1.75	0.17	18.30	18.82
	2009	4.52	2.19	0.74	0.05	3.35	2.68	0.42	0.06	0.49	0.04	1.63	0.10	16.08	16.61
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	118.81	27.79	14.90	0.66	81.41	24.17	17.69	0.02	9.89	0.66	27.28	0.30	202.92	105.21
	2009	77.30	21.59	9.15	0.54	48.89	17.15	3.16	0.04	5.96	0.35	16.30	0.40	163.05	86.76
Office and telecom equipment	2008	20.64	8.35	0.84	0.27	20.57	2.96	0.49	0.00	0.27	0.01	0.97	0.18	59.48	60.77
	2009	14.39	6.62	0.60	0.28	13.38	2.14	0.20	0.00	0.21	0.01	0.60	0.31	49.46	52.40
EDP and office equipment	2008	8.24	1.73	0.13	0.04	7.61	1.11	0.06	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.18	0.05	8.21	21.55
	2009	6.24	1.29	0.09	0.05	5.31	0.79	0.04	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.12	0.04	6.50	17.86
Telecommunications equipment	2008	8.83	2.43	0.33	0.00	8.64	0.69	0.43	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.74	0.06	15.02	20.94
	2009	5.57	1.96	0.15	0.00	5.26	0.64	0.15	0.00	0.13	0.01	0.44	0.05	12.12	20.21
Integrated circuits	2008	3.57	4.19	0.38	0.22	4.32	1.16	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.08	36.24	18.28
	2009	2.58	3.36	0.36	0.23	2.82	0.71	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.22	30.84	14.32
Transport equipment	2008	68.73	7.84	10.53	0.31	34.96	9.95	14.87	0.00	7.43	0.60	19.65	0.00	47.45	7.69
	2009	43.51	5.56	6.26	0.20	20.97	6.78	1.99	0.00	4.10	0.28	10.55	0.00	41.48	5.52
Automotive products	2008	59.98	1.85	7.25	0.02	27.53	8.57	14.64	0.00	7.06	0.60	18.85	0.00	35.59	4.81
	2009	37.56	0.85	3.95	0.01	15.85	5.66	1.89	0.00	3.81	0.28	9.88	0.00	30.41	3.22
Other transport equipment	2008	8.75	5.99	3.28	0.29	7.43	1.37	0.23	0.00	0.37	0.00	0.81	0.00	11.85	2.87
	2009	5.95	4.70	2.31	0.19	5.11	1.12	0.10	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.67	0.00	11.07	2.30
Other machinery	2008	29.44	11.59	3.53	0.08	25.89	11.27	2.32	0.01	2.20	0.05	6.65	0.12	95.99	36.76
	2009	19.40	9.42	2.29	0.06	14.54	8.24	0.97	0.03	1.65	0.06	5.15	0.09	72.11	28.84
Power generating machinery	2008	3.72	4.59	0.27	0.00	2.09	1.30	0.19	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.57	0.00	4.88	2.12
	2009	3.25	4.16	0.20	0.00	1.57	1.53	0.25	0.00	0.38	0.00	0.97	0.00	5.17	1.60
Non-electrical machinery	2008	18.44	4.31	2.69	0.06	17.50	7.30	1.98	0.00	1.60	0.04	4.89	0.04	60.02	14.04
	2009	10.73	2.97	1.64	0.04	8.58	4.62	0.63	0.03	0.97	0.05	2.71	0.03	41.64	10.61
Electrical machinery	2008	7.29	2.69	0.57	0.02	6.30	2.67	0.15	0.01	0.35	0.01	1.18	0.07	31.09	20.60
	2009	5.41	2.29	0.45	0.03	4.39	2.09	0.09	0.00	0.30	0.01	1.47	0.06	25.30	16.63
Textiles	2008	0.57	0.27	0.03	0.02	0.73	0.77	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.43	0.02	5.51	5.82
	2009	0.41	0.21	0.03	0.01	0.49	0.60	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.41	0.02	4.74	5.89
Clothing	2008	0.08	0.21	0.00	0.04	0.15	1.70	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.01	0.35	23.73
	2009	0.05	0.19	0.00	0.04	0.12	1.34	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.00	0.30	23.88
Other manufactures	2008	11.70	9.73	0.62	0.08	10.38	12.63	0.22	0.03	0.25	0.03	0.69	0.20	30.63	34.94
	2009	9.14	8.02	0.48	0.07	7.99	10.31	0.12	0.02	0.20	0.03	0.58	0.14	25.29	32.10
Personal and household goods	2008	0.41	0.46	0.03	0.04	0.22	2.88	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.69	11.23
	2009	0.30	0.36	0.03	0.03	0.10	2.34	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.62	10.84
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	4.89	5.25	0.38	0.03	4.56	3.57	0.12	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.24	0.16	11.18	5.12
	2009	4.10	4.17	0.30	0.02	3.71	2.93	0.07	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.24	0.10	9.51	4.05
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	6.40	4.02	0.21	0.02	5.60	6.17	0.09	0.02	0.11	0.01	0.43	0.04	18.76	18.60
	2009	4.74	3.50	0.16	0.02	4.18	5.05	0.04	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.33	0.04	15.15	17.21
Total merchandise a	2008	159.43	95.53	19.09	22.54	119.51	79.69	19.33	14.88	12.11	20.93	33.84	167.57	406.54	361.29
	2009	109.88	72.58	12.15	15.78	81.51	67.84	4.12	9.65	7.98	9.10	21.58	92.60	329.49	284.33

Table A25 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - Japan

(Billion dollars)

	China		United States		EU (27)		Rep. of Korea		Taipei, Chinese		Australia		World b		
	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	
Agricultural products	2008	1.77	7.94	1.00	21.65	0.70	8.85	0.74	1.65	0.81	1.08	0.08	5.99	8.35	80.59
	2009	1.85	7.79	0.94	16.09	0.52	8.63	0.69	1.68	0.76	0.86	0.08	4.76	7.90	67.90
Food	2008	0.34	6.98	0.67	19.87	0.18	7.49	0.45	1.30	0.57	0.77	0.05	4.62	3.98	66.11
	2009	0.40	6.89	0.68	14.83	0.18	7.50	0.43	1.43	0.55	0.66	0.05	3.84	4.01	57.74
Fish	2008	0.20	2.41	0.24	1.50	0.03	0.65	0.22	0.63	0.06	0.57	0.01	0.30	1.62	14.03
	2009	0.24	2.25	0.25	1.22	0.03	0.50	0.20	0.68	0.06	0.48	0.01	0.23	1.57	12.94
Other food products	2008	0.14	4.57	0.43	18.37	0.15	6.85	0.23	0.67	0.51	0.20	0.04	4.32	2.36	52.08
	2009	0.16	4.65	0.44	13.61	0.15	7.01	0.24	0.75	0.49	0.19	0.04	3.61	2.44	44.79
Raw materials	2008	1.43	0.96	0.33	1.78	0.52	1.36	0.30	0.35	0.24	0.31	0.03	1.37	4.37	14.48
	2009	1.44	0.90	0.25	1.27	0.34	1.12	0.25	0.25	0.21	0.20	0.03	0.93	3.89	10.16
Fuels and mining products	2008	11.54	7.50	1.62	5.45	1.80	3.36	4.72	5.24	2.28	0.88	2.01	40.37	37.65	327.54
	2009	8.26	2.70	0.99	2.59	1.43	1.34	3.45	3.24	1.85	0.48	1.12	29.20	25.80	187.20
Ores and other minerals	2008	2.92	1.13	0.16	2.22	0.19	0.51	1.70	0.48	0.25	0.38	0.01	9.28	5.85	35.93
	2009	2.84	0.55	0.18	0.81	0.13	0.35	1.32	0.33	0.18	0.21	0.01	6.52	5.00	24.19
Fuels	2008	4.73	4.36	0.73	2.01	1.13	0.67	1.63	3.70	0.27	0.21	1.96	28.77	18.78	267.78
	2009	1.92	1.37	0.37	1.08	0.67	0.23	1.12	2.29	0.21	0.15	1.08	21.75	10.53	152.49
Non-ferrous metals	2008	3.88	2.01	0.73	1.22	0.47	2.17	1.38	1.05	1.76	0.29	0.04	2.33	13.02	23.83
	2009	3.51	0.79	0.44	0.70	0.63	0.77	1.01	0.62	1.46	0.12	0.03	0.93	10.28	10.52
Manufactures	2008	104.10	126.10	129.62	49.62	101.39	57.22	51.45	21.73	39.98	17.45	14.56	1.10	693.24	340.69
	2009	93.06	110.88	87.74	40.17	64.72	48.44	41.20	16.20	31.13	14.61	10.76	0.75	507.99	285.61
Iron and steel	2008	8.32	2.96	2.32	0.19	1.28	0.46	9.34	3.00	3.41	0.71	0.74	0.16	44.11	11.48
	2009	6.44	0.88	1.56	0.11	0.96	0.35	6.92	1.76	2.04	0.50	0.41	0.05	31.15	5.33
Chemicals	2008	15.60	8.29	8.26	11.74	7.90	17.86	11.57	3.03	8.99	1.92	0.56	0.35	69.14	54.54
	2009	15.32	5.59	7.38	10.31	6.33	18.91	11.01	2.37	7.60	1.40	0.48	0.29	61.42	48.66
Pharmaceuticals	2008	0.27	0.50	1.20	2.26	1.20	6.46	0.26	0.13	0.11	0.04	0.01	0.08	3.66	11.00
	2009	0.31	0.56	1.52	2.75	1.23	8.04	0.28	0.16	0.12	0.04	0.01	0.09	4.12	14.20
Other chemicals	2008	15.34	7.79	7.06	9.48	6.70	11.40	11.31	2.90	8.88	1.88	0.55	0.26	65.47	43.54
	2009	15.01	5.04	5.86	7.57	5.11	10.87	10.73	2.21	7.48	1.36	0.47	0.20	57.30	34.46
Other semi-manufactures	2008	4.71	9.46	5.13	2.76	4.78	3.23	3.04	1.66	2.44	1.08	0.80	0.24	33.17	25.45
	2009	4.41	8.43	3.89	2.09	3.15	2.59	2.78	1.48	2.16	1.02	0.72	0.18	27.27	21.74
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	62.66	55.90	102.87	25.78	76.60	23.12	22.26	11.84	21.07	10.91	11.88	0.22	484.40	158.86
	2009	55.29	48.39	66.50	20.01	46.02	16.33	16.50	8.70	16.07	9.07	8.66	0.11	337.76	126.89
Office and telecom equipment	2008	19.04	30.54	18.01	7.40	20.26	2.89	5.47	7.47	6.85	8.24	0.93	0.02	103.26	72.55
	2009	16.45	27.79	12.45	5.91	13.15	2.07	4.20	5.47	6.34	7.21	0.65	0.02	78.85	61.76
EDP and office equipment	2008	2.69	15.53	7.73	1.41	7.57	1.09	0.50	0.64	0.25	0.96	0.31	0.01	24.49	24.47
	2009	2.33	13.00	5.87	1.07	5.27	0.78	0.37	0.41	0.17	0.88	0.26	0.01	18.37	20.03
Telecommunications equipment	2008	6.29	12.51	7.04	1.97	8.40	0.65	1.23	2.34	0.53	0.81	0.56	0.01	34.17	24.14
	2009	5.03	12.66	4.33	1.64	5.08	0.61	1.15	2.27	0.37	0.70	0.31	0.01	23.82	22.88
Integrated circuits	2008	10.05	2.50	3.23	4.03	4.29	1.15	3.75	4.49	6.07	6.47	0.06	0.00	44.61	23.94
	2009	9.08	2.13	2.25	3.20	2.80	0.69	2.68	2.79	5.79	5.63	0.08	0.00	36.66	18.85
Transport equipment	2008	11.85	3.72	59.03	7.29	32.03	9.88	2.68	0.82	2.09	0.67	8.69	0.14	215.10	26.44
	2009	12.97	2.92	36.77	5.11	19.21	6.71	1.84	0.56	1.86	0.59	6.40	0.04	142.79	18.40
Automotive products	2008	9.65	2.10	51.24	1.45	25.01	8.55	1.85	0.54	1.15	0.26	8.18	0.05	171.01	15.86
	2009	10.66	1.51	31.46	0.63	14.35	5.64	1.35	0.36	1.28	0.20	6.03	0.02	103.42	10.01
Other transport equipment	2008	2.20	1.62	7.79	5.84	7.02	1.33	0.83	0.28	0.95	0.41	0.51	0.09	44.09	10.58
	2009	2.31	1.41	5.31	4.48	4.86	1.06	0.50	0.20	0.58	0.39	0.37	0.02	39.37	8.39
Other machinery	2008	31.77	21.64	25.83	11.08	24.31	10.35	14.11	3.54	12.13	2.00	2.27	0.06	166.04	59.87
	2009	25.87	17.68	17.28	8.99	13.66	7.56	10.46	2.66	7.88	1.27	1.62	0.05	116.12	46.73
Power generating machinery	2008	1.70	1.32	3.34	4.48	2.02	1.26	0.78	0.30	0.37	0.07	0.19	0.00	11.97	8.01
	2009	1.72	1.02	3.10	4.07	1.34	1.49	1.09	0.23	0.41	0.06	0.19	0.00	11.78	7.30
Non-electrical machinery	2008	18.11	7.63	16.32	4.10	16.33	6.60	9.51	2.37	8.87	1.01	1.78	0.04	107.13	25.79
	2009	14.09	6.13	9.55	2.77	8.16	4.11	6.34	1.72	5.49	0.64	1.14	0.04	66.91	18.34
Electrical machinery	2008	11.95	12.68	6.17	2.50	5.95	2.49	3.81	0.87	2.88	0.92	0.30	0.02	46.93	26.07
	2009	10.07	10.53	4.63	2.15	4.17	1.96	3.03	0.72	1.98	0.58	0.28	0.01	37.42	21.10
Textiles	2008	3.05	3.86	0.52	0.25	0.68	0.69	0.34	0.35	0.22	0.37	0.02	0.01	7.34	6.93
	2009	2.67	4.24	0.37	0.19	0.46	0.52	0.27	0.31	0.17	0.28	0.02	0.00	6.11	6.74
Clothing	2008	0.07	21.35	0.08	0.18	0.14	1.60	0.06	0.23	0.08	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.59	25.79
	2009	0.07	21.18	0.05	0.17	0.11	1.24	0.05	0.23	0.06	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.48	25.55
Other manufactures	2008	9.69	24.28	10.45	8.72	10.00	10.26	4.84	1.63	3.78	2.39	0.55	0.13	54.50	57.64
	2009	8.86	22.17	7.99	7.29	7.69	8.49	3.66	1.36	3.03	2.28	0.46	0.11	43.81	50.69
Personal and household goods	2008	0.28	9.04	0.30	0.22	0.19	2.82	0.06	0.08	0.05	0.31	0.02	0.00	1.40	14.63
	2009	0.33	8.67	0.21	0.18	0.09	2.28	0.06	0.08	0.04	0.26	0.01	0.00	1.08	13.59
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	4.26	2.27	4.46	4.78	4.42	3.32	1.83	0.83	1.20	0.51	0.15	0.10	21.51	14.13
	2009	4.06	1.90	3.56	3.77	3.62	2.68	1.25	0.54	0.94	0.22	0.12	0.08	18.04	11.28
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	5.15	12.97	5.69	3.72	5.39	4.12	2.95	0.72	2.53	1.58	0.39	0.03	31.59	28.88
	2009	4.47	11.60	4.22	3.35	3.99	3.53	2.36	0.74	2.05	1.80	0.33	0.03	24.70	25.82
Total merchandise a	2008	124.90	143.23	138.70	78.94	110.42	70.44	59.49	29.48	46.12	21.81	17.30	47.53	781.41	762.53
	2009	109.73	122.57	95.30	60.59	72.41	59.15	47.27	21.98	36.43	18.34	12.17	34.75	580.72	551.98

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A26

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - Korea, Rep. of

(Billion dollars)

	North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia		
			exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	
Agricultural products	2008	0.89	8.63	0.16	2.53	0.58	2.23	0.40	0.83	0.18	0.18	0.41	0.08	4.96	11.87
	2009	0.73	5.90	0.14	2.67	0.46	1.91	0.29	1.05	0.16	0.20	0.40	0.06	4.97	9.31
Food	2008	0.43	6.54	0.03	1.89	0.16	1.77	0.33	0.52	0.05	0.13	0.28	0.06	2.59	8.58
	2009	0.45	4.38	0.03	2.06	0.16	1.52	0.25	0.84	0.05	0.14	0.29	0.05	2.85	6.98
Fish	2008	0.10	0.18	0.01	0.12	0.09	0.16	0.00	0.38	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.03	1.01	1.93
	2009	0.11	0.16	0.02	0.11	0.10	0.17	0.00	0.44	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.03	1.05	1.66
Other food products	2008	0.33	6.36	0.01	1.77	0.07	1.61	0.32	0.13	0.03	0.09	0.28	0.02	1.59	6.65
	2009	0.34	4.22	0.01	1.94	0.06	1.35	0.25	0.40	0.02	0.10	0.29	0.02	1.81	5.31
Raw materials	2008	0.45	2.09	0.13	0.64	0.42	0.46	0.07	0.31	0.13	0.05	0.13	0.03	2.37	3.28
	2009	0.28	1.52	0.10	0.61	0.30	0.39	0.03	0.21	0.12	0.06	0.11	0.01	2.11	2.33
Fuels and mining products	2008	2.58	6.87	2.37	7.03	4.07	2.51	0.11	5.74	0.44	5.62	1.11	96.50	36.92	50.94
	2009	2.30	4.89	1.34	5.43	2.60	1.66	0.10	4.12	0.24	3.77	0.38	58.66	23.55	36.00
Ores and other minerals	2008	0.06	3.61	0.01	4.71	0.14	0.69	0.00	0.74	0.02	0.81	0.00	0.28	1.17	9.56
	2009	0.01	2.15	0.00	3.18	0.04	0.51	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.46	0.00	0.20	0.88	7.70
Fuels	2008	2.24	2.55	2.34	0.56	3.68	0.85	0.10	4.00	0.34	3.64	0.73	96.00	28.85	34.88
	2009	2.02	2.03	1.32	0.69	2.34	0.63	0.09	3.36	0.17	2.57	0.11	58.10	17.52	24.26
Non-ferrous metals	2008	0.28	0.72	0.03	1.75	0.25	0.98	0.01	1.01	0.08	1.17	0.38	0.21	6.89	6.50
	2009	0.27	0.71	0.02	1.55	0.22	0.53	0.01	0.59	0.06	0.75	0.27	0.36	5.15	4.04
Manufactures	2008	56.91	28.14	14.57	2.10	60.36	39.12	13.13	3.25	9.86	0.79	21.15	2.50	179.80	155.06
	2009	45.95	22.67	13.14	1.45	47.95	33.31	6.13	1.69	7.68	0.51	18.70	1.57	173.88	123.76
Iron and steel	2008	3.65	0.45	0.72	1.49	2.91	1.83	0.27	2.28	0.38	0.54	2.42	0.01	14.69	26.95
	2009	1.63	0.34	0.48	0.83	1.69	1.49	0.16	1.08	0.36	0.24	1.79	0.01	11.35	13.44
Chemicals	2008	2.76	5.52	1.40	0.27	3.18	7.33	1.22	0.76	1.58	0.05	1.38	1.63	31.19	20.97
	2009	2.00	4.83	0.86	0.31	2.58	6.06	0.77	0.41	1.21	0.04	1.36	0.89	28.61	18.84
Pharmaceuticals	2008	0.16	0.64	0.09	0.01	0.13	1.99	0.01	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.47	0.79
	2009	0.16	0.69	0.08	0.02	0.13	1.94	0.02	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.61	0.83
Other chemicals	2008	2.60	4.88	1.31	0.26	3.05	5.35	1.21	0.76	1.47	0.05	1.34	1.62	30.71	20.18
	2009	1.84	4.14	0.78	0.30	2.45	4.13	0.76	0.41	1.10	0.04	1.31	0.88	28.00	18.01
Other semi-manufactures	2008	3.05	1.67	0.52	0.10	2.28	2.53	0.37	0.03	0.49	0.03	1.85	0.07	7.65	10.57
	2009	2.46	1.48	0.50	0.06	1.84	2.16	0.30	0.03	0.62	0.08	2.49	0.06	7.27	9.89
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	39.22	15.72	10.70	0.19	43.74	22.07	10.63	0.12	7.05	0.12	14.01	0.61	99.18	74.92
	2009	33.63	12.33	10.22	0.20	35.07	19.09	4.29	0.13	5.13	0.11	11.64	0.53	97.32	63.54
Office and telecom equipment	2008	16.44	5.84	2.23	0.11	14.95	3.00	1.21	0.03	0.65	0.03	1.29	0.44	51.33	38.51
	2009	15.32	4.29	2.02	0.13	11.05	2.18	0.77	0.03	0.61	0.02	1.30	0.38	46.14	33.38
EDP and office equipment	2008	2.68	0.70	0.25	0.00	2.70	0.56	0.05	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.10	0.02	8.91	7.33
	2009	2.48	0.64	0.33	0.04	1.97	0.38	0.08	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.12	0.02	6.11	6.16
Telecommunications equipment	2008	12.35	1.05	1.87	0.00	10.87	0.93	1.12	0.02	0.60	0.01	1.16	0.10	17.17	7.35
	2009	11.53	0.88	1.62	0.01	7.80	0.65	0.68	0.02	0.52	0.00	1.15	0.04	15.75	6.24
Integrated circuits	2008	1.41	4.09	0.10	0.11	1.38	1.50	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.32	25.24	23.83
	2009	1.31	2.77	0.08	0.09	1.28	1.15	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.32	24.29	20.98
Transport equipment	2008	14.56	2.61	6.75	0.01	22.11	5.31	7.83	0.06	4.97	0.05	7.16	0.08	21.66	6.49
	2009	11.14	1.80	6.68	0.02	19.55	3.92	2.64	0.06	3.02	0.05	5.47	0.04	26.49	5.13
Automotive products	2008	12.37	0.70	4.09	0.00	8.87	3.26	7.60	0.00	2.72	0.03	5.12	0.00	8.02	3.24
	2009	9.78	0.46	3.51	0.00	5.03	2.43	2.33	0.00	2.83	0.04	4.79	0.02	8.70	2.42
Other transport equipment	2008	2.19	1.91	2.66	0.01	13.24	2.05	0.23	0.05	2.25	0.02	2.04	0.08	13.65	3.25
	2009	1.37	1.34	3.17	0.02	14.52	1.48	0.31	0.05	0.19	0.01	0.68	0.02	17.79	2.71
Other machinery	2008	8.22	7.27	1.73	0.07	6.68	13.77	1.59	0.04	1.43	0.04	5.56	0.09	26.19	29.92
	2009	7.17	6.23	1.52	0.04	4.47	12.99	0.87	0.05	1.50	0.05	4.88	0.11	24.68	25.03
Power generating machinery	2008	0.57	1.04	0.16	0.00	0.34	1.00	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.40	0.00	0.95	1.60
	2009	0.50	0.84	0.27	0.00	0.38	1.24	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.47	0.00	1.27	1.74
Non-electrical machinery	2008	4.87	4.76	1.11	0.04	4.31	10.33	1.06	0.02	0.87	0.03	3.02	0.05	13.19	13.67
	2009	3.84	4.09	0.79	0.02	2.25	9.68	0.60	0.03	1.00	0.04	2.38	0.06	11.23	10.33
Electrical machinery	2008	2.78	1.46	0.46	0.03	2.02	2.44	0.52	0.01	0.49	0.01	2.13	0.04	12.05	14.66
	2009	2.82	1.30	0.46	0.02	1.85	2.08	0.26	0.01	0.45	0.01	2.04	0.05	12.19	12.97
Textiles	2008	1.01	0.20	0.60	0.01	1.06	0.41	0.26	0.02	0.18	0.01	0.98	0.01	6.28	3.47
	2009	0.80	0.14	0.56	0.01	0.85	0.30	0.19	0.02	0.17	0.00	0.86	0.01	5.73	3.06
Clothing	2008	0.55	0.09	0.02	0.02	0.21	0.47	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.86	3.61
	2009	0.35	0.08	0.02	0.02	0.15	0.37	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.81	2.88
Other manufactures	2008	6.67	4.50	0.62	0.03	6.99	4.48	0.34	0.03	0.14	0.01	0.50	0.17	19.95	14.57
	2009	5.08	3.47	0.49	0.03	5.76	3.83	0.38	0.03	0.16	0.01	0.54	0.08	22.80	12.11
Personal and household goods	2008	0.16	0.07	0.03	0.01	0.07	0.74	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.80	2.57
	2009	0.11	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.07	0.71	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.77	2.10
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	4.92	2.49	0.47	0.01	5.36	2.18	0.10	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.23	0.15	14.04	4.38
	2009	3.84	1.99	0.37	0.01	4.49	1.87	0.22	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.30	0.06	16.14	3.36
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	1.59	1.94	0.11	0.01	1.55	1.57	0.20	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.23	0.03	5.11	7.62
	2009	1.13	1.42	0.10	0.01	1.20	1.26	0.13	0.02	0.08	0.00	0.21	0.02	5.90	6.64
Total merchandise a	2008	60.44	44.01	17.11	11.66	65.11	44.51	13.64	9.83	10.49	6.60	22.69	99.10	223.11	218.66
	2009	49.07	33.67	14.62	9.54	51.37	37.24	6.52	6.88	8.10	4.49	19.50	60.30	205.01	169.89

Table A26 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - Korea, Rep. of

(Billion dollars)

	China		EU (27)		United States		Japan		Saudi Arabia		Singapore		World b		
	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	
Agricultural products	2008	1.24	3.35	0.49	2.07	0.76	7.44	1.64	0.79	0.03	0.02	0.06	0.06	7.59	26.35
	2009	1.29	2.80	0.40	1.74	0.63	5.04	1.69	0.71	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.06	7.16	21.10
Food	2008	0.46	2.90	0.15	1.64	0.38	6.04	1.26	0.47	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.05	3.89	19.49
	2009	0.46	2.40	0.15	1.37	0.41	3.99	1.38	0.45	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.05	4.11	15.96
Fish	2008	0.18	0.98	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.60	0.22	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	1.26	2.85
	2009	0.13	0.81	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.11	0.65	0.19	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	1.33	2.60
Other food products	2008	0.28	1.92	0.05	1.56	0.30	5.91	0.66	0.25	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.04	2.63	16.65
	2009	0.33	1.59	0.06	1.29	0.31	3.88	0.73	0.25	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.05	2.78	13.36
Raw materials	2008	0.78	0.45	0.34	0.44	0.37	1.40	0.38	0.32	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	3.70	6.86
	2009	0.84	0.40	0.25	0.38	0.23	1.05	0.31	0.26	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	3.05	5.14
Fuels and mining products	2008	11.95	7.54	4.00	1.98	2.34	4.45	5.31	4.66	0.31	33.06	4.80	0.62	47.79	175.26
	2009	7.59	2.99	2.58	1.28	2.12	2.94	3.24	3.49	0.10	19.31	3.36	0.73	30.72	114.58
Ores and other minerals	2008	0.61	0.81	0.13	0.65	0.05	2.79	0.32	1.78	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.04	1.41	20.41
	2009	0.50	0.38	0.04	0.49	0.01	1.60	0.25	1.43	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.03	0.94	14.38
Fuels	2008	8.88	4.14	3.63	0.53	2.06	1.28	3.93	1.41	0.17	32.98	4.50	0.55	38.45	142.52
	2009	5.01	1.70	2.34	0.36	1.88	1.00	2.33	0.96	0.01	19.23	3.22	0.68	23.79	91.67
Non-ferrous metals	2008	2.45	2.59	0.24	0.80	0.23	0.38	1.07	1.46	0.15	0.00	0.30	0.04	7.92	12.33
	2009	2.07	0.90	0.21	0.42	0.23	0.34	0.67	1.10	0.09	0.00	0.13	0.02	6.00	8.53
Manufactures	2008	78.12	66.03	54.06	35.47	43.35	26.30	21.22	55.41	4.91	0.70	11.29	7.67	365.01	231.83
	2009	77.72	48.46	43.45	28.87	34.95	20.97	16.60	45.09	3.73	0.41	10.12	7.07	322.53	185.99
Iron and steel	2008	3.73	15.18	2.54	1.75	2.78	0.36	3.00	9.82	0.68	0.00	0.55	0.03	25.04	33.55
	2009	3.68	4.70	1.43	1.40	0.98	0.30	1.72	7.35	0.30	0.00	0.37	0.02	17.47	17.43
Chemicals	2008	17.37	5.17	2.64	6.81	2.19	4.89	3.19	11.61	0.25	0.69	0.56	0.77	42.71	36.53
	2009	16.33	4.12	2.13	5.51	1.58	4.38	2.46	11.08	0.18	0.40	0.47	0.82	37.41	31.39
Pharmaceuticals	2008	0.06	0.26	0.11	1.72	0.14	0.57	0.13	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.05	1.02	3.44
	2009	0.07	0.26	0.11	1.64	0.14	0.63	0.16	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	1.18	3.48
Other chemicals	2008	17.31	4.91	2.53	5.09	2.05	4.32	3.06	11.35	0.25	0.69	0.54	0.72	41.69	33.09
	2009	16.26	3.86	2.01	3.87	1.45	3.75	2.31	10.80	0.17	0.40	0.46	0.79	36.23	27.91
Other semi-manufactures	2008	2.01	5.33	2.06	2.26	2.61	1.59	1.90	3.35	0.37	0.00	0.26	0.18	16.23	14.99
	2009	2.09	5.03	1.64	1.79	2.10	1.42	1.66	3.28	0.35	0.00	0.23	0.15	15.50	13.76
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	38.92	29.08	39.04	19.90	31.51	14.93	10.11	24.69	3.22	0.00	9.66	6.23	233.71	114.63
	2009	37.39	25.37	31.90	16.27	27.35	11.41	8.04	18.47	2.60	0.01	8.76	5.79	206.37	96.95
Office and telecom equipment	2008	20.92	14.95	14.49	2.92	13.49	5.45	5.57	6.54	0.10	0.00	4.40	5.83	88.10	47.96
	2009	18.81	12.23	10.67	2.09	13.07	3.94	4.72	5.00	0.21	0.00	4.31	5.43	77.21	40.40
EDP and office equipment	2008	5.59	5.13	2.63	0.55	2.45	0.62	0.75	0.72	0.01	0.00	0.34	0.41	14.75	8.62
	2009	3.76	4.38	1.87	0.36	2.23	0.57	0.46	0.52	0.01	0.00	0.33	0.28	11.17	7.24
Telecommunications equipment	2008	8.10	4.17	10.49	0.89	9.80	0.80	1.39	1.48	0.09	0.00	0.55	0.25	45.13	9.46
	2009	7.19	3.39	7.53	0.60	9.64	0.65	1.67	1.25	0.20	0.00	0.29	0.16	39.05	7.84
Integrated circuits	2008	7.23	5.64	1.37	1.48	1.25	4.03	3.43	4.34	0.00	0.00	3.51	5.18	28.22	29.87
	2009	7.85	4.47	1.27	1.13	1.20	2.72	2.59	3.22	0.00	0.00	3.69	4.99	27.00	25.33
Transport equipment	2008	4.92	1.77	18.58	5.19	11.08	2.47	0.89	3.86	1.25	0.00	4.41	0.04	94.20	15.46
	2009	5.32	1.75	17.29	3.76	8.21	1.67	0.63	2.65	1.22	0.00	3.66	0.01	84.05	12.03
Automotive products	2008	2.88	0.76	7.78	3.24	9.95	0.60	0.55	1.96	1.12	0.00	0.11	0.01	48.84	7.25
	2009	3.50	0.67	4.52	2.41	7.56	0.38	0.39	1.48	1.21	0.00	0.17	0.00	37.00	5.37
Other transport equipment	2008	2.04	1.01	10.80	1.95	1.13	1.87	0.34	1.90	0.13	0.00	4.30	0.03	45.36	8.21
	2009	1.82	1.08	12.77	1.35	0.66	1.29	0.24	1.17	0.01	0.00	3.49	0.01	47.05	6.65
Other machinery	2008	13.08	12.36	5.97	11.80	6.94	7.01	3.66	14.28	1.87	0.00	0.85	0.37	51.41	51.21
	2009	13.27	11.39	3.94	10.42	6.06	5.80	2.69	10.82	1.17	0.01	0.79	0.35	45.11	44.52
Power generating machinery	2008	0.32	0.76	0.30	0.85	0.51	1.03	0.21	0.61	0.22	0.00	0.04	0.02	2.52	3.64
	2009	0.40	0.62	0.27	0.93	0.46	0.79	0.16	0.98	0.07	0.00	0.02	0.02	2.94	3.83
Non-electrical machinery	2008	5.50	2.98	3.78	8.85	4.02	4.60	2.32	9.64	1.11	0.00	0.44	0.21	28.46	28.91
	2009	4.99	2.86	1.97	7.78	3.19	3.84	1.70	6.58	0.61	0.00	0.41	0.22	22.10	24.25
Electrical machinery	2008	7.26	8.63	1.88	2.10	2.41	1.38	1.13	4.03	0.54	0.00	0.38	0.13	20.44	18.66
	2009	7.88	7.91	1.70	1.71	2.42	1.17	0.83	3.27	0.48	0.00	0.36	0.10	20.06	16.45
Textiles	2008	2.12	1.97	0.83	0.36	0.83	0.17	0.33	0.36	0.32	0.00	0.06	0.01	10.37	4.11
	2009	1.87	1.64	0.66	0.27	0.66	0.12	0.29	0.24	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.01	9.16	3.54
Clothing	2008	0.35	3.17	0.20	0.44	0.51	0.07	0.30	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	1.74	4.22
	2009	0.26	2.31	0.14	0.34	0.33	0.07	0.33	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	1.40	3.38
Other manufactures	2008	13.62	6.13	6.75	3.95	2.93	4.30	2.39	5.52	0.08	0.00	0.19	0.45	35.21	23.80
	2009	16.09	5.28	5.56	3.28	1.95	3.29	2.10	4.56	0.07	0.00	0.24	0.28	35.23	19.56
Personal and household goods	2008	0.49	2.11	0.06	0.72	0.13	0.07	0.10	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.16	3.39
	2009	0.42	1.68	0.06	0.69	0.10	0.06	0.10	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.04	2.88
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	10.95	1.60	5.26	1.93	1.37	2.36	1.27	2.11	0.02	0.00	0.08	0.17	25.17	9.23
	2009	13.17	1.36	4.40	1.59	0.92	1.85	0.92	1.53	0.03	0.00	0.09	0.13	25.44	7.30
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	2.19	2.42	1.43	1.30	1.42	1.88	1.03	3.35	0.04	0.00	0.11	0.28	8.89	11.18
	2009	2.50	2.25	1.11	1.00	0.94	1.37	1.09	2.97	0.03	0.00	0.15	0.15	8.75	9.37
Total merchandise a	2008	91.39	76.93	58.56	39.99	46.50	38.56	28.25	60.96	5.25	33.78	16.29	8.36	422.00	435.27
	2009	86.70	54.25	46.64	32.24	37.80	29.16	21.77	49.43	3.86	19.74	13.62	7.87	363.53	323.08

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Table A27

**Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - Malaysia**

(Billion dollars)

	North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia		
			exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	
Agricultural products	2008	2.21	1.04	0.38	1.10	4.18	0.82	0.91	0.03	2.27	0.46	2.32	0.03	15.51	9.83
	2009	1.36	0.94	0.27	1.31	2.48	0.80	0.78	0.05	1.84	0.44	1.24	0.03	12.86	8.72
Food	2008	1.97	0.89	0.26	0.99	2.93	0.69	0.88	0.01	2.14	0.38	2.08	0.02	12.84	7.95
	2009	1.25	0.80	0.20	1.25	1.83	0.69	0.76	0.04	1.75	0.25	1.06	0.03	10.75	6.86
Fish	2008	0.22	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.09	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.44	0.50
	2009	0.14	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.46	0.57
Other food products	2008	1.75	0.88	0.26	0.98	2.84	0.67	0.87	0.01	2.13	0.37	2.08	0.02	12.40	7.45
	2009	1.11	0.77	0.20	1.24	1.81	0.67	0.76	0.04	1.74	0.24	1.05	0.02	10.29	6.29
Raw materials	2008	0.24	0.15	0.12	0.11	1.25	0.14	0.04	0.02	0.13	0.08	0.23	0.01	2.66	1.88
	2009	0.11	0.14	0.07	0.07	0.66	0.11	0.01	0.01	0.09	0.19	0.18	0.01	2.11	1.86
Fuels and mining products	2008	0.37	0.87	0.01	0.59	0.78	0.78	0.01	0.06	0.09	0.90	0.29	5.89	38.32	15.86
	2009	0.34	0.46	0.02	0.41	0.42	0.46	0.00	0.05	0.07	0.89	0.22	2.81	24.55	10.49
Ores and other minerals	2008	0.01	0.57	0.00	0.53	0.13	0.40	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.35	0.00	0.12	0.45	0.83
	2009	0.01	0.23	0.00	0.22	0.03	0.17	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.22	0.00	0.11	0.43	0.59
Fuels	2008	0.23	0.16	0.01	0.04	0.50	0.10	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.45	0.15	5.59	35.39	10.57
	2009	0.25	0.12	0.01	0.07	0.33	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.52	0.11	2.51	22.49	6.80
Non-ferrous metals	2008	0.13	0.14	0.00	0.03	0.15	0.28	0.01	0.04	0.08	0.10	0.14	0.17	2.48	4.46
	2009	0.08	0.11	0.00	0.12	0.07	0.19	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.15	0.10	0.20	1.63	3.10
Manufactures	2008	21.78	14.17	1.16	0.57	16.19	16.88	0.75	0.60	1.51	0.32	4.86	0.63	61.52	67.82
	2009	17.50	13.26	1.04	0.94	14.89	13.83	0.51	0.37	1.52	0.29	4.54	0.41	69.36	63.04
Iron and steel	2008	0.19	0.19	0.01	0.16	0.16	0.83	0.01	0.13	0.11	0.16	0.34	0.02	2.30	5.74
	2009	0.07	0.12	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.62	0.17	0.06	0.08	0.16	0.08	0.00	2.05	3.51
Chemicals	2008	0.47	1.72	0.10	0.04	0.88	2.22	0.10	0.44	0.25	0.08	0.35	0.49	9.62	8.48
	2009	0.34	1.38	0.08	0.04	0.61	2.11	0.05	0.29	0.27	0.04	0.28	0.31	7.83	7.03
Pharmaceuticals	2008	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.33
	2009	0.04	0.10	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.57	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.15	0.42
Other chemicals	2008	0.47	1.63	0.10	0.03	0.87	1.72	0.10	0.44	0.24	0.08	0.35	0.49	9.48	8.15
	2009	0.30	1.28	0.08	0.04	0.59	1.54	0.05	0.29	0.26	0.04	0.27	0.30	7.68	6.61
Other semi-manufactures	2008	0.53	0.63	0.09	0.02	0.99	0.96	0.03	0.01	0.23	0.01	0.58	0.01	7.21	4.78
	2009	0.41	0.50	0.07	0.02	0.71	0.77	0.03	0.01	0.22	0.01	0.53	0.01	6.26	4.37
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	16.56	10.30	0.61	0.34	10.76	11.21	0.49	0.02	0.55	0.07	1.99	0.08	35.04	42.53
	2009	13.14	10.06	0.51	0.84	10.62	9.24	0.19	0.01	0.61	0.08	2.18	0.07	45.86	42.39
Office and telecom equipment	2008	13.78	6.82	0.42	0.18	7.63	5.56	0.38	0.00	0.26	0.01	0.99	0.00	24.28	21.49
	2009	10.74	6.40	0.32	0.76	8.38	4.43	0.12	0.00	0.28	0.03	0.95	0.01	36.63	24.20
EDP and office equipment	2008	9.74	0.86	0.05	0.03	4.17	0.57	0.16	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.14	0.00	11.03	7.77
	2009	6.84	0.75	0.07	0.50	3.55	0.43	0.05	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.18	0.00	10.55	7.20
Telecommunications equipment	2008	2.85	0.15	0.33	0.00	1.70	0.48	0.22	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.81	0.00	5.36	4.10
	2009	2.17	0.25	0.20	0.00	1.29	0.48	0.07	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.75	0.00	5.00	4.20
Integrated circuits	2008	1.19	5.81	0.03	0.15	1.76	4.50	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.00	7.89	9.62
	2009	1.74	5.40	0.06	0.25	3.53	3.52	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.00	21.08	12.79
Transport equipment	2008	0.32	0.70	0.03	0.07	0.55	2.02	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.02	0.22	0.05	2.28	4.96
	2009	0.25	1.06	0.05	0.02	0.45	1.71	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.03	0.54	0.04	1.96	5.14
Automotive products	2008	0.10	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.15	0.62	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.71	3.33
	2009	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.10	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.65	3.26
Other transport equipment	2008	0.22	0.67	0.01	0.05	0.40	1.40	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.10	0.05	1.56	1.64
	2009	0.20	1.04	0.04	0.00	0.35	1.11	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.03	0.45	0.04	1.31	1.88
Other machinery	2008	2.46	2.78	0.16	0.09	2.58	3.64	0.10	0.01	0.23	0.04	0.79	0.03	8.48	16.08
	2009	2.15	2.60	0.14	0.06	1.79	3.11	0.06	0.01	0.22	0.02	0.69	0.02	7.27	13.05
Power generating machinery	2008	0.04	0.46	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.32	1.12
	2009	0.04	0.48	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.28	0.96
Non-electrical machinery	2008	0.44	1.27	0.07	0.04	0.87	2.19	0.04	0.00	0.16	0.03	0.45	0.02	3.67	6.18
	2009	0.39	1.15	0.08	0.03	0.57	2.02	0.02	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.36	0.01	3.30	5.09
Electrical machinery	2008	1.99	1.05	0.09	0.03	1.65	0.94	0.06	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.32	0.01	4.50	8.78
	2009	1.73	0.96	0.06	0.01	1.19	0.66	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.32	0.00	3.69	7.01
Textiles	2008	0.06	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.28	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.12	0.00	0.96	0.98
	2009	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.00	0.17	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.88	0.81
Clothing	2008	1.70	0.01	0.17	0.00	1.07	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.54	0.45
	2009	1.42	0.01	0.18	0.00	0.92	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.48	0.31
Other manufactures	2008	2.26	1.30	0.13	0.01	2.04	1.53	0.08	0.00	0.23	0.01	1.42	0.03	5.87	4.86
	2009	2.07	1.17	0.13	0.01	1.82	1.00	0.05	0.00	0.20	0.01	1.30	0.02	6.00	4.62
Personal and household goods	2008	0.81	0.06	0.05	0.00	0.62	0.17	0.04	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.27	0.00	0.99	0.55
	2009	0.72	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.54	0.08	0.02	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.84	0.51
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	0.87	0.87	0.03	0.00	0.55	0.89	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	1.73	1.74
	2009	0.73	0.79	0.02	0.00	0.50	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	1.58	1.51
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	0.58	0.37	0.06	0.00	0.86	0.47	0.04	0.00	0.10	0.00	1.14	0.02	3.15	2.57
	2009	0.62	0.32	0.06	0.00	0.78	0.44	0.02	0.00	0.08	0.01	1.11	0.02	3.58	2.60
Total merchandise a	2008	27.40	18.12	1.76	2.46	24.18	20.08	1.70	0.70	3.93	1.69	7.83	7.53	131.94	104.01
	2009	19.24	14.81	1.34	2.66	18.25	15.48	1.29	0.47	3.45	1.63	6.09	4.21	107.47	83.53

Table A27 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - Malaysia

(Billion dollars)

	Singapore		United States		Japan		EU (27)		China		Thailand		World b	
	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products														
Food	2008	1.89	0.30	2.07	0.81	1.34	0.29	3.88	0.75	5.11	0.84	0.71	2.12	27.80
Food	2009	1.63	0.29	1.26	0.76	1.00	0.25	2.36	0.73	3.75	0.94	0.63	1.63	20.86
Fish	2008	0.12	0.01	0.22	0.01	0.07	0.02	0.09	0.01	0.04	0.11	0.03	0.12	0.76
Food	2009	0.12	0.01	0.14	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.18	0.03	0.12	0.63
Other food products	2008	1.68	0.26	1.67	0.67	0.92	0.06	2.61	0.61	4.06	0.65	0.43	1.08	22.36
Food	2009	1.43	0.25	1.05	0.62	0.68	0.04	1.74	0.61	3.03	0.68	0.39	0.56	16.99
Raw materials	2008	0.10	0.03	0.18	0.13	0.35	0.22	1.17	0.13	1.01	0.08	0.24	0.93	4.68
Food	2009	0.08	0.03	0.08	0.13	0.24	0.19	0.60	0.11	0.68	0.08	0.21	0.96	3.23
Fuels and mining products	2008	7.81	6.60	0.34	0.81	10.50	1.29	0.56	0.69	1.10	0.62	1.72	0.39	39.86
Ores and other minerals	2008	4.77	3.75	0.31	0.42	6.31	0.79	0.32	0.42	1.36	0.45	1.60	0.26	25.62
Food	2009	0.12	0.19	0.01	0.55	0.08	0.04	0.13	0.39	0.11	0.08	0.03	0.07	0.60
Fuels	2008	0.10	0.08	0.01	0.21	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.16	0.12	0.12	0.02	0.05	0.48
Non-ferrous metals	2008	7.04	6.31	0.23	0.16	10.17	0.04	0.30	0.04	0.78	0.17	1.46	0.14	36.28
Food	2009	4.34	3.58	0.25	0.12	6.11	0.04	0.23	0.09	0.97	0.11	1.44	0.12	23.21
Manufactures	2008	15.13	8.42	19.65	13.35	8.48	15.60	15.30	15.91	7.90	16.61	6.14	5.79	107.83
Iron and steel	2008	15.40	9.23	15.63	12.52	8.07	13.88	14.30	13.09	13.95	15.72	6.19	5.55	109.40
Food	2009	0.45	0.10	0.18	0.18	0.04	1.99	0.16	0.81	0.05	1.16	0.30	0.17	3.12
Chemicals	2008	0.38	0.07	0.06	0.11	0.01	1.28	0.03	0.56	0.05	0.46	0.19	0.11	2.49
Food	2009	0.93	1.54	0.31	1.14	0.63	1.17	0.54	1.92	1.51	1.16	0.79	0.74	9.47
Pharmaceuticals	2008	0.45	0.10	0.18	0.18	0.04	1.99	0.16	0.81	0.05	1.16	0.30	0.17	7.25
Food	2009	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.09	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.47	0.00	0.13	0.01	0.02	0.23
Other chemicals	2008	1.06	1.66	0.42	1.15	0.93	1.50	0.77	1.59	1.51	1.40	1.08	0.94	11.61
Food	2009	0.89	1.49	0.27	1.06	0.63	1.15	0.53	1.44	1.51	1.03	0.78	0.72	9.24
Other semi-manufactures	2008	1.73	0.62	0.44	0.60	1.53	0.95	0.87	0.91	0.98	1.01	0.41	0.57	9.66
Food	2009	1.38	0.55	0.32	0.47	1.22	0.81	0.67	0.74	1.01	0.96	0.38	0.54	8.24
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	9.91	5.09	15.09	10.05	4.44	10.02	10.46	10.73	4.79	11.02	3.66	3.66	66.05
Food	2009	10.94	6.20	11.86	9.64	4.81	9.27	10.37	8.97	10.87	11.49	3.56	3.73	73.13
Office and telecom equipment	2008	6.58	2.93	12.68	6.73	3.44	3.44	7.49	5.51	3.79	6.62	2.11	1.14	47.76
Food	2009	8.14	4.07	9.91	6.28	3.93	3.83	8.24	4.37	9.95	7.78	2.35	1.29	57.45
EDP and office equipment	2008	2.66	0.97	9.02	0.83	0.87	0.36	4.13	0.56	2.27	3.84	1.55	0.65	25.43
Food	2009	2.31	1.13	6.32	0.72	1.15	0.34	3.52	0.42	2.32	3.93	1.48	0.68	21.38
Telecommunications equipment	2008	1.06	0.19	2.52	0.13	1.55	0.31	1.65	0.47	0.46	1.47	0.19	0.22	11.37
Food	2009	0.75	0.23	1.91	0.21	1.52	0.35	1.22	0.47	0.38	1.65	0.24	0.15	9.61
Integrated circuits	2008	2.86	1.77	1.14	5.76	1.02	2.76	1.71	4.47	1.07	1.31	0.36	0.27	10.96
Food	2009	5.07	2.71	1.68	5.35	1.27	3.15	3.50	3.49	7.25	2.21	0.63	0.45	26.46
Transport equipment	2008	0.74	0.37	0.30	0.67	0.17	2.08	0.53	1.99	0.14	0.33	0.39	1.36	3.47
Food	2009	0.77	0.40	0.24	0.94	0.15	2.30	0.43	1.69	0.10	0.36	0.22	1.28	3.36
Automotive products	2008	0.10	0.01	0.09	0.02	0.08	1.63	0.13	0.61	0.05	0.09	0.16	1.12	1.15
Food	2009	0.08	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.08	1.68	0.09	0.59	0.06	0.13	0.13	0.08	3.90
Other transport equipment	2008	0.64	0.35	0.21	0.65	0.09	0.45	0.39	1.38	0.09	0.25	0.23	0.24	2.32
Food	2009	0.69	0.39	0.19	0.92	0.07	0.61	0.34	1.09	0.04	0.23	0.09	0.19	2.42
Other machinery	2008	2.59	1.79	2.11	2.64	0.83	4.51	2.45	3.23	0.86	4.08	1.16	1.15	14.81
Food	2009	2.03	1.72	1.71	2.42	0.73	3.14	1.70	2.91	0.83	3.35	0.99	1.16	12.32
Power generating machinery	2008	0.10	0.07	0.04	0.45	0.04	0.29	0.04	0.44	0.04	0.33	0.04	0.20	0.43
Food	2009	0.08	0.07	0.03	0.47	0.03	0.20	0.03	0.39	0.04	0.27	0.04	0.27	1.90
Non-electrical machinery	2008	1.16	0.69	0.40	1.22	0.23	2.19	0.80	1.99	0.36	1.49	0.41	0.39	5.70
Food	2009	0.98	0.62	0.35	1.06	0.16	1.58	0.51	1.91	0.36	1.43	0.36	0.37	4.87
Electrical machinery	2008	1.33	1.04	1.67	0.98	0.56	2.03	1.61	0.80	0.46	2.25	0.71	0.56	8.68
Food	2009	0.97	1.03	1.33	0.89	0.53	1.36	1.16	0.62	0.43	1.64	0.60	0.53	7.08
Textiles	2008	0.10	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.10	0.06	0.15	0.08	0.09	0.33	0.06	0.10	1.55
Food	2009	0.08	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.14	0.06	0.09	0.06	0.09	0.29	0.05	0.08	1.12
Clothing	2008	0.08	0.01	1.48	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.94	0.03	0.04	0.27	0.03	0.06	3.62
Food	2009	0.07	0.01	1.21	0.01	0.16	0.01	0.85	0.02	0.03	0.15	0.02	0.07	3.13
Other manufactures	2008	1.76	0.87	2.00	1.26	1.25	1.05	1.94	1.33	0.43	1.33	0.60	0.29	12.05
Food	2009	1.61	0.84	1.84	1.13	1.09	1.29	1.74	0.83	0.39	1.21	1.20	0.28	11.58
Personal and household goods	2008	0.23	0.01	0.69	0.05	0.25	0.04	0.59	0.15	0.04	0.26	0.02	0.04	2.92
Food	2009	0.20	0.01	0.63	0.05	0.25	0.03	0.51	0.07	0.01	0.28	0.02	0.03	2.46
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	0.27	0.32	0.79	0.85	0.36	0.52	0.53	0.84	0.27	0.37	0.27	0.13	3.20
Food	2009	0.26	0.27	0.63	0.77	0.42	0.57	0.48	0.44	0.24	0.29	0.23	0.12	2.87
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	1.26	0.55	0.52	0.36	0.64	0.49	0.81	0.34	0.13	0.70	0.31	0.11	5.92
Food	2009	1.14	0.57	0.58	0.31	0.42	0.68	0.75	0.31	0.13	0.65	0.95	0.13	6.26
Total merchandise a	2008	29.29	17.06	24.82	16.93	21.52	19.53	22.47	18.50	18.95	20.06	9.51	8.78	198.85
	2009	21.93	13.62	17.24	13.84	15.46	15.43	17.06	14.44	19.10	17.25	8.48	7.48	157.20
														123.58

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A28

**Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - Singapore**

(Billion dollars)

	North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia		
			exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	
Agricultural products	2008	0.46	0.70	0.04	0.47	0.42	2.06	0.11	0.01	0.31	0.22	0.31	0.04	5.53	6.52
	2009	0.20	0.62	0.03	0.40	0.32	1.77	0.07	0.01	0.24	0.17	0.27	0.03	5.14	5.77
Food	2008	0.37	0.62	0.03	0.46	0.26	2.01	0.10	0.00	0.29	0.21	0.28	0.04	4.88	5.66
	2009	0.18	0.52	0.02	0.38	0.24	1.73	0.06	0.01	0.22	0.16	0.25	0.03	4.67	5.17
Fish	2008	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.26	0.72
	2009	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.20	0.67
Other food products	2008	0.33	0.59	0.02	0.40	0.20	1.94	0.10	0.00	0.28	0.18	0.27	0.02	4.62	4.94
	2009	0.14	0.50	0.02	0.35	0.18	1.67	0.06	0.00	0.22	0.14	0.24	0.02	4.47	4.51
Raw materials	2008	0.09	0.08	0.01	0.01	0.16	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.65	0.87
	2009	0.02	0.09	0.01	0.02	0.08	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.47	0.59
Fuels and mining products	2008	0.62	2.79	0.17	4.07	3.06	5.46	0.01	2.60	1.03	0.43	0.85	35.90	61.01	42.67
	2009	0.35	2.89	0.08	3.96	1.55	3.46	0.01	2.73	0.88	0.38	0.50	20.70	40.74	30.39
Ores and other minerals	2008	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.04	1.10	1.07
	2009	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.80	1.54
Fuels	2008	0.44	2.21	0.17	3.92	2.76	5.02	0.00	2.45	0.98	0.25	0.80	35.68	57.00	37.74
	2009	0.32	2.64	0.08	3.77	1.41	3.07	0.00	2.53	0.84	0.28	0.45	20.20	37.79	26.31
Non-ferrous metals	2008	0.18	0.55	0.01	0.12	0.27	0.40	0.01	0.15	0.04	0.11	0.04	0.18	2.92	3.87
	2009	0.02	0.22	0.00	0.18	0.11	0.34	0.00	0.19	0.04	0.08	0.02	0.50	2.16	2.55
Manufactures	2008	26.19	35.37	2.47	0.76	26.83	34.72	0.41	0.44	2.44	0.55	5.88	2.12	172.57	130.88
	2009	20.76	26.66	3.27	0.59	20.59	31.35	0.50	0.17	1.72	0.39	5.31	1.83	145.86	101.43
Iron and steel	2008	0.03	0.25	0.01	0.06	0.06	1.25	0.00	0.36	0.10	0.02	0.32	0.02	3.68	5.80
	2009	0.04	0.17	0.02	0.04	0.09	0.90	0.00	0.14	0.08	0.02	0.15	0.05	2.31	3.02
Chemicals	2008	3.29	3.80	0.48	0.07	5.82	4.91	0.02	0.01	0.23	0.09	0.51	1.17	21.52	6.63
	2009	3.64	3.40	1.91	0.06	5.63	4.40	0.02	0.00	0.18	0.07	0.40	1.04	18.43	5.61
Pharmaceuticals	2008	1.91	0.27	0.02	0.00	1.83	1.19	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	1.19	0.44
	2009	2.28	0.28	0.02	0.00	2.32	1.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	1.11	0.37
Other chemicals	2008	1.38	3.53	0.46	0.06	4.00	3.72	0.02	0.01	0.23	0.08	0.49	1.17	20.34	6.19
	2009	1.36	3.12	1.89	0.05	3.30	3.01	0.02	0.00	0.18	0.07	0.37	1.04	17.32	5.25
Other semi-manufactures	2008	0.22	0.87	0.03	0.08	0.61	1.90	0.01	0.05	0.11	0.06	0.40	0.15	5.60	6.89
	2009	0.15	0.71	0.02	0.06	0.45	1.50	0.01	0.01	0.09	0.05	0.35	0.11	4.47	5.86
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	20.06	26.93	1.76	0.51	18.06	21.86	0.34	0.02	1.81	0.34	3.49	0.57	126.19	98.37
	2009	14.90	19.55	1.16	0.40	12.50	20.33	0.35	0.01	1.24	0.22	3.25	0.50	106.54	76.16
Office and telecom equipment	2008	15.84	9.75	0.83	0.29	14.34	6.78	0.14	0.00	0.53	0.25	1.42	0.32	87.90	69.92
	2009	11.23	6.00	0.33	0.26	9.34	4.58	0.08	0.00	0.35	0.16	1.27	0.27	73.95	56.23
EDP and office equipment	2008	6.22	2.84	0.05	0.02	5.23	1.25	0.04	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.36	0.10	20.86	16.49
	2009	4.82	1.73	0.04	0.04	3.32	0.73	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.32	0.09	16.23	12.12
Telecommunications equipment	2008	1.88	1.11	0.60	0.02	1.17	0.76	0.08	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.80	0.08	10.76	12.54
	2009	0.98	1.35	0.05	0.00	0.66	0.90	0.03	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.64	0.08	7.37	8.53
Integrated circuits	2008	7.74	5.80	0.17	0.26	7.94	4.77	0.02	0.00	0.15	0.24	0.25	0.14	56.29	40.89
	2009	5.42	2.91	0.24	0.21	5.36	2.95	0.03	0.00	0.12	0.15	0.31	0.10	50.35	35.58
Transport equipment	2008	1.80	7.34	0.66	0.04	1.47	5.37	0.09	0.00	0.65	0.05	0.49	0.08	7.76	7.86
	2009	1.70	4.16	0.59	0.02	1.17	6.46	0.18	0.00	0.34	0.03	0.75	0.08	7.25	4.23
Automotive products	2008	0.14	0.38	0.16	0.02	0.07	1.58	0.09	0.00	0.15	0.05	0.18	0.02	2.61	2.93
	2009	0.12	0.27	0.10	0.01	0.05	1.45	0.01	0.00	0.11	0.03	0.09	0.03	2.45	1.85
Other transport equipment	2008	1.66	6.96	0.50	0.02	1.40	3.79	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.01	0.31	0.05	5.15	4.93
	2009	1.58	3.89	0.49	0.01	1.12	5.01	0.17	0.00	0.23	0.01	0.66	0.05	4.80	2.38
Other machinery	2008	2.42	9.83	0.27	0.17	2.25	9.72	0.12	0.01	0.63	0.04	1.58	0.18	30.52	20.59
	2009	1.97	9.40	0.25	0.11	1.98	9.29	0.09	0.01	0.54	0.03	1.23	0.15	25.33	15.70
Power generating machinery	2008	0.32	2.48	0.02	0.07	0.40	1.30	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.17	0.01	2.89	1.47
	2009	0.32	3.01	0.02	0.04	0.54	1.33	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.13	0.01	2.07	1.19
Non-electrical machinery	2008	1.08	5.76	0.17	0.08	0.85	6.38	0.08	0.01	0.49	0.03	1.13	0.09	15.13	9.92
	2009	0.84	4.96	0.16	0.05	0.66	6.27	0.07	0.01	0.43	0.02	0.89	0.07	13.59	7.35
Electrical machinery	2008	1.02	1.59	0.08	0.03	1.00	2.04	0.03	0.00	0.10	0.01	0.27	0.09	12.50	9.20
	2009	0.81	1.42	0.07	0.02	0.78	1.69	0.02	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.22	0.07	9.67	7.15
Textiles	2008	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.13	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.83	0.99
	2009	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.65	0.74
Clothing	2008	0.68	0.04	0.09	0.00	0.22	0.31	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.53	1.85
	2009	0.43	0.04	0.06	0.00	0.13	0.26	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.39	1.38
Other manufactures	2008	1.92	3.41	0.10	0.04	2.03	4.36	0.02	0.00	0.15	0.02	1.13	0.20	14.23	10.36
	2009	1.60	2.72	0.08	0.03	1.78	3.86	0.11	0.00	0.11	0.01	1.12	0.12	13.08	8.65
Personal and household goods	2008	0.02	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.08	0.52	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.59	1.12
	2009	0.02	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.47	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.53	0.98
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	1.01	1.96	0.04	0.03	0.70	1.42	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.10	0.08	3.70	2.13
	2009	0.87	1.66	0.02	0.02	0.68	1.36	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.12	0.04	3.88	1.75
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	0.88	1.38	0.06	0.01	1.26	2.42	0.02	0.00	0.10	0.01	1.01	0.12	9.93	7.11
	2009	0.72	1.00	0.06	0.01	1.05	2.02	0.07	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.98	0.09	8.66	5.93
Total merchandise a	2008	27.81	39.73	10.38	5.40	36.80	44.50	0.67	3.14	6.53	1.23	7.41	38.29	248.04	187.38
	2009	21.69	30.78	8.51	5.17	27.83	38.75	0.59	2.90	4.85	0.96	6.32	22.77	199.64	144.38

Table A28 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - Singapore

(Billion dollars)

	Malaysia		EU (27)		China		United States		Indonesia		Japan		World b		
	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	
Agricultural products	2008	0.82	2.13	0.38	1.89	0.75	0.64	0.39	0.62	0.56	0.96	0.81	0.21	7.18	10.02
	2009	0.81	1.82	0.28	1.62	0.76	0.60	0.17	0.55	0.48	0.87	0.58	0.20	6.27	8.76
Food	2008	0.74	1.84	0.22	1.85	0.54	0.58	0.32	0.54	0.45	0.69	0.78	0.16	6.21	8.99
	2009	0.75	1.60	0.21	1.59	0.63	0.54	0.15	0.46	0.40	0.72	0.56	0.17	5.64	8.01
Fish	2008	0.07	0.13	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.13	0.02	0.04	0.39	0.90
	2009	0.06	0.13	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.12	0.02	0.04	0.31	0.81
Other food products	2008	0.67	1.71	0.17	1.82	0.53	0.53	0.28	0.53	0.42	0.56	0.76	0.12	5.82	8.09
	2009	0.69	1.47	0.16	1.56	0.62	0.49	0.12	0.45	0.38	0.60	0.54	0.12	5.34	7.20
Raw materials	2008	0.08	0.29	0.16	0.04	0.21	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.26	0.03	0.05	0.97	1.03
	2009	0.06	0.22	0.08	0.03	0.13	0.06	0.02	0.09	0.08	0.15	0.03	0.04	0.63	0.75
Fuels and mining products	2008	10.10	9.52	3.01	4.67	4.64	2.10	0.50	2.46	10.54	4.37	1.87	3.82	67.10	94.01
	2009	6.73	7.03	1.51	3.05	4.18	2.89	0.31	2.84	6.76	2.99	1.02	2.69	44.36	64.56
Ores and other minerals	2008	0.22	0.27	0.02	0.03	0.26	0.08	0.00	0.03	0.12	0.19	0.17	0.04	1.15	1.29
	2009	0.12	0.22	0.03	0.04	0.18	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.09	0.12	0.08	0.03	0.88	1.65
Fuels	2008	9.28	8.54	2.73	4.25	3.98	1.60	0.36	1.95	10.16	3.35	1.45	3.32	62.48	87.34
	2009	6.28	6.50	1.39	2.69	3.39	2.69	0.28	2.61	6.58	2.16	0.76	2.38	41.13	58.85
Non-ferrous metals	2008	0.61	0.71	0.26	0.38	0.39	0.41	0.13	0.47	0.26	0.83	0.26	0.47	3.47	5.38
	2009	0.33	0.31	0.09	0.32	0.60	0.14	0.02	0.20	0.09	0.71	0.18	0.28	2.35	4.06
Manufactures	2008	29.13	25.78	25.84	31.13	25.08	30.84	22.99	33.97	23.75	8.09	13.07	21.01	236.86	204.84
	2009	22.74	19.15	19.81	28.06	20.83	22.20	17.00	25.23	18.12	6.54	10.08	14.98	198.06	162.41
Iron and steel	2008	1.00	0.41	0.05	0.97	0.11	2.22	0.03	0.24	1.59	0.33	0.02	1.49	4.21	7.76
	2009	0.53	0.36	0.07	0.66	0.10	0.65	0.03	0.16	1.08	0.26	0.01	0.88	2.68	4.34
Chemicals	2008	3.20	1.03	5.76	4.41	3.54	1.27	2.20	3.67	3.12	0.42	1.32	1.52	31.89	16.68
	2009	2.58	0.91	5.57	3.95	3.71	0.88	1.60	3.28	2.37	0.32	1.05	1.38	30.22	14.59
Pharmaceuticals	2008	0.10	0.04	1.83	1.06	0.02	0.15	1.03	0.23	0.13	0.01	0.14	0.04	4.97	1.91
	2009	0.12	0.04	2.31	1.24	0.02	0.09	0.80	0.26	0.11	0.01	0.19	0.03	5.77	2.04
Other chemicals	2008	3.10	0.99	3.94	3.35	3.51	1.12	1.16	3.43	2.99	0.41	1.18	1.48	26.92	14.77
	2009	2.46	0.86	3.27	2.71	3.69	0.79	0.80	3.02	2.26	0.31	0.87	1.35	24.45	12.55
Other semi-manufactures	2008	1.42	1.60	0.55	1.80	0.49	1.45	0.20	0.82	1.18	0.63	0.24	1.19	6.97	10.00
	2009	1.00	1.37	0.37	1.40	0.40	1.32	0.14	0.67	0.88	0.42	0.19	0.91	5.54	8.29
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	21.23	19.84	17.59	20.63	19.03	22.19	18.16	25.88	15.55	5.43	9.48	14.75	171.71	148.60
	2009	16.67	14.13	12.17	19.07	14.79	16.42	13.37	18.43	11.86	4.35	6.96	10.21	139.96	117.18
Office and telecom equipment	2008	13.99	16.70	14.09	6.63	14.78	15.84	14.69	9.22	6.54	2.68	7.64	6.44	120.99	87.31
	2009	11.07	11.56	9.21	4.46	10.99	11.88	10.19	5.43	4.35	2.09	5.60	4.80	96.56	67.50
EDP and office equipment	2008	3.40	3.92	5.19	1.23	3.19	6.31	5.92	2.65	2.23	1.59	1.81	1.59	32.86	20.71
	2009	2.47	2.73	3.29	0.71	2.12	4.93	4.54	1.56	1.77	1.21	1.38	1.16	24.82	14.72
Telecommunications equipment	2008	2.26	2.23	1.10	0.71	0.58	5.51	1.70	0.94	3.05	0.74	0.89	1.15	15.58	14.51
	2009	1.70	1.38	0.63	0.86	0.34	3.86	0.89	1.12	1.68	0.61	0.53	0.81	9.91	10.87
Integrated circuits	2008	8.33	10.55	7.79	4.69	11.00	4.02	7.06	5.63	1.26	0.35	4.94	3.70	72.56	52.09
	2009	6.89	7.45	5.30	2.90	8.53	3.09	4.76	2.75	0.90	0.27	3.69	2.83	61.82	41.90
Transport equipment	2008	0.81	0.55	1.44	5.29	1.04	1.25	1.30	7.20	1.61	0.25	0.52	2.60	12.92	20.74
	2009	0.74	0.50	1.14	6.33	0.99	0.72	1.39	4.05	1.42	0.24	0.30	1.40	11.99	14.98
Automotive products	2008	0.32	0.13	0.06	1.56	0.16	0.12	0.14	0.35	0.67	0.07	0.05	1.86	3.40	4.98
	2009	0.27	0.15	0.05	1.43	0.17	0.08	0.12	0.24	0.60	0.03	0.03	0.97	2.94	3.63
Other transport equipment	2008	0.49	0.41	1.38	3.73	0.89	1.13	1.16	6.84	0.94	0.19	0.47	0.74	9.53	15.76
	2009	0.46	0.35	1.09	4.89	0.82	0.64	1.27	3.81	0.81	0.21	0.27	0.42	9.05	11.35
Other machinery	2008	6.44	2.59	2.06	8.71	3.21	5.10	2.18	9.46	7.41	2.49	1.32	5.71	37.79	40.55
	2009	4.87	2.08	1.83	8.29	2.82	3.83	1.78	8.95	6.10	2.01	1.06	4.01	31.41	34.70
Power generating machinery	2008	0.66	0.08	0.38	1.26	0.19	0.39	0.31	2.40	0.69	0.35	0.13	0.23	3.85	5.33
	2009	0.38	0.05	0.49	1.20	0.22	0.28	0.29	2.84	0.45	0.26	0.13	0.15	3.12	5.59
Non-electrical machinery	2008	2.71	1.15	0.72	5.60	1.61	2.03	0.95	5.58	4.28	0.66	0.55	3.74	18.94	22.27
	2009	2.21	0.95	0.57	5.54	1.66	1.47	0.74	4.77	3.59	0.57	0.43	2.61	16.64	18.74
Electrical machinery	2008	3.07	1.36	0.97	1.85	1.41	2.67	0.92	1.48	2.44	1.49	0.64	1.73	14.99	12.95
	2009	2.28	1.08	0.76	1.55	0.94	2.08	0.76	1.34	2.06	1.19	0.49	1.25	11.66	10.37
Textiles	2008	0.18	0.21	0.02	0.11	0.04	0.34	0.00	0.07	0.30	0.05	0.01	0.09	0.88	1.19
	2009	0.13	0.10	0.01	0.08	0.03	0.25	0.00	0.06	0.24	0.04	0.00	0.08	0.70	0.91
Clothing	2008	0.15	0.38	0.18	0.29	0.01	0.67	0.60	0.04	0.24	0.24	0.01	0.02	1.56	2.22
	2009	0.12	0.25	0.12	0.24	0.00	0.50	0.38	0.03	0.12	0.20	0.01	0.02	1.05	1.70
Other manufactures	2008	1.93	2.31	1.68	2.93	1.87	2.71	1.80	3.26	1.77	0.98	2.00	1.96	19.63	18.39
	2009	1.71	2.02	1.49	2.66	1.78	2.17	1.48	2.60	1.57	0.95	1.86	1.49	17.92	15.41
Personal and household goods	2008	0.12	0.25	0.07	0.50	0.01	0.54	0.02	0.06	0.17	0.09	0.02	0.04	0.78	1.71
	2009	0.12	0.21	0.05	0.45	0.01	0.49	0.01	0.06	0.14	0.08	0.02	0.02	0.68	1.54
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	0.53	0.27	0.59	1.26	0.48	0.46	0.95	1.88	0.48	0.18	0.44	0.64	5.59	5.63
	2009	0.46	0.22	0.60	1.22	0.58	0.36	0.80	1.58	0.46	0.18	0.50	0.51	5.64	4.84
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	1.28	1.79	1.02	1.17	1.38	1.71	0.83	1.32	1.11	0.71	1.54	1.28	13.26	11.05
	2009	1.12	1.59	0.84	0.99	1.19	1.31	0.67	0.96	0.96	0.69	1.34	0.97	11.60	9.04
Total merchandise a	2008	40.88	38.17	35.06	39.42	31.08	33.75	24.17	37.89	35.68	17.61	16.66	25.94	338.18	319.78
	2009	30.91	28.51	26.01	33.99	26.30	25.93	17.71	29.22	26.12	14.25	12.28	18.73	269.83	245.79

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Metadata.



APPENDIX

Table A29

**Total merchandise trade of NAFTA by products and by origin/destination, 2000 and 2007-2009**

(Million dollars)

Origin	Destination	World				NAFTA				Other origin/destination			
		2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exports</b>													
Agricultural products		115.30	178.03	211.17	178.81	48.77	74.87	82.95	70.36	66.53	103.16	128.21	108.45
Food		80.15	134.30	168.00	145.63	32.52	58.64	68.10	60.13	47.63	75.67	99.90	85.50
Fish		6.49	8.73	8.68	7.94	3.34	3.76	3.85	3.50	3.15	4.96	4.83	4.44
Other food products		73.67	125.58	159.32	137.69	29.18	54.87	64.25	56.63	44.48	70.70	95.07	81.06
Raw materials		35.15	43.72	43.17	33.18	16.24	16.24	14.85	10.22	18.90	27.49	28.31	22.95
Fuels and mining products		94.34	258.44	345.50	217.54	71.05	172.65	225.25	133.22	23.29	85.79	120.26	84.32
Ores and other minerals		10.83	42.15	51.40	33.92	4.25	8.89	11.93	6.49	6.58	33.26	39.47	27.43
Fuels		65.73	172.25	252.72	157.38	54.86	136.32	187.13	110.19	10.87	35.93	65.59	47.19
Non-ferrous metals		17.78	44.04	41.39	26.25	11.94	27.44	26.19	16.54	5.84	16.60	15.21	9.71
Manufactures		963.17	1325.74	1389.26	1129.81	533.88	670.57	668.76	534.08	429.29	655.17	720.50	595.73
Iron and steel		11.27	26.96	35.53	21.02	8.87	18.91	23.84	13.55	2.40	8.05	11.70	7.47
Chemicals		102.73	199.78	228.93	197.79	39.91	72.54	79.93	67.28	62.82	127.24	149.00	130.52
Pharmaceuticals		15.23	41.27	46.00	52.11	3.70	9.42	9.16	10.88	11.53	31.85	36.84	41.23
Other chemicals		87.50	158.51	182.93	145.68	36.20	63.13	70.77	56.39	51.30	95.39	112.16	89.29
Other semi-manufactures		80.05	110.61	117.23	91.92	55.48	66.24	65.30	52.81	24.57	44.37	51.92	39.10
Machinery and transport equipment		622.02	800.45	814.50	650.43	350.37	421.15	407.73	321.55	271.65	379.30	406.77	328.88
Office and telecom equipment		208.07	203.63	208.03	173.68	92.01	94.15	96.33	87.00	116.05	109.48	111.70	86.68
EDP and office equipment		74.87	63.95	61.56	53.31	29.20	28.72	28.00	26.15	45.67	35.23	33.55	27.16
Telecommunications equipment		63.86	85.16	91.07	78.65	40.96	54.83	57.22	50.66	22.89	30.33	33.86	27.99
Integrated circuits		69.35	54.53	55.41	41.72	21.86	10.60	11.11	10.20	47.49	43.92	44.29	31.52
Transport equipment		223.34	342.66	332.56	255.99	159.00	202.27	181.79	131.08	64.34	140.40	150.77	124.91
Automotive products		158.51	220.19	209.31	143.07	140.08	170.93	151.29	108.11	18.42	49.25	58.03	34.96
Other transport equipment		64.83	122.48	123.25	112.92	18.91	31.33	30.50	22.97	45.92	91.14	92.74	89.95
Other machinery		190.61	254.15	273.91	220.76	99.36	124.73	129.61	103.47	91.25	129.42	144.30	117.29
Textiles		15.73	16.96	16.48	13.20	10.79	9.96	9.17	7.57	4.94	7.00	7.32	5.63
Clothing		19.34	11.05	10.63	9.36	13.46	8.43	8.07	6.99	5.88	2.61	2.57	2.36
Other manufactures		112.04	159.94	165.96	146.09	55.01	73.34	74.73	64.32	57.03	86.61	91.23	81.77
Personal and household goods		15.85	18.19	17.34	13.30	13.19	15.10	14.08	10.44	2.66	3.09	3.27	2.85
Scientific and controlling instruments		38.73	58.46	62.15	56.39	12.74	18.82	20.52	18.70	25.99	39.65	41.64	37.69
Miscellaneous manufactures		57.46	83.29	86.47	76.41	29.08	39.42	40.14	35.18	28.38	43.88	46.33	41.23
<b>Total merchandise exports</b>		<b>1224.92</b>	<b>1840.71</b>	<b>2035.18</b>	<b>1602.39</b>	<b>680.44</b>	<b>950.02</b>	<b>1012.05</b>	<b>767.51</b>	<b>544.48</b>	<b>890.70</b>	<b>1023.13</b>	<b>834.89</b>
<b>Imports</b>													
Agricultural products		95.68	160.25	173.65	150.81	47.64	74.79	82.24	70.39	48.05	85.46	91.41	80.42
Food		71.98	130.39	144.61	130.75	31.66	59.06	68.16	60.47	40.32	71.33	76.44	70.28
Fish		11.88	16.82	17.35	16.07	3.14	3.55	3.64	3.29	8.74	13.26	13.71	12.77
Other food products		60.10	113.58	127.25	114.68	28.52	55.51	64.52	57.18	31.58	58.07	62.73	57.51
Raw materials		23.71	29.86	29.04	20.06	15.98	15.73	14.08	9.92	7.73	14.13	14.96	10.14
Fuels and mining products		195.33	506.95	662.82	372.51	68.54	173.50	229.03	134.42	126.79	333.45	433.79	238.09
Ores and other minerals		9.96	19.62	23.66	13.69	4.34	8.94	11.75	6.28	5.62	10.68	11.91	7.41
Fuels		157.65	428.57	583.75	326.27	52.30	136.82	190.84	111.77	105.35	291.74	392.91	214.51
Non-ferrous metals		27.71	58.77	55.41	32.55	11.90	27.74	26.44	16.38	15.82	31.03	28.97	16.17
Manufactures		1322.61	1945.54	1972.61	1564.74	523.25	630.96	614.23	478.36	799.36	1314.58	1358.38	1086.38
Iron and steel		28.57	57.17	72.64	35.53	9.30	19.30	24.34	13.43	19.27	37.87	48.30	22.10
Chemicals		111.40	230.52	258.33	220.19	40.66	74.07	79.52	64.61	70.74	156.45	178.81	155.59
Pharmaceuticals		20.10	68.73	76.11	77.05	3.66	9.74	9.34	10.14	16.44	58.99	66.78	66.91
Other chemicals		91.30	161.79	182.22	143.15	37.00	64.32	70.18	54.47	54.30	97.46	112.03	88.68
Other semi-manufactures		120.09	179.50	177.79	134.90	57.65	66.05	63.92	50.92	62.44	113.45	113.87	83.97
Machinery and transport equipment		780.48	1060.70	1049.60	826.80	336.92	388.92	367.20	283.13	443.56	671.77	682.40	543.67
Office and telecom equipment		275.61	339.93	342.35	309.07	80.45	67.48	67.67	60.79	195.16	272.46	274.69	248.27
EDP and office equipment		112.13	136.07	130.04	119.15	23.78	16.21	15.21	14.20	88.35	119.86	114.84	104.95
Telecommunications equipment		91.44	161.25	170.92	154.63	37.88	45.99	47.57	42.15	53.56	115.26	123.36	112.48
Integrated circuits		72.04	42.62	41.39	35.29	18.79	5.28	4.89	4.44	53.25	37.34	36.49	30.85
Transport equipment		285.13	387.28	359.61	249.21	162.30	201.61	178.63	127.64	122.83	185.67	180.98	121.57
Automotive products		237.33	320.24	293.10	200.13	143.59	174.58	151.96	108.40	93.74	145.65	141.14	91.73
Other transport equipment		47.80	67.04	66.51	49.07	18.71	27.03	26.67	19.24	29.09	40.02	39.84	29.84
Other machinery		219.75	333.49	347.64	268.53	94.17	119.84	120.91	94.70	125.58	213.65	226.73	173.83
Textiles		26.02	34.46	33.10	27.21	11.04	10.26	9.08	7.45	14.98	24.20	24.02	19.76
Clothing		74.47	95.20	93.54	82.00	14.45	7.31	6.49	5.33	60.02	87.89	87.05	76.67
Other manufactures		181.57	288.01	287.61	238.12	53.22	65.06	63.68	53.48	128.35	222.95	223.94	184.63
Personal and household goods		47.04	77.36	75.44	61.32	12.43	14.24	12.67	9.04	34.60	63.12	62.77	52.28
Scientific and controlling instruments		31.90	56.25	58.05	47.67	13.37	17.79	18.45	16.43	18.54	38.45	39.60	31.24
Miscellaneous manufactures		102.63	154.40	154.13	129.12	27.42	33.02	32.56	28.01	75.21	121.38	121.57	101.11
<b>Total merchandise imports</b>		<b>1683.55</b>	<b>2700.84</b>	<b>2906.80</b>	<b>2176.72</b>	<b>668.43</b>	<b>914.47</b>	<b>964.45</b>	<b>716.97</b>	<b>1015.12</b>	<b>1786.37</b>	<b>1942.35</b>	<b>1459.75</b>

Table A30

**Total merchandise trade of MERCOSUR by products and by origin/destination, 2000 and 2007-2009**

(Million dollars)

Destination	World				MERCOSUR				Other origin/destination			
	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exports</b>												
Agricultural products	29.39	82.33	106.96	92.59	4.08	5.44	7.33	5.99	25.31	76.89	99.63	86.60
Food	25.93	74.86	98.41	85.54	3.75	5.01	6.87	5.63	22.18	69.85	91.54	79.91
Fish	1.18	1.58	1.75	1.47	0.10	0.19	0.19	0.23	1.08	1.40	1.55	1.24
Other food products	24.74	73.28	96.67	84.07	3.65	4.82	6.68	5.40	21.09	68.45	89.99	78.67
Raw materials	3.47	7.47	8.55	7.05	0.33	0.43	0.46	0.36	3.14	7.04	8.09	6.70
Fuels and mining products	11.95	40.66	53.11	40.56	2.41	4.20	4.99	4.40	9.54	36.46	48.12	36.15
Ores and other minerals	4.19	15.79	22.46	17.92	0.28	0.67	0.91	0.35	3.92	15.12	21.55	17.57
Fuels	5.59	19.58	25.60	19.39	1.96	3.04	3.58	3.74	3.63	16.55	22.02	15.64
Non-ferrous metals	2.17	5.29	5.05	3.25	0.17	0.50	0.50	0.31	2.00	4.79	4.55	2.94
Manufactures	41.30	93.85	109.93	77.54	11.22	22.40	29.25	22.31	30.08	71.45	80.68	55.23
Iron and steel	4.50	12.03	15.90	9.09	0.39	1.12	1.84	0.97	4.11	10.91	14.06	8.13
Chemicals	5.64	15.19	18.91	16.04	2.20	4.72	5.70	4.46	3.44	10.47	13.22	11.58
Pharmaceuticals	0.61	1.46	1.86	2.03	0.27	0.35	0.41	0.39	0.34	1.12	1.45	1.64
Other chemicals	5.03	13.73	17.06	14.01	1.93	4.37	5.29	4.07	3.11	9.35	11.76	9.94
Other semi-manufactures	6.66	14.31	14.77	11.32	1.58	2.37	2.83	2.23	5.08	11.94	11.94	9.10
Machinery and transport equipment	18.98	44.13	51.82	34.54	5.48	12.20	16.54	12.75	13.50	31.93	35.29	21.78
Office and telecom equipment	2.42	2.84	3.33	2.45	0.83	1.04	1.28	1.14	1.59	1.80	2.05	1.31
EDP and office equipment	0.53	0.36	0.44	0.44	0.22	0.11	0.17	0.20	0.32	0.25	0.28	0.23
Telecommunications equipment	1.65	2.43	2.76	1.90	0.58	0.92	1.10	0.91	1.07	1.51	1.66	0.99
Integrated circuits	0.23	0.05	0.12	0.12	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.20	0.04	0.10	0.09
Transport equipment	11.89	27.66	32.65	20.80	3.41	8.48	11.90	9.42	8.48	19.17	20.76	11.38
Automotive products	6.93	18.73	21.56	14.15	3.18	8.03	11.16	8.92	3.75	10.70	10.40	5.23
Other transport equipment	4.96	8.93	11.09	6.65	0.23	0.45	0.74	0.50	4.73	8.47	10.36	6.15
Other machinery	4.67	13.64	15.85	11.28	1.24	2.68	3.36	2.19	3.43	10.96	12.49	9.09
Textiles	1.24	1.77	1.74	1.25	0.55	0.71	0.76	0.55	0.68	1.06	0.98	0.70
Clothing	0.46	0.48	0.48	0.35	0.19	0.15	0.18	0.15	0.28	0.34	0.29	0.20
Other manufactures	3.82	5.94	6.30	4.95	0.83	1.13	1.41	1.21	2.99	4.81	4.89	3.74
Personal and household goods	2.38	3.25	3.26	2.37	0.32	0.40	0.50	0.40	2.05	2.86	2.76	1.97
Scientific and controlling instruments	0.35	0.77	0.90	0.73	0.09	0.15	0.20	0.18	0.26	0.62	0.70	0.55
Miscellaneous manufactures	1.09	1.91	2.14	1.85	0.42	0.58	0.71	0.63	0.68	1.33	1.44	1.23
<b>Total merchandise exports</b>	<b>84.59</b>	<b>223.69</b>	<b>278.30</b>	<b>217.22</b>	<b>17.73</b>	<b>32.35</b>	<b>41.58</b>	<b>32.71</b>	<b>66.86</b>	<b>191.35</b>	<b>236.71</b>	<b>184.50</b>
<b>Imports</b>												
Agricultural products	7.56	10.94	14.98	11.95	4.13	5.70	7.83	6.07	3.42	5.24	7.15	5.88
Food	5.92	8.39	11.89	9.74	3.77	5.25	7.34	5.70	2.15	3.14	4.55	4.03
Fish	0.41	0.73	0.87	0.90	0.11	0.19	0.21	0.24	0.31	0.54	0.66	0.65
Other food products	5.51	7.65	11.02	8.84	3.66	5.06	7.13	5.46	1.85	2.60	3.89	3.38
Raw materials	1.64	2.55	3.09	2.21	0.37	0.45	0.49	0.37	1.27	2.10	2.61	1.85
Fuels and mining products	13.01	35.87	54.54	29.63	2.74	4.84	6.13	3.95	10.27	31.03	48.41	25.68
Ores and other minerals	0.98	3.27	5.12	2.02	0.33	0.83	1.22	0.46	0.65	2.44	3.90	1.56
Fuels	10.52	28.17	44.38	24.78	2.23	3.51	4.40	3.19	8.29	24.66	39.98	21.60
Non-ferrous metals	1.51	4.43	5.04	2.83	0.18	0.50	0.51	0.31	1.34	3.92	4.53	2.52
Manufactures	69.17	135.72	186.69	144.32	11.35	22.82	29.69	21.91	57.83	112.90	157.00	122.42
Iron and steel	1.21	4.26	7.14	4.67	0.39	1.19	1.87	1.03	0.82	3.08	5.27	3.64
Chemicals	16.15	34.38	49.03	35.82	2.24	4.85	5.90	4.51	13.91	29.53	43.13	31.31
Pharmaceuticals	2.83	5.51	6.80	6.98	0.26	0.29	0.35	0.32	2.57	5.23	6.46	6.66
Other chemicals	13.32	28.87	42.23	28.84	1.98	4.56	5.56	4.19	11.34	24.30	36.67	24.65
Other semi-manufactures	5.77	10.16	13.33	10.23	1.61	2.46	2.92	2.24	4.16	7.70	10.41	7.99
Machinery and transport equipment	37.54	71.41	96.87	76.01	5.55	12.62	16.99	12.62	31.99	58.79	79.89	63.39
Office and telecom equipment	11.97	19.47	24.42	18.78	0.81	1.18	1.45	0.96	11.16	18.29	22.97	17.82
EDP and office equipment	3.48	6.10	7.17	6.08	0.21	0.15	0.15	0.17	3.27	5.95	7.03	5.91
Telecommunications equipment	5.58	9.11	12.39	8.86	0.57	1.00	1.28	0.76	5.01	8.12	11.11	8.10
Integrated circuits	2.92	4.26	4.85	3.84	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	2.89	4.23	4.83	3.80
Transport equipment	10.47	23.11	33.36	25.93	3.55	8.75	12.03	9.39	6.92	14.37	21.33	16.54
Automotive products	7.64	16.94	24.08	19.24	3.33	8.35	11.45	9.05	4.32	8.59	12.62	10.19
Other transport equipment	2.82	6.17	9.28	6.69	0.22	0.40	0.58	0.34	2.61	5.78	8.70	6.35
Other machinery	15.11	28.83	39.10	31.30	1.20	2.69	3.51	2.27	13.91	26.13	35.59	29.03
Textiles	1.89	3.58	4.50	3.80	0.55	0.55	0.57	0.38	1.34	3.04	3.93	3.42
Clothing	0.60	1.07	1.58	1.60	0.19	0.12	0.14	0.10	0.42	0.94	1.43	1.50
Other manufactures	6.02	10.86	14.23	12.21	0.83	1.03	1.30	1.03	5.20	9.83	12.93	11.17
Personal and household goods	0.83	1.50	2.13	1.82	0.31	0.57	0.72	0.54	0.51	0.93	1.41	1.28
Scientific and controlling instruments	1.84	4.47	5.88	4.61	0.10	0.12	0.17	0.15	1.75	4.35	5.71	4.45
Miscellaneous manufactures	3.35	4.89	6.22	5.78	0.42	0.34	0.41	0.34	2.94	4.55	5.81	5.44
<b>Total merchandise imports</b>	<b>89.87</b>	<b>182.82</b>	<b>257.85</b>	<b>186.30</b>	<b>18.22</b>	<b>33.38</b>	<b>43.68</b>	<b>31.96</b>	<b>71.64</b>	<b>149.44</b>	<b>214.17</b>	<b>154.34</b>

Table A31

**Total merchandise trade of Andean Community by products and by origin/destination, 2000 and 2007-2009**

(Million dollars)

Destination	World				Andean Community				Other origin/destination			
	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exports</b>												
Agricultural products	7.36	15.00	18.17	17.28	0.51	0.93	1.12	1.28	6.86	14.07	17.05	16.00
Food	6.34	12.80	15.76	15.21	0.47	0.88	1.08	1.25	5.87	11.92	14.68	13.96
Fish	0.90	2.00	2.53	2.22	0.05	0.09	0.12	0.12	0.85	1.92	2.41	2.11
Other food products	5.44	10.80	13.23	12.98	0.43	0.79	0.96	1.13	5.02	10.01	12.27	11.85
Raw materials	1.02	2.20	2.41	2.08	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.99	2.15	2.36	2.04
Fuels and mining products	11.27	39.33	51.10	38.65	0.51	2.09	2.27	1.47	10.76	37.23	48.87	37.19
Ores and other minerals	1.02	10.61	10.77	8.67	0.02	0.07	0.12	0.11	1.00	10.54	10.65	8.55
Fuels	8.68	23.70	35.09	26.71	0.40	1.60	1.78	1.11	8.29	22.10	33.35	25.60
Non-ferrous metals	1.57	5.02	5.24	3.28	0.10	0.43	0.38	0.24	1.47	4.60	4.87	3.04
Manufactures	6.09	16.16	17.75	13.73	1.01	2.89	3.62	3.13	5.09	13.28	14.13	10.60
Iron and steel	0.36	2.04	1.43	1.10	0.03	0.11	0.18	0.14	0.33	1.93	1.25	0.96
Chemicals	1.58	3.20	4.08	3.65	0.38	0.98	1.20	1.07	1.20	2.22	2.88	2.58
Pharmaceuticals	0.25	0.34	0.43	0.49	0.08	0.12	0.14	0.17	0.17	0.22	0.28	0.32
Other chemicals	1.32	2.86	3.65	3.17	0.30	0.86	1.06	0.90	1.02	2.00	2.59	2.26
Other semi-manufactures	1.09	2.65	3.26	2.45	0.22	0.59	0.72	0.60	0.87	2.06	2.54	1.84
Machinery and transport equipment	0.86	2.73	2.72	2.13	0.13	0.59	0.77	0.64	0.73	2.14	1.95	1.48
Office and telecom equipment	0.04	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.11
EDP and office equipment	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
Telecommunications equipment	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.08
Integrated circuits	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
Transport equipment	0.46	1.55	1.19	0.69	0.05	0.32	0.44	0.32	0.41	1.23	0.76	0.36
Automotive products	0.30	1.35	0.94	0.51	0.05	0.30	0.42	0.31	0.25	1.05	0.52	0.20
Other transport equipment	0.16	0.19	0.25	0.18	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.16	0.18	0.23	0.16
Other machinery	0.36	1.11	1.43	1.32	0.07	0.25	0.31	0.31	0.29	0.86	1.12	1.01
Textiles	0.45	0.94	1.36	1.08	0.11	0.21	0.23	0.23	0.33	0.73	1.13	0.85
Clothing	1.06	2.80	2.93	1.83	0.03	0.11	0.14	0.11	1.03	2.69	2.79	1.72
Other manufactures	0.70	1.80	1.97	1.50	0.11	0.30	0.38	0.33	0.59	1.50	1.59	1.17
Personal and household goods	0.17	0.54	0.61	0.34	0.02	0.07	0.09	0.07	0.15	0.46	0.52	0.27
Scientific and controlling instruments	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.06
Miscellaneous manufactures	0.50	1.21	1.31	1.08	0.09	0.21	0.28	0.24	0.42	1.00	1.03	0.84
<b>Total merchandise exports</b>	<b>26.23</b>	<b>76.65</b>	<b>94.11</b>	<b>78.39</b>	<b>2.03</b>	<b>5.92</b>	<b>7.01</b>	<b>5.88</b>	<b>24.20</b>	<b>70.73</b>	<b>87.10</b>	<b>72.51</b>
<b>Imports</b>												
Agricultural products	3.42	7.61	10.36	8.47	0.56	1.03	1.37	1.45	2.87	6.59	8.99	7.02
Food	2.82	6.64	9.17	7.58	0.52	0.97	1.32	1.41	2.30	5.67	7.84	6.16
Fish	0.08	0.25	0.52	0.51	0.06	0.12	0.16	0.14	0.03	0.13	0.36	0.37
Other food products	2.73	6.39	8.65	7.07	0.46	0.85	1.16	1.27	2.27	5.54	7.48	5.80
Raw materials	0.61	0.97	1.19	0.89	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.57	0.92	1.14	0.85
Fuels and mining products	2.16	9.29	12.92	8.50	0.51	2.29	2.52	1.61	1.65	7.00	10.40	6.89
Ores and other minerals	0.10	0.30	0.55	0.32	0.01	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.26	0.47	0.24
Fuels	1.77	7.83	11.30	7.46	0.42	1.83	2.05	1.28	1.35	6.00	9.25	6.17
Non-ferrous metals	0.30	1.15	1.07	0.72	0.09	0.43	0.39	0.25	0.21	0.73	0.68	0.47
Manufactures	18.53	52.80	69.49	56.57	1.19	3.87	4.68	3.87	17.34	48.92	64.81	52.69
Iron and steel	0.97	3.93	6.40	3.85	0.04	0.11	0.17	0.13	0.93	3.82	6.23	3.71
Chemicals	4.94	11.77	15.27	12.61	0.40	1.07	1.33	1.15	4.55	10.70	13.94	11.45
Pharmaceuticals	0.89	1.99	2.45	2.74	0.09	0.15	0.17	0.19	0.80	1.84	2.28	2.55
Other chemicals	4.06	9.78	12.82	9.87	0.31	0.92	1.16	0.96	3.75	8.86	11.66	8.91
Other semi-manufactures	2.07	4.93	6.29	5.36	0.25	0.62	0.81	0.65	1.82	4.32	5.49	4.71
Machinery and transport equipment	7.75	25.56	33.30	27.77	0.26	1.42	1.56	1.26	7.49	24.15	31.73	26.51
Office and telecom equipment	1.96	6.59	8.14	5.95	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.01	1.96	6.56	8.12	5.94
EDP and office equipment	0.78	2.18	2.72	2.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.78	2.18	2.72	2.41
Telecommunications equipment	1.14	4.23	5.21	3.36	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.01	1.14	4.20	5.19	3.35
Integrated circuits	0.05	0.18	0.20	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.18	0.20	0.17
Transport equipment	2.29	8.95	11.54	10.10	0.18	1.12	1.21	0.95	2.12	7.83	10.33	9.15
Automotive products	1.45	7.05	8.69	6.32	0.17	1.10	1.19	0.94	1.28	5.95	7.50	5.38
Other transport equipment	0.85	1.89	2.85	3.77	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.84	1.88	2.83	3.76
Other machinery	3.49	10.03	13.61	11.72	0.08	0.27	0.33	0.30	3.41	9.76	13.28	11.42
Textiles	0.88	1.73	1.98	1.63	0.12	0.23	0.26	0.25	0.77	1.50	1.72	1.38
Clothing	0.19	0.65	0.84	0.67	0.02	0.12	0.15	0.09	0.16	0.53	0.69	0.58
Other manufactures	1.73	4.23	5.41	4.68	0.11	0.31	0.40	0.34	1.62	3.92	5.01	4.34
Personal and household goods	0.24	0.85	1.06	0.88	0.02	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.22	0.77	0.97	0.81
Scientific and controlling instruments	0.38	1.09	1.36	1.29	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.38	1.07	1.35	1.28
Miscellaneous manufactures	1.11	2.30	2.99	2.50	0.08	0.22	0.30	0.25	1.03	2.08	2.69	2.25
<b>Total merchandise imports</b>	<b>24.51</b>	<b>70.71</b>	<b>93.32</b>	<b>74.11</b>	<b>2.27</b>	<b>7.19</b>	<b>8.57</b>	<b>6.94</b>	<b>22.24</b>	<b>63.52</b>	<b>84.75</b>	<b>67.16</b>

Table A32

**Total merchandise trade of ASEAN by products and by origin/destination, 2000 and 2007-2009**

(Million dollars)

Destination	World				ASEAN				Other origin/destination			
	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exports</b>												
Agricultural products	39.01	93.56	121.57	99.79	6.98	16.91	21.38	18.95	32.03	76.65	100.19	80.84
Food	30.13	70.11	94.89	81.85	5.78	13.64	17.88	16.25	24.34	56.47	77.01	65.60
Fish	8.82	13.35	15.55	14.40	0.73	1.01	1.16	1.12	8.09	12.35	14.39	13.29
Other food products	21.31	56.76	79.34	67.45	5.05	12.63	16.72	15.13	16.26	44.12	62.62	52.32
Raw materials	8.88	23.45	26.68	17.94	1.20	3.27	3.50	2.71	7.68	20.18	23.18	15.24
Fuels and mining products	53.31	151.83	203.92	147.88	13.05	51.07	69.08	50.82	40.26	100.76	134.84	97.06
Ores and other minerals	3.37	12.21	10.36	10.38	0.45	1.57	1.61	1.37	2.92	10.64	8.74	9.01
Fuels	46.00	124.75	178.50	126.82	11.14	42.94	60.36	44.73	34.86	81.81	118.14	82.10
Non-ferrous metals	3.93	14.87	15.06	10.68	1.46	6.57	7.11	4.72	2.47	8.31	7.95	5.95
Manufactures	328.96	592.48	627.23	535.15	76.86	146.59	158.13	129.11	252.10	445.89	469.10	406.04
Iron and steel	2.67	12.62	14.68	9.28	1.02	6.17	7.35	4.60	1.65	6.45	7.33	4.68
Chemicals	21.24	65.04	67.21	60.32	6.63	19.00	21.72	17.37	14.61	46.04	45.49	42.95
Pharmaceuticals	1.32	6.99	5.74	6.65	0.37	0.85	0.92	0.94	0.95	6.15	4.82	5.71
Other chemicals	19.93	58.04	61.47	53.67	6.26	18.16	20.80	16.43	13.66	39.89	40.67	37.25
Other semi-manufactures	20.31	39.82	46.32	40.96	4.13	9.79	12.20	10.67	16.18	30.04	34.12	30.29
Machinery and transport equipment	226.13	375.83	390.38	325.63	58.21	97.16	100.66	82.10	167.92	278.67	289.72	243.53
Office and telecom equipment	178.32	257.23	256.22	213.16	41.48	56.80	54.34	43.43	136.85	200.43	201.89	169.73
EDP and office equipment	71.47	89.21	90.17	73.32	13.47	17.14	17.87	14.92	58.00	72.07	72.30	58.41
Telecommunications equipment	30.28	41.60	41.56	32.17	5.99	9.88	9.87	6.73	24.30	31.72	31.69	25.44
Integrated circuits	76.57	126.42	124.50	107.67	22.02	29.79	26.60	21.79	54.55	96.64	97.90	85.88
Transport equipment	8.69	36.11	45.65	38.22	2.31	10.61	14.75	12.31	6.38	25.50	30.89	25.91
Automotive products	4.39	21.04	26.28	19.45	1.06	5.68	8.02	6.49	3.33	15.36	18.26	12.96
Other transport equipment	4.30	15.07	19.36	18.77	1.24	4.93	6.73	5.82	3.06	10.14	12.63	12.95
Other machinery	39.11	82.49	88.51	74.24	14.42	29.75	31.57	26.35	24.69	52.74	56.95	47.89
Textiles	8.49	11.06	11.18	10.16	1.77	2.53	2.69	2.39	6.71	8.53	8.49	7.76
Clothing	19.10	28.40	30.35	27.78	0.62	0.89	1.01	0.82	18.48	27.51	29.35	26.96
Other manufactures	31.03	59.71	67.10	61.04	4.49	11.06	12.50	11.17	26.54	48.66	54.60	49.87
Personal and household goods	10.42	16.97	18.68	16.67	0.52	1.06	1.26	1.12	9.90	15.91	17.42	15.55
Scientific and controlling instruments	3.44	9.78	10.68	10.38	0.76	2.50	2.64	2.38	2.68	7.29	8.04	8.00
Miscellaneous manufactures	17.17	32.96	37.74	33.99	3.21	7.50	8.59	7.67	13.96	25.46	29.14	26.32
<b>Total merchandise exports</b>	<b>432.03</b>	<b>865.44</b>	<b>989.76</b>	<b>813.53</b>	<b>98.70</b>	<b>218.48</b>	<b>252.28</b>	<b>201.90</b>	<b>333.33</b>	<b>646.97</b>	<b>737.49</b>	<b>611.62</b>
<b>Imports</b>												
Agricultural products	24.58	49.24	64.70	55.10	5.95	15.10	19.77	16.94	18.63	34.14	44.93	38.17
Food	17.85	38.76	51.20	44.47	4.46	11.92	16.02	13.81	13.40	26.83	35.18	30.66
Fish	1.72	3.49	4.44	4.06	0.57	1.19	1.36	1.30	1.15	2.30	3.08	2.76
Other food products	16.13	35.27	46.77	40.41	3.88	10.74	14.66	12.51	12.25	24.53	32.10	27.90
Raw materials	6.73	10.48	13.50	10.64	1.49	3.17	3.74	3.13	5.24	7.31	9.75	7.51
Fuels and mining products	49.10	159.55	232.08	152.01	12.75	51.47	71.21	47.17	36.35	108.08	160.86	104.84
Ores and other minerals	2.71	7.63	11.21	8.38	0.66	1.40	2.00	2.17	2.05	6.22	9.21	6.21
Fuels	40.20	131.37	198.32	127.69	11.19	45.30	63.81	40.89	29.01	86.07	134.51	86.80
Non-ferrous metals	6.19	20.55	22.55	15.94	0.90	4.77	5.41	4.11	5.29	15.79	17.15	11.83
Manufactures	300.33	547.88	615.86	497.57	66.59	122.58	131.07	109.36	233.74	425.29	484.79	388.20
Iron and steel	10.26	37.22	47.36	28.43	0.71	3.92	4.77	3.41	9.54	33.31	42.60	25.02
Chemicals	32.32	67.38	82.32	66.42	6.40	16.47	18.00	14.66	25.92	50.91	64.33	51.76
Pharmaceuticals	2.61	6.05	6.93	7.41	0.27	0.53	0.61	0.66	2.33	5.52	6.32	6.75
Other chemicals	29.71	61.33	75.39	59.01	6.13	15.94	17.39	14.00	23.58	45.39	58.01	45.01
Other semi-manufactures	17.63	33.73	40.52	33.95	3.91	8.40	10.51	9.38	13.72	25.33	30.01	24.57
Machinery and transport equipment	205.13	349.92	378.55	311.62	49.43	81.74	84.02	70.09	155.71	268.18	294.54	241.53
Office and telecom equipment	122.69	195.67	192.91	154.50	36.65	53.43	49.68	39.91	86.04	142.23	143.23	114.58
EDP and office equipment	29.53	46.59	47.81	38.65	11.65	15.98	15.14	12.12	17.88	30.61	32.66	26.53
Telecommunications equipment	16.97	32.90	35.02	30.07	4.92	7.29	6.93	5.02	12.05	25.60	28.09	25.06
Integrated circuits	76.20	116.19	110.09	85.77	20.08	30.16	27.61	22.78	56.11	86.02	82.48	63.00
Transport equipment	18.81	46.02	59.57	50.51	1.73	8.36	12.19	10.82	17.08	37.66	47.38	39.70
Automotive products	10.35	19.66	26.59	21.25	0.80	5.02	7.11	5.44	9.55	14.64	19.48	15.81
Other transport equipment	8.46	26.35	32.98	29.26	0.93	3.34	5.08	5.38	7.54	23.01	27.90	23.88
Other machinery	63.63	108.24	126.08	106.61	11.05	19.95	22.15	19.36	52.58	88.29	103.93	87.25
Textiles	9.87	15.82	17.22	14.80	1.24	1.86	2.05	1.76	8.63	13.96	15.16	13.04
Clothing	2.90	3.94	4.05	3.35	1.18	1.15	1.10	0.88	1.72	2.79	2.95	2.47
Other manufactures	22.24	39.87	45.85	39.00	3.73	9.05	10.64	9.19	18.51	30.82	35.21	29.81
Personal and household goods	1.91	3.47	4.16	3.68	0.46	0.77	0.96	0.83	1.45	2.69	3.20	2.85
Scientific and controlling instruments	6.82	12.63	13.92	11.93	0.61	1.95	2.11	1.80	6.21	10.68	11.81	10.13
Miscellaneous manufactures	13.50	23.77	27.77	23.40	2.66	6.32	7.56	6.57	10.84	17.45	20.21	16.83
<b>Total merchandise imports</b>	<b>380.67</b>	<b>775.47</b>	<b>938.28</b>	<b>725.27</b>	<b>86.39</b>	<b>194.78</b>	<b>228.79</b>	<b>179.20</b>	<b>293.79</b>	<b>580.70</b>	<b>709.49</b>	<b>546.07</b>

Table A33

**Export prices of primary commodities, 1999-2010**

(Indices 2005=100)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2009	2010	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Food and beverages	81	80	81	83	87	98	100	110	127	157	136	128	140	137	140	143	143	143	
Food	79	81	82	84	88	100	100	111	127	157	134	126	139	135	136	140	140	140	
Cereals	81	78	82	94	95	102	100	122	159	222	161	165	170	153	157	152	140		
Wheat	74	75	83	97	96	103	100	126	167	214	147	152	163	137	135	128	116		
Maize	92	90	91	101	107	114	100	124	166	227	168	170	179	154	171	165	160		
Rice	87	71	60	67	69	85	100	106	116	243	205	217	193	208	201	200	166		
Barley	80	81	99	115	110	104	100	123	181	211	135	122	136	128	153	151	155		
Vegetable oils and protein meals	75	72	70	82	96	111	100	103	143	193	154	138	165	156	157	157	158		
Meat	72	79	85	80	82	100	100	95	99	103	98	96	99	99	99	110	121		
Beef	70	74	81	80	76	96	100	97	99	102	101	94	100	105	105	120	131		
Lamb	72	70	81	91	99	103	100	96	101	106	91	84	90	96	95	92	88		
Swine meat	66	88	91	70	79	105	100	94	94	96	82	84	86	78	82	101	119		
Poultry	81	80	86	85	90	102	100	94	106	115	116	117	118	117	112	113	117		
Seafood	109	112	99	85	84	88	100	121	113	113	114	104	121	118	112	125	138		
Fish	88	90	71	72	74	82	100	125	112	119	121	104	129	129	122	138	155		
Shrimp	172	180	181	124	117	105	100	105	116	91	85	104	87	73	74	73	72		
Sugar	71	81	82	70	77	83	100	133	102	117	152	113	131	172	191	198	134		
Bananas	65	73	101	91	65	91	100	118	117	146	147	153	150	144	142	140	154		
Oranges	52	43	71	67	81	101	100	98	114	132	108	95	103	102	131	118	129		
Beverages	92	78	66	76	80	83	100	108	123	152	154	141	145	159	173	168	170		
Coffee	97	76	54	54	59	70	100	112	129	150	132	127	131	132	136	138	153		
Cocoa beans	73	59	70	115	114	100	100	103	127	167	187	168	168	192	222	214	208		
Tea	107	115	92	83	90	92	100	112	98	125	145	122	131	160	166	147	131		
Agricultural raw materials	89	93	88	90	93	98	100	109	114	113	94	87	86	98	106	115	117		
Timber	92	90	83	82	86	96	100	108	107	109	102	109	102	98	98	97	92		
Cotton	96	107	87	84	115	112	100	105	115	129	114	99	109	117	130	147	163		
Wool	73	83	78	101	113	105	100	104	144	138	115	88	108	122	142	153	144		
Rubber	42	46	40	51	72	87	100	140	153	174	128	98	110	132	172	210	237		
Hides and skins	110	122	129	123	104	102	100	105	110	98	68	52	49	82	91	103	111		
Minerals and non-ferrous metals (excluding crude petroleum)	53	59	53	52	58	79	100	156	183	169	120	96	111	131	143	152	162		
Copper	43	49	43	42	48	78	100	183	194	189	141	94	127	160	181	197	191		
Aluminum	72	82	76	71	75	90	100	135	139	136	88	72	79	95	106	114	110		
Iron ore	42	44	46	45	49	58	100	119	130	216	155	156	155	155	155	155	257		
Tin	73	74	61	55	66	115	100	119	196	250	184	150	184	197	206	233	241		
Nickel	41	58	40	46	65	94	100	163	251	143	99	72	88	119	119	135	152		
Zinc	78	82	64	56	60	76	100	237	235	137	120	86	107	128	160	165	147		
Lead	52	47	49	46	53	91	100	132	265	215	177	119	154	198	235	227	200		
Uranium	36	30	31	35	40	65	100	171	355	230	167	169	169	169	162	151	147		
<b>Total of above</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>143</b>		
Energy	34	54	47	47	55	72	100	119	132	185	117	93	111	125	137	143	145		
Natural gas	34	60	60	48	63	70	100	115	117	174	110	146	104	91	97	110	112		
Crude petroleum	34	53	46	47	54	71	100	121	133	182	116	83	111	128	142	144	147		
Coal	51	53	65	54	57	113	100	104	138	266	149	151	138	147	159	196	206		
<b>All primary commodities</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>144</b>		

Note: The indices are period averages based on dollar prices. The quarterly figures are not seasonally adjusted. For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A34

**Export prices of Germany, Japan and the United States by commodity group, 1999-2009**

(Indices 2000=100)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Total merchandise</b>											
Germany	111	100	98	103	123	136	138	142	157	171	159
Japan	99	100	91	88	91	96	96	94	95	101	100
United States	98	100	99	98	100	104	107	111	116	123	117
<b>Agricultural products</b>											
Germany	111	100	99	105	124	136	137	144	168	187	166
United States	98	100	99	99	107	117	117	122	142	168	151
<b>Fuels and mining products</b>											
Germany	90	100	98	98	117	143	163	205	235	271	201
United States	80	100	96	92	103	130	168	205	219	255	174
<b>Manufactures</b>											
Germany	113	100	98	103	123	136	137	138	152	165	156
Japan	99	100	91	87	91	95	95	91	92	98	98
United States	100	100	100	99	99	101	103	106	109	113	112
<b>Iron and steel</b>											
Germany	104	100	96	99	123	155	177	185	223	256	211
Japan	97	100	90	95	107	139	165	165	187	232	173
United States	98	100	97	101	106	148	160	...	...	...	...
<b>Chemicals</b>											
Germany	110	100	98	103	123	136	141	147	164	185	172
Japan	88	100	90	87	97	114	123	126	134	146	129
United States	97	100	96	95	100	108	118	124	130	141	132
<b>Machinery and transport equipment</b>											
Germany	114	100	98	103	123	134	132	132	143	153	146
Japan	101	100	91	87	89	91	89	84	83	86	89
United States	100	100	100	99	98	98	98	98	99	100	101
<b>Office and telecom equipment</b>											
Germany	117	100	95	98	112	116	104	97	94	92	84
Japan	103	100	86	77	71	69	63	57	53	52	51
United States	104	100	96	91	87	84	80	76	73	70	68
<b>Automotive products</b>											
Germany	113	100	98	104	124	136	137	140	153	165	158
Japan	104	100	95	97	109	114	113	112	113	116	119
United States	99	100	100	101	101	102	103	104	105	106	107
<b>Textiles</b>											
Germany	114	100	98	104	125	137	138	141	156	170	162
Japan	95	100	94	91	94	103	106	105	107	116	117
United States	101	100	98	100	102	105	110	...	...	...	...
<b>Clothing</b>											
Germany	115	100	97	104	125	138	138	140	153	165	157
United States	104	100	98	98	97	97	97	...	...	...	...
<b>Memorandum item:</b>											
World, unit value indices											
<b>Total merchandise</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>147</b>
Agricultural products	103	100	99	101	113	126	129	135	154	178	160
Fuels and mining products	71	100	91	90	106	134	179	221	246	324	218
Manufactures	103	100	97	98	107	116	119	121	130	139	132

Note: For sources and product group definitions, see the Metadata.

Table A35

**Import prices of Germany, Japan and the United States by commodity group, 1999-2009**

(Indices 2000=100)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Total merchandise</b>											
Germany	104	100	98	101	118	131	137	144	158	177	154
Japan	90	100	91	87	93	103	114	123	131	163	134
United States	94	100	96	94	97	102	110	115	120	134	119
Agricultural products											
Germany	109	100	98	103	122	133	136	141	164	186	167
Japan	101	100	93	93	101	113	113	117	134	159	139
United States	100	100	97	97	101	110	116	117	123	135	132
Fuels and mining products											
Germany	71	100	96	93	111	139	181	230	257	330	230
Japan	72	100	94	89	102	124	164	204	223	318	214
United States	64	100	86	85	103	131	177	211	233	305	204
Manufactures											
Germany	111	100	98	102	118	129	128	129	140	150	138
Japan	100	100	88	84	86	90	89	88	89	97	96
United States	100	100	99	97	97	98	100	100	102	107	104
Iron and steel											
Germany	103	100	94	99	125	167	191	195	247	282	210
Japan	93	100	79	80	101	140	155	152	193	284	217
United States	93	100	94	96	101	141	158	163	191	256	180
Chemicals											
Germany	106	100	99	101	120	134	141	149	169	190	170
Japan	92	100	93	90	102	114	121	126	133	158	144
United States	97	100	100	98	100	105	113	118	126	139	129
Machinery and transport equipment											
Germany	113	100	97	101	116	124	118	115	121	125	117
Japan	102	100	86	80	79	80	77	74	73	76	76
United States	101	100	98	97	96	95	95	94	95	96	95
Office and telecom equipment											
Germany	114	100	95	97	104	105	92	83	77	72	63
Japan	104	100	78	68	64	63	57	52	50	50	48
United States	104	100	95	91	86	81	77	74	71	69	66
Automotive products											
Germany	114	100	98	104	124	138	139	141	154	168	161
Japan	99	100	91	89	99	108	106	103	102	113	119
United States	100	100	100	100	101	103	104	104	105	108	108
Textiles											
Germany	114	100	99	104	125	135	136	138	151	163	155
United States	100	100	98	98	101	104	104	...	...	...	...
Clothing											
Germany	112	100	98	104	120	130	129	131	142	152	148
Japan	102	100	92	89	92	96	96	94	94	104	113
United States	101	100	100	100	101	101	101	101	102	103	103

Note : For sources and product group definitions, see the Metadata.

## **VI. World maps**

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The maps in this chapter provide summary information on the membership of the World Trade Organization and trading activity.

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**Map 1 Composition of geographical regions**

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**Map 2 WTO Members and Observers**

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**Map 3 Ratio of exports and imports of goods and commercial services to GDP, 2008**

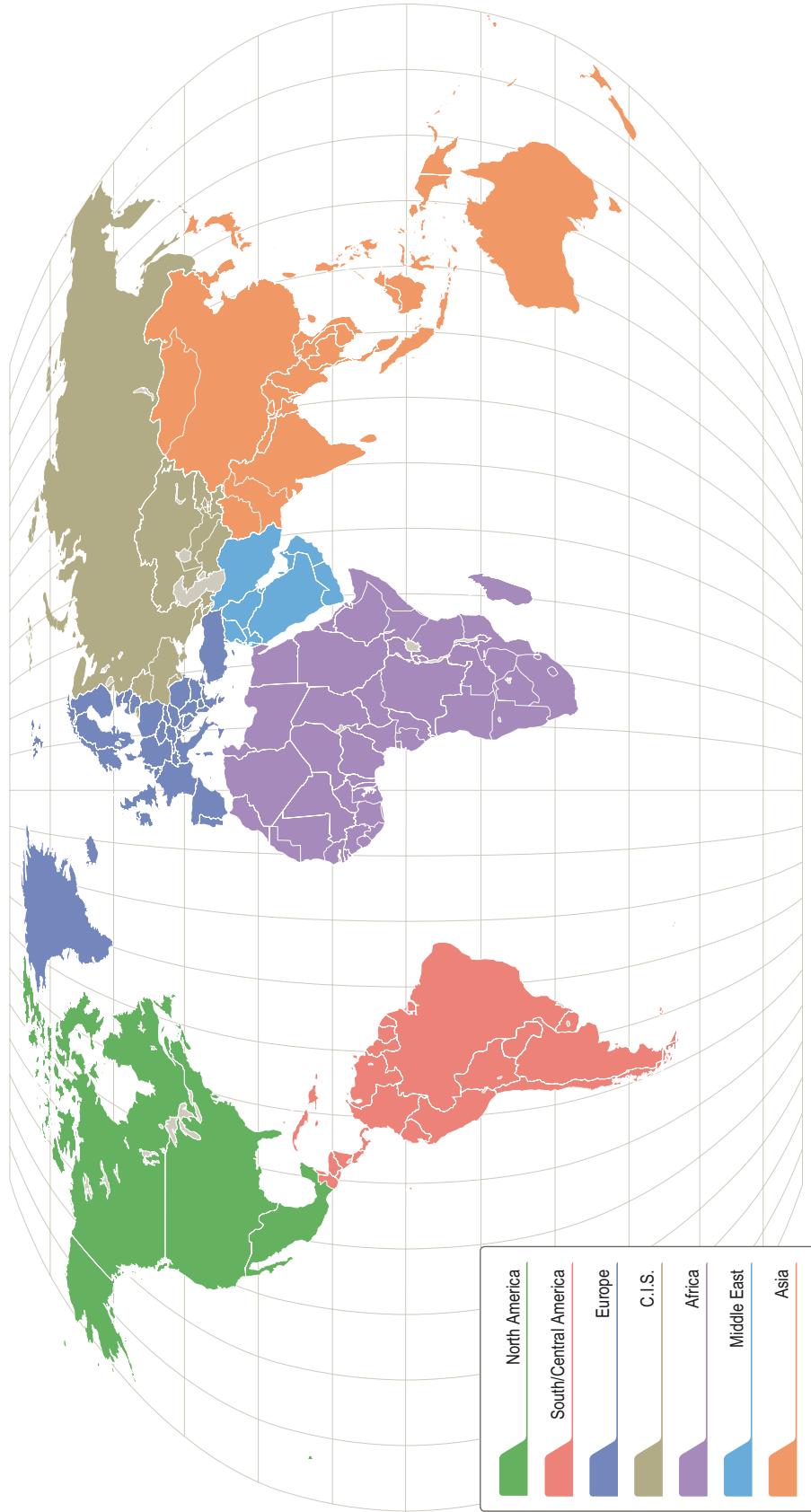
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**Map 4 Exports of goods and commercial services per capita, 2008**

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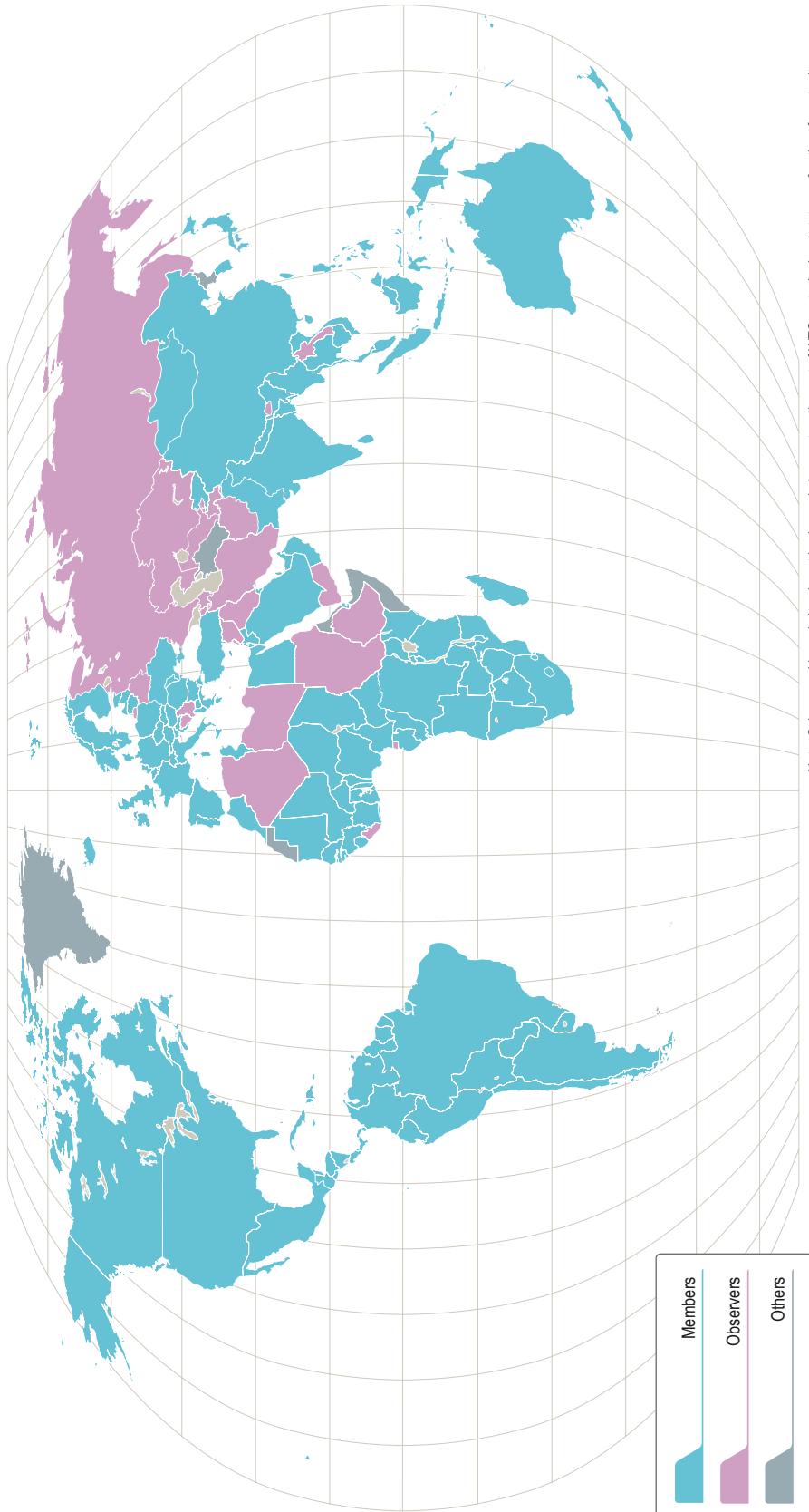
**Map 1**

Composition of geographical regions



## Map 2

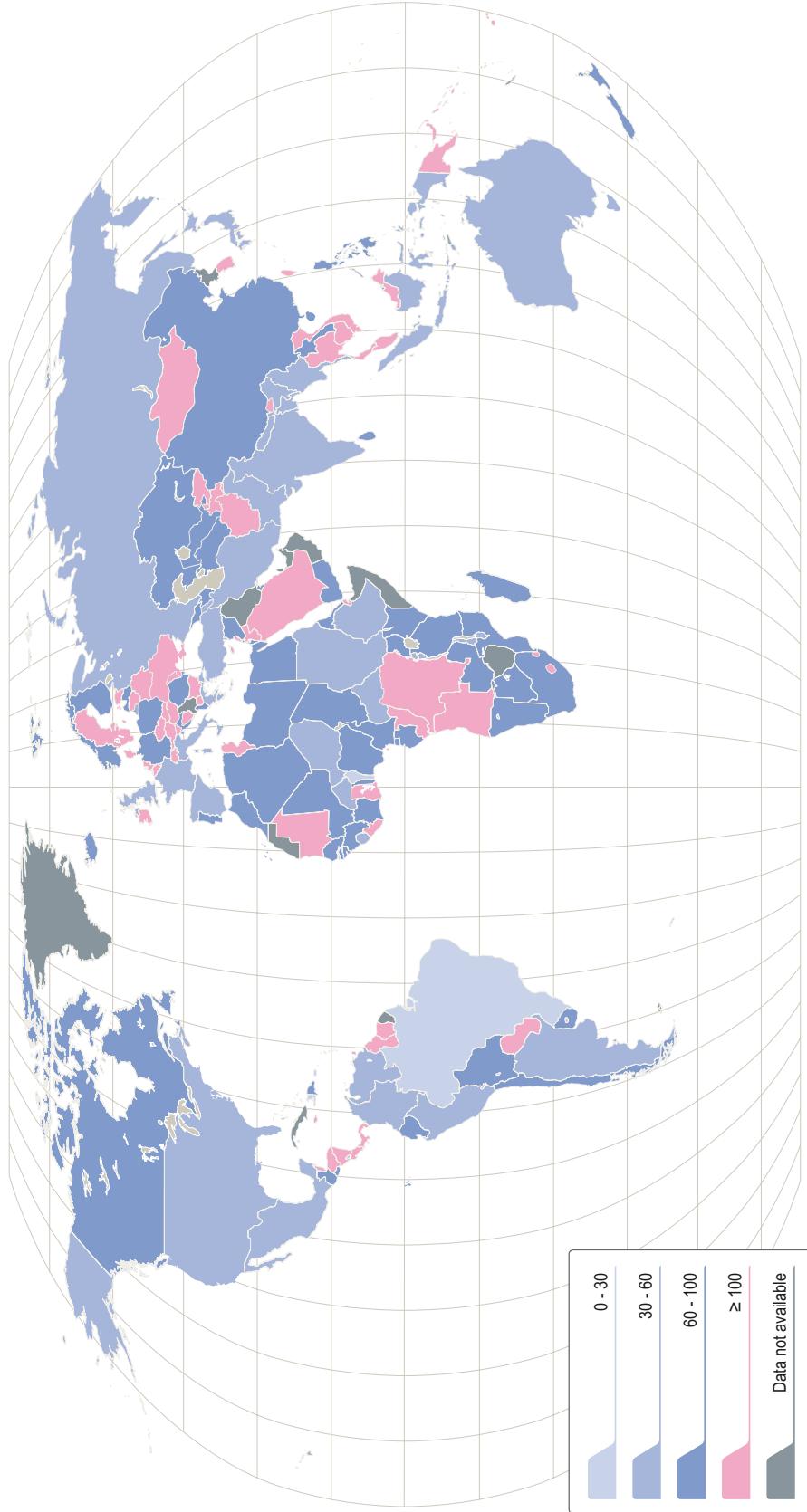
WTO Members and Observers  
(Sept 2010)



### Map 3

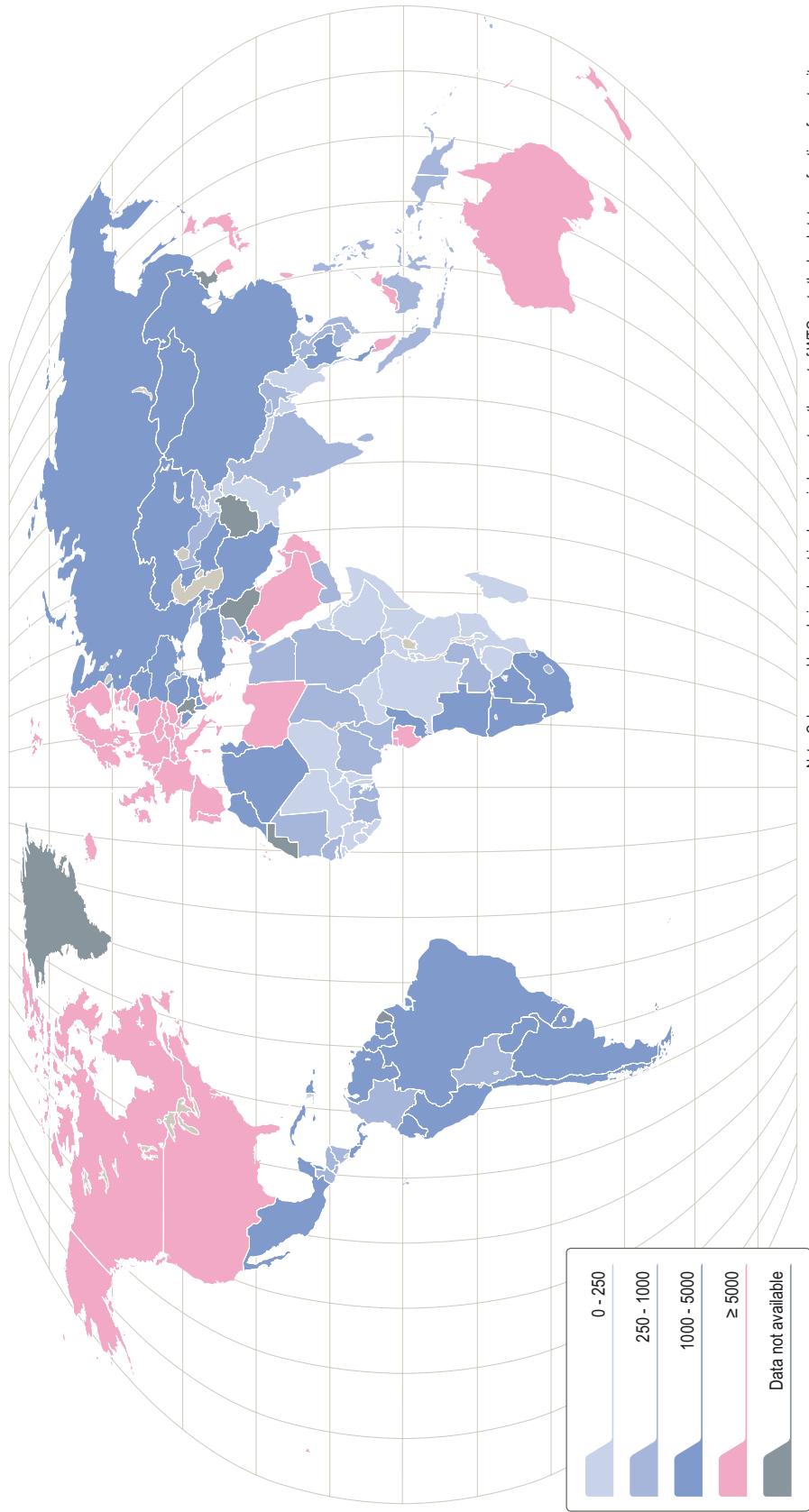
Ratio of exports and imports of goods and commercial services to GDP, 2008

(Percentage based on current dollar values)



**Map 4**

Exports of goods and commercial services per capita, 2008  
(Current dollars)



# Abbreviations and symbols

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ACP	African, Caribbean and Pacific Group of States
ASEAN	Association of South-East Asian Nations
AFTA	ASEAN Free Trade Area
BOP	Balance of Payments
BPM5	Balance of Payments Manual, fifth edition
CACM	Central American Common Market
CARICOM	Caribbean Common Market
CEMAC	Economic and Monetary Community of Central African States
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
COMESA	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
ECCAS	Economic Community of Central African States
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EU	European Union
EUROSTAT	Statistical Office of the European Communities
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FATS	Foreign Affiliates Trade in Services
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
GCC	Gulf Co-operation Council
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GNP	Gross National Product
HS	Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System
IEA	International Energy Agency
IMF	International Monetary Fund
GTIS	Global Trade Information Services Inc.
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification
LDCs	Least-developed countries
MERCOSUR	Southern Common Market
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
SAARC	South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation
SADC	South African Development Community
SAPTA	South Asian Preferential Trade Arrangement
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
UNECLAC	United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
WAEMU	West African Economic and Monetary Union

c.i.f.	cost, insurance and freight
f.o.b.	free on board
n.e.s.	not elsewhere specified
n.i.e.	not included elsewhere

The following symbols are used in this publication:

...	not available or growth rates exceeding 500%
0	figure is zero or became zero due to rounding
-	not applicable
\$	United States dollars
Q1, Q2	1st quarter, 2nd quarter
I	break in comparability of data series. Data after the symbol do not form a consistent series with those from earlier years.

Billion means one thousand million.

Minor discrepancies between constituent figures and totals are due to rounding.

Unless otherwise indicated, (i) all value figures are expressed in U.S. dollars; (ii) trade figures include the intra-trade of free trade areas, customs unions, geographical and other groups; (iii) merchandise trade figures are on a customs basis and (iv) merchandise exports are f.o.b. and merchandise imports are c.i.f. Data for the latest year are provisional.

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Closing date 15 August 2010

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# WTO members (as of 15 August 2010)

Albania	The Gambia	Niger
Angola	Georgia	Nigeria
Antigua and Barbuda	Germany	Norway
Argentina	Ghana	Oman
Armenia	Greece	Pakistan
Australia	Grenada	Panama
Austria	Guatemala	Papua New Guinea
Bahrain, Kingdom of	Guinea	Paraguay
Bangladesh	Guinea Bissau	Peru
Barbados	Guyana	Philippines
Belgium	Haiti	Poland
Belize	Honduras	Portugal
Benin	Hong Kong, China	Qatar
Bolivia	Hungary	Romania
Botswana	Iceland	Rwanda
Brazil	India	Saint Kitts and Nevis
Brunei Darussalam	Indonesia	Saint Lucia
Bulgaria	Ireland	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Burkina Faso	Israel	Saudi Arabia
Burundi	Italy	Senegal
Cambodia	Jamaica	Sierra Leone
Cameroon	Japan	Singapore
Canada	Jordan	Slovak Republic
Cape Verde	Kenya	Slovenia
Central African Republic	Korea, Republic of	Solomon Islands
Chad	Kuwait	South Africa
Chile	Kyrgyz Republic	Spain
China	Latvia	Sri Lanka
Colombia	Lesotho	Suriname
Congo	Liechtenstein	Swaziland
Costa Rica	Lithuania	Sweden
Côte d'Ivoire	Luxembourg	Switzerland
Croatia	Macao, China	Chinese Taipei
Cuba	Madagascar	Tanzania
Cyprus	Malawi	Thailand
Czech Republic	Malaysia	Togo
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Maldives	Tonga
Denmark	Mali	Trinidad and Tobago
Djibouti	Malta	Tunisia
Dominica	Mauritania	Turkey
Dominican Republic	Mauritius	Uganda
Ecuador	Mexico	Ukraine
Egypt	Moldova	United Arab Emirates
El Salvador	Mongolia	United Kingdom
Estonia	Morocco	United States of America
European Union**	Mozambique	Uruguay
Fiji	Myanmar	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
Finland	Namibia	Viet Nam
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	Nepal	Zambia
France	Netherlands	Zimbabwe
Gabon	New Zealand	
	Nicaragua	

\* Members are mostly governments but can also be customs territories.

\*\* On 1 December 2009, the Treaty of Lisbon amending the Treaty on European Union and the Treaty establishing the European Community (done at Lisbon, 13 December 2007) entered into force. On 29 November 2009, the WTO received a Verbal Note (WT/L/779) from the Council of the European Union and the Commission of the European Communities stating that, by virtue of the Treaty of Lisbon, as of 1 December 2009, the European Union replaces and succeeds the European Community.

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